

THE WHIG ALMANAC FOR 1852.

The Astronomical Calculations have been prepared exclusively for the WHIG ALMANAC, by
SAMUEL H. WRIGHT, Dundee, Yates Co., New York.

The year 1852 will be intercalary, or leap-year; being the latter part of the 76th and the beginning of the 77th year of the Independence of the United States of America; the 2605th A. U. C. (according to Varro), or from the building of Rome; the 2598th since the era of Nabonassor, the first day of which is said to have been Wednesday, February 18 (N. S.), 747 B. C.; the 2628th year of the Olympiads, or the latter part of the 3d and beginning of the 4th year of the 657th Olympiad of four years, which began in July, 1849; the latter part of the 1268th year of the Hegira; the latter part of the 5612th year from the creation of the world, according to the Jews, but the 5856th according to Usher, and the 7359th according to the Septuagint, which is the best authority for chronology that is known.

These calculations are expressed in mean or clock time, and are adapted to the latitudes of PORTLAND, BOSTON, NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, WASHINGTON, RALEIGH, CHARLESTON, and NEW ORLEANS; and will serve for the whole extent of the U. States.

Morning and Evening Stars.—Venus (♀) will be evening star until July 21, then morning star to the end of the year. Mars (♂) will be morning star until January 24, then evening star during the remainder of the year. Jupiter (♃) will be morning star until May 8, then evening star until Nov. 25, then morning star the rest of the year. Saturn (♄) will be evening star until April 27, then morning star until August 9, then evening star the remainder of the year.

Motions, etc., of the Planets.—Venus will retrograde, this year, from the 28th of June to August 11th. This planet will be visible in the daytime during the month of June, when it will be east of the sun. Mars will retrograde until March 4th, when its motion becomes direct, or from west to east. Jupiter will retrograde from March 10th to July 10th, during which time it will have gone back to the west (apparently) nearly 10°. At this time Jupiter will be in the constellation Libra, and near the middle of it. Saturn will retrograde from the 31st of August to the end of the year. This planet may be found this year about the middle of Aries. Uranus will retrograde until January 9th, and from August 14th to the end of the year. Uranus, during the most of this year, will be in the first part of the constellation Aries, a little east of Saturn.

The moon will run highest this year Dec. 26, at which time it will be in the 12th degree of Gemini, and have a declination of 24° 7' 30.6" north. It will run lowest Dec. 12, to the 13th degree of Sagittarius, where it will have a declination of 24° 7' 53.8" south.

Declination of Uranus in the middle of this year, 13° 39' 56" north. Right Ascension at the same time 2h. 22m. 12s. Longitude of moon's ascending node in the middle of this year 97° 52' 2". True obliquity of the ecliptic at the same time 23° 27' 29.12".

NEW YORK.

The Seasons. d. h. m.

Winter Solstice (1851), Dec. 22	4	43	mo.
Vernal Equinox, March 20, 1852	5	46	mo.
Summer Solstice, June 21	2	33	mo.
Autumnal Equinox, September 22	4	45	ev.
Winter Solstice, December 21	10	17	mo.
Sun in Winter Signs	89	1	13
Sun in Spring Signs	92	20	47
Sun in Summer Signs	93	14	12
Sun in Autumnal Signs	89	17	32
Tropical Year	365	5	44
Sun north of the Equator, or the period of Spring and Summer	186	10	59
Sun south of the Equator, or the period of Autumn and Winter	178	18	45

From the preceding data, it appears the sun will be on the north side of the equator 7 days 15 hours and 14 minutes longer than on the south side. The cause is, the point of Apogee, or that part of the earth's orbit farthest from the sun, is situated on the north side of the equator, in the 11th degree of Gemini. At this point the earth moves slowest.

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Grecian Lunar Cycle	10
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MOVEABLE FEASTS.

Good Friday	April 9
Easter Sunday	April 11
Rogation Sunday	May 16
Ascension Day	May 30
Pentecost (Whit Su.)	May 20
Trinity Sunday	June 6
Corpus Christi	June 10
Advent Sunday	Nov. 28

Jewish Calendar.

The 5612th Jewish year of 12 months began Sept. 27, 1851, and ends Sept. 13, 1852. The 5613th year begins Sept. 14 of the present year, and contains 13 months.

MONTHS.	BEGINS.	MONTHS.	BEGINS.
5. Sebat	Jan. 22	11. Ab	July 17
5. Adar	Feb. 21	12. Elul	Aug. 16
7. Nisan	March 21	1. Tisri (5613)	Sept. 14
8. Ijar	April 20	2. Marchesvan	Oct. 14
9. Sivan	May 19	3. Chisleu	Nov. 12
10. Thammus	June 18	4. Thebet	Dec. 12

The Jewish Era dates from the creation of the world, which the Jews believe to have been 3760½ years before our era began. The Jewish year is luni-solar, and consists of 12 and sometimes 13 months, which contain 29 or 30 days each. Veadar is the 13th month, and is introduced between Adar and Nisan; the latter of which is the first month of the ecclesiastical year. In a cycle of 19 years, Veadar is introduced 7 times.

JEWISH ANNIVERSARIES.

Those marked with a * are to be strictly observed.

Fast of Esther	Adar 11	March 2
*Purim	Adar 14	March 5
Schussan Purim	Adar 15	March 6
*Beginning of the Passover	Nisan 15	April 4
*Second Feast of the Passover	Nisan 16	April 5
*Seventh Feast	Nisan 21	April 10
*End of the Passover	Nisan 22	April 11
Lag Benmar	Ijar 18	May 7
*Feast of Pentecost	Sivan 6	May 24
*Feast of Pentecost	Sivan 7	May 25
Fast: Taking of the Temple	Thammus 17	June 3
*Fast: Burning of the Temple	Ab 9	July 25
*Feast for the New Year	Tisri 1	Sept. 14
*Second Feast of New Year	Tisri 2	Sept. 15
Fast of Gedaliah	Tisri 4	Sept. 17
*Fast of Expiation	Tisri 10	Sept. 23
*Feast of Tabernacles	Tisri 15	Sept. 28
*Second Feast of Tabernacles	Tisri 16	Sept. 29
Feast of Palms or Branches	Tisri 21	Oct. 4
*End of the Hut Feast	Tisri 22	Oct. 5
*Rejoicing for the Law	Tisri 23	Oct. 6
Consecration of the Temple	Chisleu 25	Dec. 5

Mohammedan Calendar.

The 1268th year of the Hegira began Oct. 27, 1851, and ends Oct. 14, 1852. The 1269th year begins Oct. 15, 1852.

MONTHS.	BEGINS.	MONTHS.	BEGINS.
4. Rabia 11	Jan. 24	10. Schevval	July 19
5. Jomadi 1	Feb. 22	11. Dsu'l-kadah	Aug. 17
6. Jomadi 11	Mar. 23	12. Dsu'l-kejjah	Sept. 16
7. Rejeb	Apr. 21	1. Moharrem (1269)	Oct. 15
8. Shaban	May 21	2. Saphar	Nov. 14
9. Ramadan	June 19	3. Rabia 1	Dec. 13

The Mohammedan Era began with the day after the flight of Muhammed to Medina; which event occurred in the night of Thursday, July 18 (N.S.), 522 A. D. The year consists of 12 months, embracing 12 lunations, or 354 days. The intercalary, or leap-year, consists of one day more. In a cycle of 30 years, there are 19 common and 11 leap-years. Since the Mohammedan year is 11 days less than the tropical year, "it is obvious that in about 33 years the above months will correspond to every season, and every part of the Gregorian year." The 9th month is the month of fasting, at the close of which the feast of Bairam begins.

Mean Diameter, Distance from the Sun, Revolutions, &c., of the Planets.

PLANETS.	Mean diameter.	Mean dist'ce from Sun.	Revolution round the Sun.	Revolut'n on axis.	Synodical revolut'n.	Volume, or size.	Weight at surface.	Density.	Light: heat.
	Miles.	Miles.	Days. Decim.	Days.	Days.				
The Sun.....	883,245			25'416		1,412,921-101	28-19	0'256	.....
Mercury.....	3,224	36,514,000	87-9662580	1'0038	116	0'054	1-22	3'244	6'680
Venus.....	7,687	68,787,000	224-7007'69	0'9730	684	0'990	0'36	0'944	1'411
Earth.....	7,912	95,103,000	365-2553835	1'0000	.....	1'000	1'00	1'000	1'000
Mars.....	4,183	144,908,000	686-971'6458	1'0273	780	0'136	0'50	0'373	'431
Moon.....	2,180	95,103,000	365-255'335	27-32	29½	0'020	0'18	0'665	1'400
Vesta.....	238	224,584,000	1,325-4250000	.....	604	.....	.....	.....	'180
Iris.....	.....	226,000,000	1,327-9741000	.....	604	.....	.....	.....	'180
Hebe.....	.....	230,000,000	1,375' nearly.	.....	603	.....	.....	.....	'170
Flora.....	.....	240,000,000	1,469-775'000	.....	486	.....	.....	.....	'170
Astræa.....	.....	246,000,100	1,512' nearly.	.....	481½	.....	.....	.....	'140
Juno.....	1,425	253,874,000	1,531-067'0000	.....	474	.....	.....	.....	'140
Ceres.....	160	263,522,000	1,684-735'0000	.....	456½	.....	.....	.....	'120
Pallas.....	110	263,685,000	1,686-805'0000	.....	467½	.....	.....	.....	'130
Jupiter.....	89,170	494,797,000	4,332-5848'212	0'4075	399	1,485-984	2'70	0'232	'037
Saturn.....	79,042	967,162,000	10,759-2198'174	0'4370	378	770'850	1'25	0'132	'011
Uranus.....	35,112	1,824,290,000	30,686-8208'246	.....	370	80'319	1'06	0'246	'003
Neptune.....	35,000	2,850,000,000	60,128-1389'100	.....	367½	80'000	.....	.....	'001

NOTE.—In addition to the above, there are five new planets belonging to the *Asteroids*; namely, *Metis*, *Hygeia*, *Chio*, *Parthenope*, and *Irene*. The number of Asteroids is now thirteen.

ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1852.

There will be six eclipses this year—three of the sun and three of the moon, and two of the latter will be visible.

I. A total eclipse of the moon, Tuesday evening and Wednesday morning, January 6th and 7th, as follows:—

PLACES.				PLACES.				PLACES.			
Begin. eve. 6.	End mo. 7.	Begin. Dec. 26.		Begin. eve. 6.	End mo. 7.	Begin. Dec. 26.		Begin. eve. 6.	End mo. 7.	Begin. Dec. 26.	
b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.	b. m.
Angusta, Me.	11 42	3 20	6 54	Annapolis, Md.	11 15	2 53	6 27	Frankfort, Ky.	10 43	2 21	5 55
Brunswick Coll.	11 40	3 18	6 52	Harrisburg, Pa.	11 14	2 52	6 26	Louisville, Ky.	10 39	2 17	5 51
Portland, Me.	11 37	3 15	6 49	Kingston, U. C.	11 13	2 51	6 25	Nashville, Tenn.	10 34	2 12	5 46
Boston, Mass.	11 36	3 14	6 48	Washington, D.C.	11 12	2 50	6 24	Chicago, Ill.	10 31	2 9	5 43
Cambridge Coll.	11 35	3 13	6 47	Geneva, N. Y.	11 11	2 49	6 23	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	10 30	2 8	5 42
Quebec, L. C.	11 34	3 12	6 46	Canandaigua, N.Y.	11 10	2 48	6 22	Mobile, Ala.	10 28	2 6	5 40
Providence, R.I.	11 33	3 11	6 45	Frederick, Md.	11 9	2 47	6 21	Madison, Wis.	10 27	2 5	5 39
Lowell, Mass.	11 32	3 10	6 44	Petersburg, Va.	11 8	2 46	6 20	Springfield, Ill.	10 26	2 4	5 38
Newport, R. I.	11 31	3 9	6 43	Richmond, Va.	11 7	2 45	6 19	New Orleans, La.	10 25	2 3	5 37
Concord, N. H.	11 30	3 8	6 42	Rochester, N. Y.	11 6	2 44	6 18	Jackson, Miss.	10 24	2 2	5 36
Montpelier, Vt.	11 29	3 7	6 41	Buffalo, N. Y.	11 5	2 43	6 17	St. Louis, Mo.	10 23	2 1	5 35
Hartford, Conn.	11 28	3 6	6 40	Raleigh, N. C.	11 4	2 42	6 16	Iowa City, Io.	10 22	2 0	5 34
Springfield, Ms.	11 27	3 5	6 39	Toronto, U. C.	11 3	2 41	6 15	Natchez, Miss.	10 21	1 59	5 33
Montreal, L. C.	11 26	3 4	6 38	Georgetown, S. C.	11 2	2 40	6 14	Baton Rouge, La.	10 20	1 58	5 32
Troy, N. Y.	11 25	3 3	6 37	Panama, N. G.	11 1	2 39	6 13	Little Rock, Ark.	10 19	1 57	5 31
Albany, N. Y.	11 24	3 2	6 36	Pittsburg, Pa.	11 0	2 38	6 12	Galveston, Tex.	10 18	1 56	5 30
Hudson, N. Y.	11 23	3 1	6 35	Charleston, S.C.	10 59	2 37	6 11	Vera Cruz, Mex.	10 17	1 55	5 29
New York, N.Y.	11 22	3 0	6 34	Chagres, N. G.	10 58	2 36	6 10	Austin, Tex.	10 16	1 54	5 28
Schenectady, "	11 21	2 59	6 33	Columbia, S. C.	10 57	2 35	6 9	Matamoros, Mex.	10 15	1 53	5 27
Newburgh, "	11 20	2 58	6 32	Savannah, Ga.	10 56	2 34	6 8	Mexico, Mex.	10 14	1 52	5 26
Po'keepsie, "	11 19	2 57	6 31	Detroit, Mich.	10 55	2 33	6 7	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	10 13	1 51	5 25
Trenton, N. J.	11 18	2 56	6 30	Columbus, O.	10 54	2 32	6 6	San Francisco, Cal.	10 12	1 50	5 24
Philadelphia, Pa.	11 17	2 55	6 29	Laussing, Mich.	10 53	2 31	6 5				
Utica, N. Y.	11 16	2 54	6 28	Cincinnati, O.	10 52	2 30	6 4				
Baltimore, Md.	11 15	2 53	6 27	Lexington, Ky.	10 51	2 29	6 3				
Auburn, N. Y.	11 14	2 52	6 26	Tallahassee, Fla.	10 50	2 28	6 2				

NOTE.—In the above table is inserted, in the third column of figures, the time of the beginning of the lunar eclipse of December 26. The end of this eclipse will not be visible, as the moon will set before it happens. In the eclipse of January 6 and 7, the moon will pass very nearly through the middle of the earth's shadow; and one hour after it first enters the shadow, it will entirely disappear, and just one hour before the eclipse ends, it will begin to appear again. The times of appearance and disappearance, for any place, is therefore easily found, by referring to the table for the times of beginning and end. Total duration, 3 hours 38.2 minutes. Twenty digits eclipsed on the northern limb.

II. A partial eclipse of the sun, January 21. Invisible.

III. A partial eclipse of the sun, June 17. Invisible.

IV. A total eclipse of the moon, July 1. Invisible.

This eclipse will be visible in Asia and in the Pacific ocean.

V. A total eclipse of the sun, December 10. Invisible. This eclipse will be limited principally to Asia.

VI. A partial eclipse of the moon, December 26. Visible. For the beginning of this eclipse, see the table. The end of this eclipse will be visible only in California and the western frontier. It happens early in the morning, and the moon will appear to be almost in the northwest. Eight digits eclipsed on the southern limb.

To find the Dominical Letter for any Year of any Century.—RULE. Divide the whole centuries by 4; take twice the remainder from 6; add the result, with a fourth of the odd years, to the odd years; divide the sum by 7, and the remainder subtracted from 7 indicates the letter. If there be no remainder, G is the letter.

Tide Table.—To find the time of high-water at any of the following places, *add to or subtract from* the time of high-water, morning or evening, at New York, the quantity of time affixed to such place in this table. In using the quantities in this

and the Star table, observe that more than 12 hours and less than 24, from midnight or the beginning of morning, is afternoon of the same day; and that more than 12 hours and less than 24, from noon, is morning of the next day.

Places.	h.m.	Places.	h.m.
Albany.....Add	6 34	Charlestown.Sub.	1 40
Annapolis,Md.Su.	1 51	Eastport.....Add	2 9
Do. N.S.Add	1 49	Halifax,N.S.Sub.	2 15
Amboy.....Sub	0 39	Holmes' HoleAdd	1 4
Baltimore.....Add	5 7	Kennebec.....Add	1 39
Bridgeport.....Add	2 0	Marblehead.....Add	1 49

Places.	h.m.	Places.	h.m.
Machias.....Add	1 54	Norfolk.....Sub.	0 41
Mobile Point.Add	1 54	Plymouth.....Add	2 19
N. Bedford.....Sub.	1 40	Portland.....Add	1 39
New Haven.....Add	2 4	Portsmouth.Add	2 9
New London.Sub.	0 21	Providence..Sub.	0 41
Newport.....Sub.	1 55	Quebec.....Add	8 49
		Richmond...Sub.	3 25
		Salem.....Add	2 19
		Sandy Hook..Sub.	2 45
		St.John,N.B.Add	2 49
		Sunbury.....Add	0 19
		Windsor.....Add	2 49

Star Table.—To ascertain when any star or constellation found in this table will be on the meridian, apply the numbers in the first column of figures to the meridian passage of the 7 Stars found in the calendar pages. For the RISING of a Star,

subtract the number in the second column of figures from its meridian passage. For its SETTING, add the same number to its meridian passage. Those marked (—) do not rise or set in the United States, being for ever *above* the horizon.

Name of Star.	Constellation.	In Mer.	R. & S.
Algenib.....	The Horse.....Sub.	3 32	6 49
Algol.....	Perseus.....Sub.	0 40	9 8
Aldebaran.....	The Bull.....Add	0 49	6 58
Algethi.....	Hercules.....Sub.	10 28	6 52
Alphard.....	Hydra.....Add	5 41	5 32
Algorab.....	The Crow.....Add	8 42	4 36
Alioth.....	The Dipper.....Add	9 7	—
Arcturus.....	Bootes.....Add	10 29	7 13
Altair.....	The Eagle.....Sub.	7 50	6 30
Alcyone.....	The 7 Stars.....	0 00	7 28
Antares.....	Scorpion.....Sub.	11 16	4 19
Belatrix.....	Orion.....Add	1 38	6 21
Betelgeuse.....	Orion.....Add	2 8	6 25
Benetnasch.....	The Dipper.....Add	10 1	—

Name of Star.	Constellation.	In Mer.	R. & S.
Castor.....	The Twins.....Add	3 46	8 9
Capella.....	Auriga.....Add	1 27	10 11
Deneb.....	The Swan.....Sub.	7 1	9 34
Mirach.....	Andromeda.....Sub.	2 37	8 26
Menkar.....	The Whale.....Sub.	0 44	6 12
Procyon.....	Canis Minor.....Add	3 52	6 19
Pollux.....	The Twins.....Add	3 57	7 50
Regulus.....	The Lion.....Add	6 21	6 45
Rigel.....	Orion.....Add	1 29	5 20
Sirius.....	Canis Minor.....Add	3 0	5 0
S Vega.....	The Virgin.....Add	9 37	6 23
Lyra.....	The Lyre.....Sub.	9 5	8 54
Fomalhaut.....	Southern Fish.....Sub.	4 48	4 0
North Star.....	Ursa Minor.....Sub.	2 33	—

Tides.—La Place pronounces the tides the most difficult problem of celestial mechanics. It sometimes happens that the tide for a given port comes in *several hours* later or earlier than the most accurate calculations would determine; and this because of the strength and direction of the ocean winds, which the calculator can not take into his account.

Aries, Taurus, Gemini, &c., are generally considered the 1st, 2d, and 3d signs respectively; but in maps, and in reality they are, the 2d, 3d, and 4th, and Pisces is the 1st. In this Almanac, Pisces is 1st and Aries 2d. Aries was the 1st sign 300 years B. C.

Local or Relative Time.—Local time is that which is shown by our common clocks. It indicates the time at any given place, the meridian of that place being the standard from which it is reckoned; therefore, the time or the clocks at any two places will differ by the difference of their meridians. Thus, when it is noon at New York, or when the Sun is on its meridian, the Sun at that instant at Washington is east of the meridian of that place, because the meridian of New York is east of Washington; therefore, the clocks at Washington will be earlier or *slower* than those in New York, by the time the Sun takes to go from the meridian of New York to the meridian of Washington—viz., 12 minutes 2 seconds. Hence, when it is 12 o'clock M. at New Orleans and St. Louis, it is 1 o'clock, P. M. at Philadelphia, which is a difference of one hour for every fifteen degrees of longitude. By this regulation, the Sun is made to come to the meridian of every place about 12 o'clock. It is incomprehensible to many how it can be true that the Sun rises and sets at the same time at all places on the same latitude around the world. The difference of local time will account for this. It is not to be understood, that when the Sun rises at Boston at 6 o'clock, that it is *then*, at that instant of *absolute* time, rising at every place on the same latitude; but that at all places on that latitude, when the Sun rises, it will be 6 o'clock by the *timepieces* at those places. The Sun will go from the horizon of Philadelphia, west to the horizon of St. Louis, in an hour.

Explanatory Notes.

The tables of the rising and setting of the Sun and Moon are adapted to eight parallels of latitude, running from the Atlantic to the Pacific; and hence are suited to all the United States and Territories. The column of "Sun on Meridian" is for general use through the whole United States.

The table of the 7 Stars, or Pleiades, showing the time when they are on the meridian, is designed to facilitate the computation of the *rising, setting, and meridian passage*, of the brightest fixed stars, by using the numbers opposite the same, in the Star table. This part of the Almanac, it is hoped, will be interesting, particularly to *children*, who, with no further knowledge of Arithmetic than Addition and Subtraction, may readily foretell the rising and setting of a star.

The table of "Moon's place" shows the sign or the constellation of stars where the moon may be found at 7 P. M., New York time. Its position gives it no influence over animals or plants.

DIRECTIONS FOR KEEPING TRUE TIME.—The column of "Sun on Meridian" shows the *minutes and seconds, before or after* 12 o'clock, that the Sun is on the meridian. The Sun is seldom on the meridian at 12 o'clock; indeed, this is the case only on four days during the year, namely: April 15, June 15, September 1, and December 24. Consequently, when the Sun is on the meridian, or when its shadow strikes the well-made noon-mark, the clock must be set as many minutes and seconds, *before or after* 12, as the Almanac shows.

The practice of setting timepieces by the rising or setting of the Sun or Moon, is not strictly correct; as the unevenness of the earth's surface and intervening objects, such as hills and forests, near the points of rising and setting, occasion a deviation, in every place, from the time expressed in the Almanacs, which time is adapted to a smooth, level horizon. The only means of keeping correct time, is by the use of a noon-mark, or a meridian-line.

TO MAKE A MERIDIAN-LINE.—Ascertain when the North Star will be on the meridian, by reference to the Star table; and at that time range two fine wires (suspended four or five feet apart, with weights attached to the ends) with said star, and a meridian-line is made.

TO MAKE A NOON-MARK.—About noon, when the Sun (the centre) crosses the meridian-line, let another person make the *mark* in some firm place, where the shadow of the Sun is cast by a *perpendicular* object. Then set the clock, as above directed, and it will be exactly right.

SATURN'S RING will be visible the whole of this year, with a telescope of moderate power.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.				Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'u.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Orleans.	Calendar for PORTLAND.			
		Full Moon.	Last Quar.	New Moon.	First Quar.	D.	H. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
						7	1 28 mo	1 25 mo	1 13 mo	1 9 mo	1 1 mo	0 54 mo	0 43 mo	0 9 mo	Me., N. H., Ver- mont, Rouches' N. Y., Gr'd Bay, W. C., Toronto, U. C., & Oregon.		
						13	8 37 ev.	8 34 ev.	8 22 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 10 ev.	8 3 ev.	7 58 ev.	7 18 ev.			
						21	2 45 mo	2 42 mo	2 30 mo	2 26 mo	2 18 mo	2 11 mo	2 6 mo	1 26 mo			
						29	5 53 mo	5 50 mo	5 38 mo	5 34 mo	5 26 mo	5 19 mo	5 14 mo	4 34 mo			
			</														

2d Winter Month.]

JANUARY, 1852.

[Begins on Thursday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Con- necticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL- PHIA, Pa., N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, Cal- ifornia.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. p. Indiana and Illi- nois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALPHIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'TN, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Ms., so. p. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Cal'fo.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & south- ern part of Lou- isiana and Tex- as; Austin.					
	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon
	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.
1	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	7 30	4 38	1 37	7 25	4 43	1 36	7 22	4 46	1 35	7 19	4 49	1 35	7 16	4 52	1 33	7 13	4 55	1 32	7 10	4 58	1 31	7 7	5 01	1 30
2	7 30	4 39	2 38	7 25	4 44	2 36	7 22	4 46	2 35	7 19	4 50	2 34	7 16	4 53	2 32	7 13	4 56	2 31	7 10	4 59	2 30	7 7	5 02	2 29
3	7 30	4 40	3 42	7 25	4 45	3 39	7 22	4 47	3 38	7 19	4 51	3 36	7 16	4 54	3 34	7 13	4 57	3 33	7 10	4 56	3 32	7 7	5 03	3 31
4	7 30	4 40	4 44	7 25	4 45	4 43	7 22	4 48	4 40	7 19	4 52	4 33	7 16	4 57	4 27	7 13	4 59	4 25	7 10	5 00	4 23	7 7	5 04	4 21
5	7 30	4 41	5 48	7 25	4 46	5 43	7 22	4 49	5 41	7 19	4 53	5 38	7 16	4 58	5 31	7 13	5 01	5 23	7 10	5 04	5 15	7 7	5 05	5 14
6	7 30	4 42	<i>rises</i>	7 25	4 47	<i>rises</i>	7 22	4 50	<i>rises</i>	7 19	4 54	<i>rises</i>	7 16	4 59	<i>rises</i>	7 13	5 02	<i>rises</i>	7 10	5 05	<i>rises</i>	7 7	5 06	<i>rises</i>
7	7 30	4 43	6 20	7 25	4 48	6 25	7 22	4 51	6 27	7 19	4 55	6 20	7 16	4 59	6 13	7 13	5 03	6 10	7 10	5 06	6 15	7 7	5 07	6 16
8	7 30	4 44	6 28	7 25	4 49	6 33	7 22	4 52	6 35	7 19	4 56	6 27	7 16	5 00	6 20	7 13	5 04	6 25	7 10	5 07	6 30	7 7	5 08	6 33
9	7 30	4 45	7 41	7 25	4 50	7 44	7 22	4 53	7 46	7 19	4 57	7 48	7 16	5 01	7 41	7 13	5 07	7 38	7 10	5 10	7 43	7 7	5 09	7 40
10	7 29	4 46	8 53	7 25	4 51	8 57	7 22	4 54	8 58	7 19	4 58	9 0	7 16	5 02	9 0	7 13	5 08	9 0	7 10	5 11	9 0	7 7	5 10	9 0
11	7 29	4 47	10 5	7 24	4 52	10 6	7 21	4 55	10 6	7 18	4 59	10 7	7 16	5 03	10 9	7 13	5 09	10 11	7 10	5 12	10 13	7 7	5 11	10 13
12	7 29	4 48	11 18	7 24	4 53	11 18	7 21	4 56	11 18	7 18	5 0	11 18	7 16	5 04	11 19	7 13	5 10	11 19	7 10	5 13	11 19	7 7	5 11	11 19
13	7 28	4 49	<i>morn</i>	7 24	4 54	<i>morn</i>	7 21	4 57	<i>morn</i>	7 18	5 1	<i>morn</i>	7 16	5 05	<i>morn</i>	7 13	5 11	<i>morn</i>	7 10	5 14	<i>morn</i>	7 7	5 12	<i>morn</i>
14	7 28	4 50	0 29	7 23	4 55	0 28	7 21	4 58	0 28	7 17	5 2	0 27	7 15	5 06	0 25	7 12	5 09	0 24	7 10	5 11	0 23	7 7	5 12	0 22
15	7 27	4 51	1 40	7 23	4 56	1 37	7 20	4 59	1 36	7 15	5 3	1 35	7 13	5 07	1 31	7 10	5 10	1 28	7 7	5 12	1 24	7 4	5 13	1 23
16	7 27	4 53	2 48	7 22	4 58	2 46	7 20	5 0	2 43	7 15	5 4	2 41	7 13	5 10	2 36	7 10	5 13	2 31	7 7	5 15	2 26	7 4	5 16	2 25
17	7 26	4 54	3 56	7 21	4 59	3 52	7 19	5 1	3 50	7 16	5 5	3 48	7 13	5 13	3 41	7 10	5 16	3 34	7 7	5 17	3 33	7 4	5 18	3 32
18	7 26	4 55	5 3	7 21	5 0	4 58	7 19	5 3	4 56	7 16	5 7	4 53	7 13	5 16	4 45	7 10	5 19	4 34	7 7	5 20	4 30	7 4	5 21	4 28
19	7 25	4 57	6 2	7 20	5 2	5 57	7 18	5 4	5 55	7 15	5 8	5 52	7 13	5 20	5 44	7 10	5 23	5 36	7 7	5 24	5 25	7 4	5 25	5 23
20	7 24	4 58	<i>sets</i>	7 19	5 3	<i>sets</i>	7 18	5 6	<i>sets</i>	7 14	5 9	<i>sets</i>	7 13	5 21	<i>sets</i>	7 10	5 25	<i>sets</i>	7 7	5 26	<i>sets</i>	7 4	5 27	<i>sets</i>
21	7 23	4 59	5 24	7 19	5 4	5 32	7 17	5 6	5 34	7 14	5 10	5 37	7 12	5 22	5 44	7 10	5 27	5 51	7 7	5 28	5 46	7 4	5 29	5 48
22	7 22	5 0	6 30	7 18	5 5	6 33	7 17	5 7	6 35	7 13	5 11	6 37	7 11	5 23	6 44	7 10	5 32	6 49	7 7	5 33	6 47	7 4	5 34	6 50
23	7 22	5 2	7 32	7 17	5 6	7 35	7 16	5 8	7 36	7 12	5 12	7 38	7 10	5 24	7 42	7 10	5 35	7 46	7 7	5 36	7 49	7 4	5 37	7 51
24	7 21	5 3	8 31	7 17	6 7	8 33	7 15	6 9	8 34	7 12	5 13	8 35	7 10	5 25	8 38	7 10	5 36	8 42	7 7	5 38	8 45	7 4	5 39	8 44
25	7 20	5 4	9 30	7 16	6 8	9 31	7 14	5 11	9 32	7 11	5 14	9 32	7 10	5 26	9 34	7 10	5 37	9 35	7 7	5 40	9 37	7 4	5 41	9 37
26	7 20	5 10	30	7 15	6 9	10 30	7 14	5 12	10 30	7 10	5 15	10 30	7 10	5 27	10 30	6 59	5 26	10 30	6 54	5 31	10 30	7 4	5 42	10 31
27	7 19	5 6	11 27	7 14	5 10	11 26	7 13	5 13	11 26	7 10	5 16	11 25	7 10	5 28	11 24	6 59	5 27	11 23	6 54	5 32	11 23	7 4	5 43	11 24
28	7 18	5 8	<i>morn</i>	7 14	5 12	<i>morn</i>	7 12	5 14	<i>morn</i>	7 9	5 17	<i>morn</i>	7 9	5 29	<i>morn</i>	6 58	5 28	<i>morn</i>	6 53	5 33	<i>morn</i>	7 4	5 44	<i>morn</i>
29	7 17	5 9	0 25	7 13	5 13	0 23	7 11	5 15	0 22	7 8	5 18	0 21	7 7	5 30	0 18	6 58	5 29	0 15	6 53	5 34	0 12	7 4	5 45	0 12
30	7 16	5 10	1 25	7 12	5 14	1 22	7 11	5 17	1 21	7 8	5 19	1 19	7 7	5 31	1 14	6 57	5 30	1 11	6 52	5 35	1 6	7 4	5 46	1 6
31	7 15	5 12	2 27	7 11	5 15	2 23	7 10	5 18	2 22	7 7	5 20	2 19	7 6	5 32	2 13	6 57	5 31	2 8	6 51	5 36	2 2	7 4	5 47	2 2

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.	Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Orleans.	Calendar for PORTLAND.
		Full Moon	6 2 11 ev.	1 58 ev.	1 56 ev.	1 61 ev.	1 44 ev.	1 37 ev.	1 32 ev.	0 61 ev.	Me., N.H., Ver- mont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, W.C., Toronto, U.S., & Oregon.
		Last Qu.	12 5 21 mo.	6 8 mo.	5 6 mo.	6 1 mo.	4 54 mo.	4 47 mo.	4 42 mo.	4 1 mo.	
		New Moon	19 8 17 ev.	8 0 ev.	7 68 ev.	7 53 ev.	7 46 ev.	7 39 ev.	7 35 ev.	6 54 ev.	
		First Qu.	28 0 60 mo.	0 47 mo.	0 35 mo.	0 30 mo.	0 23 mo.	0 16 mo.	0 11 mo.	11 30 ev*	
		High water at N. York.	H. w. Bost. H. w. Phil. H. m. m. m. H. m. m. m.	Sun Meri. Moon meri. after meri. after meri.	Sun Meri. Moon meri. after meri. after meri.	Place at 7 P. M. h. m. Sign.	7 St's meri. even.	* First quarter moon at N. Orleans, Feb. 27. PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.			Sun Sun Moon ris's sets, sets.
1	D	4 18 4 53	7 13 10 13	13 51	8 50	Taurus. 24	6 54	Saturn in merid. 5 4 ev. First presidential Moon highest. Lorenzo Dow died, 1834.	7 18 5 10	3 33	
2	M	5 28 6 4	8 24 11 28	14 0	9 47	Gemin. 7	6 50	Jupiter in merid. 6 26 mo. [in Syria, 1693.	7 17 5 11	4 35	
3	Tu	6 44 7 13	9 38 12 14	13 11	10 45	Gemin. 21	6 46	Mars conj. moon 3 deg. north. Earthquake Mars in meri. 11 8 ev. Russians ent. Poland.	7 16 5 13	5 38	
4	W	7 46 8 10	10 32 0 38	14 13	11 44	Cancer. 5	6 42	High tides. Venus in Aquarius. [1831.	7 15 5 14	6 32	
5	Th	8 36 9 2	11 22 1 32	14 18	12 38	Cancer. 20	6 38	Mars in Cancer. Moon in Perigee. [1587.	7 13 5 16	rises	
6	Fr	9 25 9 46	12 12 2 22	14 23	0 43	Leo. 5	6 34	Septuagesima. Mary Queen of Scots died. Moon on equat. Muskelyne d. 1811. [1799.	7 12 5 17	6 33	
7	Sa	10 10 10 30	0 28 3 12	14 26	1 40	Leo. 19	6 30	Sat'n in meri. 4 31 ev. Bonap. leaves Cairo.	7 11 5 18	7 48	
8	Su	10 52 11 12	1 12 3 50	14 30	2 34	Virgo. 4	6 26	Jupiter quad. Sun. Jupiter conj. moon.	7 9 5 19	8 4	
9	M	11 35 11 57	1 55 4 32	14 32	3 27	Virgo. 19	6 23	Low tides. Cotton Mather d. 1728. [1832.	7 8 5 21	10 18	
10	Tu	12 18 1 18	2 38 5 17	14 33	4 19	Libra. 3	6 19	Venus in meri. 2 18 ev. Blackstone d. 1780.	7 7 5 22	11 31	
11	W	0 41 1 4	3 24 6 14	14 33	5 10	Libra. 18	6 15	Moon lowest. Venus in Pisces. Galileo b.	7 5 5 24	morn	
12	Th	1 25 1 48	4 6 6 45	14 33	6 2	Scorpio. 1	6 11	Mars in meri. 10 31 ev. Cholera in London.	7 4 5 25	0 43	
13	Fr	2 14 2 39	4 59 7 34	14 32	6 55	Scorpio. 15	6 7	Low tides. Cotton Mather d. 1728. [1832.	7 2 5 27	1 54	
14	Sa	3 9 3 43	5 8 8 23	14 30	7 49	Scorpio. 28	6 3	Venus in meri. 2 18 ev. Blackstone d. 1780.	7 1 5 28	3 0	
15	Su	4 23 5 5	6 25 9 48	14 28	8 42	Sagitta. 11	6 69	Moon lowest. Venus in Pisces. Galileo b.	7 0 5 29	4 1	
16	M	5 47 6 30	8 50 11 7	14 24	9 36	Sagitta. 24	6 55	Mars in Gemini. Melancthon b. 1497. [1564.	6 58 5 31	4 68	
17	Tu	7 8 7 40	10 10 12 10	14 21	10 28	Capric'n 6	6 51	Sun ent. Aqna. Aurora Australis d. 1773.	6 56 5 32	5 42	
18	W	8 9 8 33	10 53 1 24	14 16	11 18	Capric'n 18	5 47	Jupiter in merid. 5 32 mo. Luther d. 1546	6 55 5 33	6 26	
19	Th	8 57 9 11	11 38 2 17	14 11	12 5	Aqua'us 1	5 43	Jupiter in Libra. Florida ceded U. S. 1821.	6 53 5 35	sets	
20	Fr	9 36 9 54	2 56 3 4	14 0	13 3	Aqua'us 13	5 39	High tides. South Carolina invaded, 1780.	6 52 5 36	6 20	
21	Sa	10 12 10 27	3 32 4 18	13 58	13 3	Aqua'us 25	5 35	Saturn in Aries. R. Hull died, 1831.	6 50 5 37	7 20	
22	Su	10 44 10 59	4 4 4 35	13 50	14 1	Pisces. 7	5 31	Venus conj. m'n. Washington born, 1732.	6 49 5 39	8 19	
23	M	11 15 11 29	4 35 4 32	13 42	14 5	Pisces. 18	5 28	Uranus in Aries. Moon in Apogee. [1684.	6 47 5 40	9 20	
24	Tu	11 44 11 59	5 2 4 48	13 33	15 3	Pisces. 30	5 24	Saturn and Uranus conj. moon. Hendel b.	6 45 5 42	10 8	
25	W	12 18 1 18	6 2 4 48	13 24	16 19	Pisces. 12	5 20	Ash Wednesday. Russians take Warsaw, '31.	6 44 5 43	11 18	
26	Th	0 29 0 45	6 5 4 48	13 15	17 3	Aries. 24	5 16	Venus in meri. 2 23 ev. Bonaparte leaves	6 42 5 44	morn	
27	Fr	1 3 1 17	6 17 4 48	13 5	18 5	Taurus. 6	5 12	Jupiter in meri. 4 58 mo. [Elton, 1815.	6 41 5 45	0 18	
28	Sa	1 34 1 56	6 46 5 48	12 52	19 5	Taurus. 19	5 8	Low tides. Bruus killed, 569 B. C.	6 40 5 46	1 19	
29	D	2 17 2 43	7 3 5 48	12 41	20 5	Gemin. 2	5 4	1st Sunday in Lent. Deerfield burnt, 1704.	6 39 5 47	2 21	

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Con- necticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.	Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.	Calendar for PHILADEL- PHIA, Pa., so, p't of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, Cal- ifornia.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Del. re, Virginia, Kentucky, so, p't Indiana and Illi- nois; Missouri.	Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.	Calendar for CHARLES'TN., S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., so, p't Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o'a.	Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & south- ern part of Lou- isiana and Tex- as; Austin.
	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. sets.
1	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.
1	7 14 5 14 3 29	7 10 5 18 3 25	7 8 5 20 3 23	7 6 5 22 3 20	7 5 5 23 3 20	7 4 5 24 3 19	7 3 5 25 3 18
2	7 13 5 15 4 31	7 9 5 19 4 26	7 7 5 21 4 24	7 5 5 23 4 21	7 4 5 24 4 20	7 3 5 25 4 19	7 2 5 26 4 18
3	7 11 5 16 5 43	7 8 5 20 5 28	7 6 5 22 5 26	7 4 5 24 5 23	7 3 5 25 5 21	7 2 5 26 5 20	7 1 5 27 5 19
4	7 10 5 18 6 28	7 7 5 21 6 22	7 5 5 24 6 20	7 3 5 25 6 19	7 2 5 26 6 17	7 1 5 27 6 16	7 0 5 28 6 15
5	7 9 5 19 7 13	7 6 5 22 7 07	7 4 5 25 7 05	7 2 5 26 7 04	7 1 5 27 7 02	7 0 5 28 7 01	6 59 5 29 7 00
6	7 8 5 20 8 33	7 5 5 23 8 27	7 3 5 26 8 25	7 1 5 27 8 24	7 0 5 28 8 22	6 59 5 29 8 21	6 58 5 30 8 20
7	7 7 5 21 9 53	7 4 5 24 9 47	7 2 5 27 9 45	7 0 5 28 9 44	6 59 5 29 9 42	6 58 5 30 9 41	6 57 5 31 9 40
8	7 6 5 22 11 13	7 3 5 25 11 07	7 1 5 28 11 05	6 59 5 29 11 04	6 58 5 30 11 02	6 57 5 31 11 01	6 56 5 32 11 00
9	7 5 5 23 12 33	7 2 5 26 12 27	7 0 5 30 12 25	6 58 5 30 12 24	6 57 5 31 12 22	6 56 5 32 12 21	6 55 5 33 12 20
10	7 4 5 24 1 53	7 1 5 27 1 47	6 59 5 31 1 45	6 57 5 31 1 44	6 56 5 32 1 42	6 55 5 33 1 41	6 54 5 34 1 40
11	7 3 5 25 3 13	7 0 5 28 3 07	6 58 5 32 3 05	6 56 5 32 3 04	6 55 5 33 3 02	6 54 5 34 3 01	6 53 5 35 3 00
12	7 2 5 26 4 33	6 57 5 29 4 27	6 57 5 33 4 25	6 55 5 33 4 24	6 54 5 34 4 22	6 53 5 35 4 21	6 52 5 36 4 20
13	7 1 5 27 5 53	6 56 5 30 5 47	6 56 5 34 5 45	6 54 5 35 5 44	6 53 5 36 5 42	6 52 5 37 5 41	6 51 5 38 5 40
14	6 58 5 31 7 13	6 55 5 34 7 07	6 54 5 36 7 05	6 53 5 36 7 04	6 52 5 37 7 02	6 51 5 38 7 01	6 50 5 39 7 00
15	6 57 5 32 8 33	6 54 5 35 8 27	6 53 5 37 8 25	6 52 5 38 8 24	6 51 5 39 8 22	6 50 5 40 8 21	6 49 5 41 8 20
16	6 56 5 33 9 53	6 53 5 36 9 47	6 52 5 38 9 45	6 51 5 39 9 44	6 50 5 40 9 42	6 49 5 41 9 41	6 48 5 42 9 40
17	6 55 5 34 11 13	6 52 5 37 11 07	6 51 5 39 11 05	6 50 5 40 11 04	6 49 5 41 11 02	6 48 5 42 11 01	6 47 5 43 11 00
18	6 54 5 35 12 33	6 51 5 38 12 27	6 50 5 40 12 25	6 49 5 41 12 24	6 48 5 42 12 22	6 47 5 43 12 21	6 46 5 44 12 20
19	6 53 5 36 1 53	6 50 5 39 1 47	6 49 5 41 1 45	6 48 5 42 1 44	6 47 5 43 1 42	6 46 5 44 1 41	6 45 5 45 1 40
20	6 52 5 37 3 13	6 49 5 40 3 07	6 48 5 42 3 05	6 47 5 43 3 04	6 46 5 44 3 02	6 45 5 45 3 01	6 44 5 46 3 00
21	6 51 5 38 4 33	6 48 5 41 4 27	6 47 5 43 4 25	6 46 5 44 4 24	6 45 5 45 4 22	6 44 5 46 4 21	6 43 5 47 4 20
22	6 50 5 39 5 53	6 47 5 42 5 47	6 46 5 44 5 45	6 45 5 45 5 44	6 44 5 46 5 42	6 43 5 47 5 41	6 42 5 48 5 40
23	6 49 5 40 7 13	6 46 5 43 7 07	6 45 5 45 7 05	6 44 5 46 7 04	6 43 5 47 7 02	6 42 5 48 7 01	6 41 5 49 7 00
24	6 48 5 41 8 33	6 45 5 44 8 27	6 44 5 46 8 25	6 43 5 47 8 24	6 42 5 48 8 22	6 41 5 49 8 21	6 40 5 50 8 20
25	6 47 5 42 9 53	6 44 5 45 9 47	6 43 5 47 9 45	6 42 5 48 9 44	6 41 5 49 9 42	6 40 5 50 9 41	6 39 5 51 9 40
26	6 46 5 43 11 13	6 43 5 46 11 07	6 42 5 48 11 05	6 41 5 49 11 04	6 40 5 50 11 02	6 39 5 51 11 01	6 38 5 52 11 00
27	6 45 5 44 12 33	6 42 5 47 12 27	6 41 5 49 12 25	6 40 5 50 12 24	6 39 5 51 12 22	6 38 5 52 12 21	6 37 5 53 12 20
28	6 44 5 45 1 53	6 41 5 48 1 47	6 40 5 50 1 45	6 39 5 51 1 44	6 38 5 52 1 42	6 37 5 53 1 41	6 36 5 54 1 40
29	6 43 5 46 3 13	6 40 5 49 3 07	6 39 5 51 3 05	6 38 5 52 3 04	6 37 5 53 3 02	6 36 5 54 3 01	6 35 5 55 3 00
30	6 42 5 47 4 33	6 39 5 50 4 27	6 38 5 52 4 25	6 37 5 53 4 24	6 36 5 54 4 22	6 35 5 55 4 21	6 34 5 56 4 20
31	6 41 5 48 5 53	6 38 5 51 5 47	6 37 5 53 5 45	6 36 5 54 5 44	6 35 5 55 5 42	6 34 5 56 5 41	6 33 5 57 5 40

Feb. 3, Slavery abolished in the French colonies, 1794. Feb. 6, Earthquake in New England, 1736. Feb. 11, De Witt Clinton d. 1823. Feb. 15, The pope driven from Rome, 1798. Feb. 17, Michael Angelo d. 1563; Peace with England ratified, 1815. Feb. 18, Vermont admitted, 1791. Feb. 20, Voltaire b. 1694. Feb. 23, St. Vincent's surrendered, 1779; J. Q. Adams died, 1848. Feb. 24, Fulton died, 1815. Feb. 27, Bank of England suspends specie-payments, 1797.

[illegible]

1st Spring Month.]

MARCH, 1852.

[Begins on Monday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, M.S., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and fourth part of New York, Me., Milwaukee, & Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois: Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL., so, Phil. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio; and San Francisco, California.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so, pt. Indiana and Illinois: Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., so, pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, California.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.		
	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon	Sun	Sat	Moon
	Sun's sets.	Sat's sets.	Moon's sets.	Sun's sets.	Sat's sets.	Moon's sets.	Sun's sets.	Sat's sets.	Moon's sets.	Sun's sets.	Sat's sets.	Moon's sets.	Sun's sets.	Sat's sets.	Moon's sets.	Sun's sets.	Sat's sets.	Moon's sets.	Sun's sets.	Sat's sets.	Moon's sets.
1	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.
2	6 33	5 50	3 17	6 35	5 31	3 12	6 34	5 51	3 9	6 33	5 52	3 6	6 30	5 56	2 58	6 28	5 57	2 50	6 26	5 53	2 42
3	6 34	5 51	4 12	6 34	5 52	4 7	6 33	5 52	4 4	6 32	5 53	4 1	6 29	5 56	3 53	6 27	5 58	3 45	6 24	5 50	3 37
4	6 32	5 52	5 3	6 33	5 53	4 50	6 33	5 53	4 57	6 30	5 54	4 54	6 28	5 57	4 46	6 26	5 58	4 40	6 24	5 50	4 32
5	6 31	5 54	5 48	6 31	5 54	5 43	6 30	5 54	5 43	6 29	5 55	5 40	6 26	5 58	5 34	6 25	5 58	5 28	6 23	5 51	5 22
6	6 29	5 53	rises	6 29	5 53	rises	6 28	5 53	rises	6 28	5 56	rises	6 25	5 59	rises	6 24	5 60	rises	6 22	5 56	2 rises
7	6 28	5 56	6 40	6 28	5 56	6 41	6 27	5 56	6 41	6 26	5 57	6 42	6 24	5 60	6 44	6 23	5 61	6 43	6 21	5 63	3 6 47
8	6 26	5 57	7 33	6 26	5 57	7 33	6 25	5 57	7 33	6 25	5 58	7 33	6 22	5 61	7 53	6 22	5 61	7 53	6 20	5 63	3 7 53
9	6 25	5 59	9 11	6 25	5 59	9 10	6 23	5 59	9 9	6 24	5 59	9 8	6 22	5 62	9 6	6 21	5 62	9 4	6 19	5 64	4 9 2
10	6 23	5 60	10 27	6 23	5 60	10 25	6 23	5 60	10 24	6 22	5 60	10 22	6 20	5 62	10 18	6 20	5 63	10 14	6 18	5 65	5 10 10
11	6 21	5 61	11 38	6 21	5 62	11 34	6 21	5 62	11 33	6 20	5 61	11 31	6 19	5 63	11 25	6 19	5 64	11 20	6 16	5 66	5 11 14
12	6 19	5 62	12 09	6 19	5 62	12 09	6 19	5 62	12 08	6 18	5 62	12 06	6 18	5 64	12 01	6 17	5 64	12 01	6 15	5 66	6 09
13	6 17	5 63	3 0 4	6 17	5 63	3 0 4	6 17	5 63	3 0 4	6 17	5 63	3 0 3	6 16	5 65	3 0 3	6 16	5 66	3 0 2	6 14	5 67	7 0 18
14	6 15	5 64	4 1 53	6 15	5 64	4 1 48	6 15	5 64	4 1 46	6 15	5 64	4 1 43	6 14	5 66	4 1 34	6 14	5 66	4 1 27	6 13	5 67	7 1 19
15	6 14	5 66	6 2 50	6 14	5 65	6 2 45	6 14	5 65	6 2 43	6 14	5 65	6 2 40	6 13	5 67	7 2 31	6 13	5 67	7 2 24	6 12	5 68	8 2 15
16	6 12	5 67	7 3 40	6 12	5 66	7 3 35	6 12	5 66	7 3 33	6 12	5 66	7 3 30	6 12	5 68	8 3 21	6 11	5 68	8 3 14	6 10	5 69	8 3 6
17	6 10	5 68	8 4 22	6 10	5 67	8 4 17	6 11	5 67	8 4 15	6 11	5 67	8 4 12	6 10	5 69	9 4 4	6 10	5 69	9 3 54	6 9	5 70	9 3 51
18	6 9	5 69	9 4 59	6 9	5 68	9 4 55	6 10	5 68	9 4 54	6 10	5 68	9 4 51	6 9	5 70	9 4 45	6 9	5 70	9 4 39	6 8	5 71	10 4 33
19	6 7	5 70	10 5 29	6 8	5 69	9 5	6 8	5 69	9 5	6 8	5 69	9 5	6 8	5 70	10 5 18	6 8	5 70	10 5 14	6 7	5 71	11 5 43
20	6 5	5 71	11 5 57	6 6	5 69	10 5 53	6 8	5 69	10 5 54	6 6	5 70	10 5 53	6 6	5 71	11 5 45	6 6	5 71	11 5 46	6 6	5 71	11 5 43
21	6 3	5 72	12 12	6 4	5 70	11 6 2	6 6	5 70	11 6 3	6 4	5 71	11 6 2	6 4	5 72	12 11	6 5	5 71	12 10	6 4	5 72	12 10
22	6 2	5 73	1 1 1	6 3	5 71	12 13	6 5	5 71	12 14	6 3	5 72	12 13	6 5	5 73	1 12	6 4	5 72	1 11	6 3	5 73	1 11
23	6 0	5 74	2 2	6 1	5 72	1 2	6 4	5 72	1 3	6 2	5 73	1 2	6 4	5 74	2 1	6 3	5 73	2 0	6 2	5 74	2 0
24	5 59	5 16	9 7	6 0	5 73	1 10	6 3	5 73	1 11	6 1	5 74	1 10	6 3	5 75	2 0	6 2	5 74	1 50	6 1	5 75	1 47
25	5 57	5 17	10 6	5 58	5 16	10 3	5 59	5 16	10 2	5 58	5 17	10 1	5 59	5 18	9 55	5 58	5 16	9 50	5 57	5 16	9 45
26	5 55	5 19	11 8	5 56	5 17	11 4	5 57	5 17	11 2	5 56	5 18	11 0	5 57	5 19	10 53	5 56	5 18	10 47	5 55	5 18	10 41
27	5 53	5 20	12 09	5 55	5 18	12 01	5 55	5 18	12 00	5 54	5 19	11 58	5 56	5 17	11 50	5 57	5 16	11 43	5 57	5 16	11 36
28	5 52	5 21	0 8	5 54	5 19	0 3	5 54	5 19	0 1	5 54	5 18	11 59	5 55	5 17	11 50	5 56	5 16	11 39	5 56	5 16	11 30
29	5 51	5 22	1 7	5 53	5 20	1 2	5 53	5 20	0 59	5 53	5 19	0 56	5 54	5 18	0 48	5 55	5 17	0 40	5 55	5 17	0 32
30	5 49	5 23	2 3	5 51	5 21	1 57	5 51	5 21	1 55	5 52	5 20	0 52	5 52	5 19	0 43	5 55	5 18	0 33	5 54	5 18	0 27
31	5 47	5 24	2 54	5 49	5 22	2 49	5 49	5 22	2 47	5 50	5 21	0 40	5 50	5 19	0 35	5 54	5 18	0 28	5 53	5 18	0 20
31	5 45	5 25	3 41	5 47	5 23	3 36	5 47	5 23	3 35	5 48	5 22	0 32	5 49	5 20	0 34	5 50	5 19	0 31	5 51	5 19	0 33

March 2, Wesley d. 1791. March 6, Aurora Borealis disc. 1716. March 11, Mt. Etno's gr. erup'n, 1669. March 15, Casor killed, 44 B.C. March 25, Hudson river discov. 1609. March 31, French Not. Convention declared there is no God, 1794.

Day of the Month.		Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.		Portland	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N.Orl'ns.	Calendar for PORTLAND,
				D									Me., N.H., Ver-
			Full Moon	4	9 42 mo	9 39 mo	9 27 mo	9 22 mo	9 16 mo	9 8 mo	9 3 mo	8 23 mo	mon, Roches'r
			Last Quar.	11	4 18 mo	4 15 mo	4 3 mo	3 58 mo	3 51 mo	3 44 mo	3 39 mo	2 68 mo	N.Y., Gr'n Bay,
			New Moon	19	7 4 mo	7 1 mo	6 59 mo	6 54 mo	6 47 mo	6 40 mo	6 35 mo	5 55 mo	Wis., Toronto,
			First Quar.	27	3 21 mo	3 18 mo	3 6 mo	3 1 mo	2 54 mo	2 47 mo	2 42 mo	2 2 mo	U.C., & Oregon.
			High water at N. York.	H. w. Bost.	H. w. Phil.	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.			Sun ris's sets.
			morn. even.	even.	even.	after even.	even.		even.				sets.
			h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	Sign. Deg.	h. m.					
1	Th	5 36	6 21	8 41	11 41	3 48 10	Leo	6 2 57	Iried, 1810; 1st Fed. Congress met, 1789.			h. m. h. m.	
2	Fr	6 58	7 26	9 46	morn.	3 30 10 55	Leo	21 54	Venus in merid. 2 42 ev. Bonaparte mar-			5 41 6 27	
3	Sa	7 51	8 19	10 37	0 46	3 12 11 50	Virgo	6 2 51	Jupiter in merid. 2 37 mo. J. ferson b. 1743.			5 39 6 28	
4	Su	8 41	9 3	11 23	1 37	2 54 morn	Virgo	22 2 47	Mars in merid. 7 19 even. [north.			5 37 6 29	
5	M	9 24	9 45	11 23	2 23	2 37 0 44	Libra	7 2 43	Uranus conj. Mercury. Merc'y 2 deg. 47 m.			5 36 6 30	
6	Tu	10 7 10 29	0 27 3	6 21 9 40	Libra	22 2 39			H.tides. Moon Peri. The IDLER appears, '58			5 34 6 32	
7	W	10 50 11 11	1 10 3 49	2 2 36	Scorpio. 6	2 35			Venus in Perihelion. Mercury conj. Saturn.			5 32 6 33	
8	Th	11 32 11 51	1 52 4 31	1 45 3 33	Scorpio. 21	2 31			Mars in meri. 7 8 ev. Charles (the Affable)			5 30 6 34	
9	Fr	....	0 15 2 35	1 15 1 28	4 30 Sagitta. 4	2 27			Venus in merid. 2 48 even. [d. 1498,			5 28 6 35
10	Sa	0 37 0 58	3 18 5 57	1 12 5 25	Sagitta. 17	2 23			Mercury 19 deg. 22 m. E. Sun. Bacon d.1626.			5 26 6 37	
11	Su	1 24 1 51	4 11 6 44	0 56 6 20	Sagitta. 30	2 19			Jupiter in meri. 2 3 mo. U. S. Bank incor-			5 24 6 38	
12	M	2 19 2 52	5 12 7 39	0 40 7 12	Capric'n 12	2 15			Mars in merid. 6 58 even. [reported, 1816.			5 23 6 39	
13	Tu	3 33, 4 16,	6 35 8 53	0 24 8 1	Capric'n 25	2 11			Low tides. Mars in Cancer. The TATTLE			5 21 6 40	
14	W	5 1 5 41	8 11 10 21	0 9 8 47	Aqua'u's 7	2 7			Venus in Taurus. [appears, 1709.			5 19 6 42	
15	Th	6 22 6 56	9 16 11 42	before 9 30	Aqua'u's 19	2 3			Jupiter in Libra. Embargo law rep. 1813.			5 18 6 43	
16	Fr	7 23 7 47	10 7 even	0 20 10 12	Aqua'u's 30	1 59			Saturn and Uranus in Aries. Cassini d.1756.			5 16 6 44	
17	Sa	8 9 8 27	10 47 1 29	0 34 10 53	Pisces	1 56			Mars in merid. 6 45 ev. Shakspeare b. 1564.			5 14 6 45	
18	Su	8 45 9 21	11 22 2 5	0 49 11 34	Pisces	2 1 52			Jupiter in meri. 1 33 mo. Franklin d. 1790			5 12 6 47	
19	M	9 14 9 49	....	2 34 1 2 ev.	15 Aries	6 1 48			Venus in merid. 2 56 ev. John Fox d. 1587.			5 11 6 48
20	Tu	9 46 10 0	0 6 3 6	1 16 0 53	Aries	1 44			Uranus and Saturn conj. moon. Mercury			5 9 6 49	
21	W	10 15 12 31	0 35 3 35	1 28 1 48	Aries	1 40			High tides. George Clinton d. 1812. [stat.			5 7 6 60	
22	Th	10 45 11 0	1 5 4 3	1 40 2 30	Taurus. 12	1 36			100th anniversary of Rome, 248.			5 6 6 51	
23	Fr	11 15 11 31	1 35 4 35	1 52 3 19	Taurus. 25	1 32			Venus conj. moon. Sun enters Aries.			5 4 6 53	
24	Sa	11 47	2 7 5 7	2 3 4 11	Gemini. 7	1 28			Uranus conj. Sun. Shakspeare died, 1616.			5 3 6 54	
25	Su	0 3 0 22	2 42 5 42	2 13 6 5	Gemini. 20	1 24			Jupiter in Libra. Troy destroyed, 1184 B.C.			5 1 6 55	
26	M	0 41 1 3	3 23 6 23	2 24 5 59	Cancer. 3	1 20			Jupiter in meri. 0 58 mo. Cowper d. 1800.			4 59 6 55	
27	Tu	1 28 1 54	4 14 7 14	2 34 6 54	Cancer. 17	1 16			Mars conj. moon. Mars in merid. 6 22 ev.			4 58 6 57	
28	W	2 23 3 2	5 22 8 22	2 42 7 48	Leo	1 12			Saturn conj. Sun. Mars 90 deg. east Sun.			4 60 6 59	
29	Th	3 47 4 40	6 10 9 50	2 51 8 42	Leo	1 8			Low tides. Mars in merid. 6 17 even.			4 53 7 0	
30	Fr	5 12 5 52	8 12 11 12	3 0 9 35	Leo	15 1 4			Mercury inf. conj. Sun. Moon conj. Regulus.			4 53 7 1	
									Venus in meridian 3 5 even.			4 52 7 2	

PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.

[ried, 1810; 1st Fed. Congress met, 1789.

Venus in merid. 2 42 ev. Bonaparte mar.

Jupiter in meri. 2 37 mo. Jefferson b. 1743.

Mars in merid. 7 19 even. [north.

Uranus conj. Mercury. Merc'y 2 deg. 47 m.

H. tides, Moon Peri. The Idler appears, '58

Venus in Perihelion. Mercury conj. Saturn.

Mars in meri. 7 8 ev. Charles (the Affable)

Venus in merid. 2 48 even. [d. 1498.

Jupiter 19 deg. 22 m. E. Sun. Bacon d. 1626.

Jupiter in meri. 2 3 mo. U. S. Bank incor.

Mars in merid. 6 58 even. [porated, 1815.

Low tides. Mars in Cancer. The Tattler

Venus in Taurus. [appears, 1709.

Jupiter in Libra. Embargo law rep. 1813.

Saturn and Uranus in Aries. Cassini d. 1756.

Mars in merid. 6 45 ev. Shakspeare b. 1564.

Jupiter in meri. 1 33 mo. Franklin d. 1790

Uranus in merid. 2 56 ev. John Fox d. 1587.

Venus and Saturn conj. moon. Mercury

High tides. George Clinton d. 1812. [stat.

1000th anniversary of Rome, 248.

Venus conj. moon. Sun enters Aries.

Uranus conj. Sun. Shakspeare died, 1616.

Jupiter in Libra. Troy destroyed, 1184 B.C.

Jupiter in meri. 0 58 mo. Cowper d. 1800.

Mars conj. moon. Mars in merid. 6 22 ev.

Saturn conj. Sun. Mars 90 deg. east Sun.

Low tides. Mars in merid. 6 17 even.

Merc'y inf. conj. Sun. Moon conj. Regulus.

Venus in meridian 3 5 even.

2d Spring Month.]

APRIL, 1852.

[Begins on Thursday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.	Calendar for N. York City, north part N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.	Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.	Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.	Calendar for CHARLES'TN, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o.	Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.
	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.
1	h. m. 5 43	h. m. 6 26	h. m. 4 21	h. m. 4 56	h. m. 6 24	h. m. 4 17	h. m. 4 45
2	h. m. 5 42	h. m. 6 27	h. m. 4 21	h. m. 4 55	h. m. 6 25	h. m. 4 17	h. m. 4 45
3	h. m. 5 40	h. m. 6 28	h. m. 5 30	h. m. 4 53	h. m. 6 26	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
4	h. m. 5 38	h. m. 6 29	h. m. 5 30	h. m. 4 52	h. m. 6 27	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
5	h. m. 5 36	h. m. 6 30	h. m. 7 53	h. m. 4 50	h. m. 6 28	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
6	h. m. 5 34	h. m. 6 31	h. m. 9 11	h. m. 4 48	h. m. 6 29	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
7	h. m. 5 32	h. m. 6 32	h. m. 10 25	h. m. 4 46	h. m. 6 30	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
8	h. m. 5 31	h. m. 6 33	h. m. 11 48	h. m. 4 44	h. m. 6 31	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
9	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 6 34	h. m. 13 01	h. m. 4 42	h. m. 6 32	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
10	h. m. 5 27	h. m. 6 35	h. m. 0 40	h. m. 4 40	h. m. 6 33	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
11	h. m. 5 26	h. m. 6 36	h. m. 1 37	h. m. 4 38	h. m. 6 34	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
12	h. m. 5 24	h. m. 6 37	h. m. 2 24	h. m. 4 36	h. m. 6 35	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
13	h. m. 5 23	h. m. 6 38	h. m. 2 51	h. m. 4 34	h. m. 6 36	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
14	h. m. 5 21	h. m. 6 39	h. m. 3 36	h. m. 4 32	h. m. 6 37	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
15	h. m. 5 19	h. m. 6 40	h. m. 4 1	h. m. 4 30	h. m. 6 38	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
16	h. m. 5 18	h. m. 6 41	h. m. 4 28	h. m. 4 28	h. m. 6 39	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
17	h. m. 5 16	h. m. 6 42	h. m. 4 50	h. m. 4 26	h. m. 6 40	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
18	h. m. 5 14	h. m. 6 43	h. m. 5 15	h. m. 4 24	h. m. 6 41	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
19	h. m. 5 13	h. m. 6 44	h. m. 5 42	h. m. 4 22	h. m. 6 42	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
20	h. m. 5 11	h. m. 6 45	h. m. 6 15	h. m. 4 20	h. m. 6 43	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
21	h. m. 5 10	h. m. 6 46	h. m. 6 46	h. m. 4 18	h. m. 6 44	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
22	h. m. 5 08	h. m. 6 47	h. m. 7 19	h. m. 4 16	h. m. 6 45	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
23	h. m. 5 06	h. m. 6 48	h. m. 7 52	h. m. 4 14	h. m. 6 46	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
24	h. m. 5 04	h. m. 6 49	h. m. 8 25	h. m. 4 12	h. m. 6 47	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
25	h. m. 5 02	h. m. 6 50	h. m. 8 58	h. m. 4 10	h. m. 6 48	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
26	h. m. 5 00	h. m. 6 51	h. m. 9 31	h. m. 4 08	h. m. 6 49	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
27	h. m. 4 58	h. m. 6 52	h. m. 10 04	h. m. 4 06	h. m. 6 50	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
28	h. m. 4 56	h. m. 6 53	h. m. 10 37	h. m. 4 04	h. m. 6 51	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
29	h. m. 4 54	h. m. 6 54	h. m. 11 10	h. m. 4 02	h. m. 6 52	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46
30	h. m. 4 52	h. m. 6 55	h. m. 11 43	h. m. 4 00	h. m. 6 53	h. m. 5 29	h. m. 4 46

April 3, Franklin's treaty between Sweden and the U. States, 1783. April 4, Embargo law for ninety days, 1812. April 6, Alexander the Great d. 323 B. C. April 11, Peace of Utrecht, 1713. April 13, Riot in New York, 1788. April 19, Melancthon d. 1560. April 22, Henry VII. d. 1509. April 26, Neander d. 1595. April 27, Bat. Dunbar, 1296. April 28, Maryland adopts the Constitution, 1788. April 29, The Essex captured, 1813. April 30, Washington inaugurated, 1789.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.				Portland	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Orleans.	Calendar for PORTLAND.										
		Full Moon	Last Quar.	New Moon	First Quar.	D	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Me., N.H., Ver- mont, Roches't.	N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wisc., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.									
1	Sa	6 29	6 58	9 18	11 49	3	54	41	ev.	5 38	ev.	5 26	ev.	5 22	ev.	5 15	ev.	5 8	ev.	5 3	ev.	4 22	ev.	
2	Su	7 25	7 50	10 10	12 31	4	6	41	ev.	6 38	ev.	6 26	ev.	6 22	ev.	6 15	ev.	6 8	ev.	6 3	ev.	5 22	ev.	
3	Mo	8 14	8 36	10 56	1 10	5	10	34	ev.	7 31	ev.	7 19	ev.	7 15	ev.	7 8	ev.	7 3	ev.	6 28	ev.	6 15	ev.	
4	Tu	8 57	9 19	11 39	1 56	6	19	23	ev.	8 20	ev.	8 8	ev.	8 4	ev.	8 0	ev.	7 19	ev.	7 14	ev.	7 0	ev.	
5	W	9 43	10 6	12 26	2 39	7	28	12	ev.	9 10	ev.	8 58	ev.	8 54	ev.	8 47	ev.	8 36	ev.	8 31	ev.	8 20	ev.	
6	Th	10 28	10 49	1 26	3 26	8	37	1	ev.	10 0	ev.	9 48	ev.	9 44	ev.	9 37	ev.	9 26	ev.	9 21	ev.	9 10	ev.	
7	Fr	11 11	11 32	1 9	4 9	9	46	10	ev.	10 49	ev.	10 37	ev.	10 33	ev.	10 26	ev.	10 15	ev.	10 10	ev.	10 0	ev.	
8	Sa	11 55	12 16	1 42	4 52	10	55	19	ev.	11 32	ev.	11 20	ev.	11 16	ev.	11 9	ev.	11 0	ev.	10 55	ev.	10 44	ev.	
9	Su	0 18	0 39	2 28	5 38	11	4	28	ev.	12 19	ev.	12 7	ev.	12 3	ev.	12 0	ev.	11 50	ev.	11 45	ev.	11 34	ev.	
10	Mo	1 3	1 31	3 23	6 33	12	13	37	ev.	1 1	ev.	1 0	ev.	1 0	ev.	1 0	ev.	1 0	ev.	1 0	ev.	1 0	ev.	
11	Tu	1 58	2 28	4 12	7 18	1	22	46	ev.	1 50	ev.	1 38	ev.	1 34	ev.	1 27	ev.	1 16	ev.	1 11	ev.	1 0	ev.	
12	W	3 3	3 43	5 23	8 23	2	31	55	ev.	2 40	ev.	2 28	ev.	2 24	ev.	2 17	ev.	2 6	ev.	2 1	ev.	2 0	ev.	
13	Th	4 22	5 0	6 42	9 42	3	40	64	ev.	3 49	ev.	3 37	ev.	3 33	ev.	3 26	ev.	3 15	ev.	3 10	ev.	3 0	ev.	
14	Fr	5 35	6 11	7 55	10 55	4	49	73	ev.	4 58	ev.	4 46	ev.	4 42	ev.	4 35	ev.	4 24	ev.	4 19	ev.	4 8	ev.	
15	Sa	6 40	7 7	9 0	12 0	5	58	82	ev.	6 07	ev.	5 55	ev.	5 51	ev.	5 44	ev.	5 33	ev.	5 28	ev.	5 17	ev.	
16	Su	7 29	7 45	9 43	1 25	6	6	91	ev.	7 14	ev.	7 2	ev.	7 0	ev.	6 53	ev.	6 42	ev.	6 37	ev.	6 26	ev.	
17	Mo	8 5	8 24	10 25	1 25	7	15	100	ev.	8 0	ev.	7 48	ev.	7 44	ev.	7 37	ev.	7 26	ev.	7 21	ev.	7 10	ev.	
18	Tu	8 42	8 58	11 2	2 2	8	24	109	ev.	8 49	ev.	8 37	ev.	8 33	ev.	8 26	ev.	8 15	ev.	8 10	ev.	8 0	ev.	
19	W	9 15	9 31	11 35	2 35	9	33	118	ev.	9 22	ev.	9 10	ev.	9 6	ev.	8 59	ev.	8 48	ev.	8 43	ev.	8 32	ev.	
20	Th	9 46	10 2	12 29	3 3	10	42	127	ev.	9 49	ev.	9 37	ev.	9 33	ev.	9 26	ev.	9 15	ev.	9 10	ev.	9 0	ev.	
21	Fr	10 19	10 36	0 39	3 39	11	51	136	ev.	10 26	ev.	10 14	ev.	10 10	ev.	10 3	ev.	9 52	ev.	9 47	ev.	9 36	ev.	
22	Sa	10 53	11 9	1 13	4 13	12	60	145	ev.	10 50	ev.	10 38	ev.	10 34	ev.	10 27	ev.	10 16	ev.	10 11	ev.	10 0	ev.	
23	Su	11 29	11 47	1 43	4 47	1	69	154	ev.	11 16	ev.	11 4	ev.	11 0	ev.	10 53	ev.	10 42	ev.	10 37	ev.	10 26	ev.	
24	Mo	12 11	12 29	2 27	5 27	2	78	163	ev.	12 4	ev.	11 52	ev.	11 48	ev.	11 41	ev.	11 30	ev.	11 25	ev.	11 14	ev.	
25	Tu	0 30	0 53	3 13	6 13	3	87	172	ev.	12 18	ev.	12 6	ev.	12 2	ev.	11 55	ev.	11 44	ev.	11 39	ev.	11 28	ev.	
26	W	1 18	1 47	4 7	7 7	4	96	181	ev.	1 2	ev.	1 10	ev.	1 6	ev.	1 0	ev.	1 0	ev.	1 0	ev.	1 0	ev.	
27	Th	2 15	2 49	5 9	8 10	5	105	190	ev.	1 56	ev.	1 44	ev.	1 40	ev.	1 33	ev.	1 22	ev.	1 17	ev.	1 6	ev.	
28	Fr	3 28	4 10	6 30	9 30	6	114	199	ev.	2 7	ev.	1 55	ev.	1 51	ev.	1 44	ev.	1 33	ev.	1 28	ev.	1 17	ev.	
29	Sa	4 45	5 17	7 37	10 40	7	123	208	ev.	2 51	ev.	2 39	ev.	2 35	ev.	2 28	ev.	2 17	ev.	2 12	ev.	2 0	ev.	
30	Su	5 52	6 22	8 42	11 42	8	132	217	ev.	3 4	ev.	2 52	ev.	2 48	ev.	2 41	ev.	2 30	ev.	2 25	ev.	2 14	ev.	
31	Mo	6 52	7 21	9 41	12 41	9	141	226	ev.	3 50	ev.	3 38	ev.	3 34	ev.	3 27	ev.	3 16	ev.	3 11	ev.	3 0	ev.	

PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.

[equator. Union Eng'd and Scot'd, 1707.

Mercury 2 deg. 26 m. N. Saturn. Moon on

Moon perigee 4 ev. Jupiter in Libra. Moon

Jupiter 2 deg. 50 m. S. moon. [conjunction. Spica.

Venus in merid. 3 7 eveu High tides

Venus in merid. 6 2 ev. Moon conj. Antares.

Venus highest. Dec. 26 deg. 36 m. N. But.

Jupiter opp. Sun. Saxony diamend. 1815.

Jupiter in merid. 11 51 ev. Florida tak. 1781

Uranus 2 deg. N. Merly. Jupi. nearest earth.

Venus 45 deg. 23 m. E. Sun. Low tides.

Mercury stationary; in Aphehon. Venice

Venus in merid. 2 11 ev. [taken, 1797.

Merly 2 deg. 43 m. S. Uranus. Moon on equa.

Moon Apogee 3 mo. Bunyencastle d. 1821.

Uranus conj. moon. Mercury conj. moon.

Saturn conj. moon. Mars in Cancer.

Mars in merid. 5 34 ev. Moon near 7 stars.

High tides. Mars dec. 16 deg. 59 m. north.

Jupiter in merid. 11 2 ev. Sun ent. Taurus.

Jupiter in Libra. Venus in Gemini.

Venus 2 deg. 15 m. N. moon. Moon highest.

Venus in merid. 3 11 ev. Ed. Livingston d. 1836

Saturn in merid. 10 27 mo. Victoria b. 1819.

Mars 2 deg. S. moon. Merly 1 deg. 27 m. S. Sat.

Jupi. in merid. 10 36 ev. Moon conj. Regulus.

Mercury 24 deg. 33 m. W. Sun. Low tides.

Mars in merid. 5 15 ev. Victoria crowned, 38.

Moon on equator. Saturn in Aries.

Moon Perigee 8 ev. Jupiter 3 deg. S. moon.

Venus in merid. 3 8 ev. Stony Pt. taken, 79.

Last Spring Moph.]

MAY, 1852.

[Begins on Saturday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Con- necticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W. Illinois.			Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL- phia, p. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, Cal- ifornia.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentu'ky, so. p. Indiana and Illi- nois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no. p. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o'a.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & south- ern part of Lon- isiana and Tex- as; Austin.					
	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon
	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.	ris's	sets.	sets.
1	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.
2	4 54	6 59	4 2	4 59	6 55	4 2	5 0	6 54	4 1	5 2	6 52	4 1	5 8	6 46	4 0	5 13	6 41	3 59	5 17	6 37	3 54	5 16	6 37	3 54
3	4 53	7 0	4 23	4 58	6 56	4 30	5 09	6 55	4 30	5 16	6 53	4 31	5 7	6 47	4 32	5 12	6 42	4 33	5 16	6 38	4 34	5 16	6 38	4 34
4	4 52	7 1	<i>rises</i>	4 57	6 57	<i>rises</i>	4 58	6 56	<i>rises</i>	5 0	6 54	<i>rises</i>	5 0	6 48	<i>rises</i>	5 11	6 43	<i>rises</i>	5 15	6 39	<i>rises</i>	5 15	6 39	<i>rises</i>
5	4 50	7 2	8 6	4 56	6 58	8 3	4 57	6 57	8 1	4 59	6 55	7 59	5 4	6 49	7 52	5 10	6 44	7 48	5 15	6 40	7 41	5 15	6 40	7 41
6	4 49	7 3	9 19	4 55	6 59	9 15	4 56	6 57	9 13	4 58	6 55	9 10	5 4	6 50	9 2	5 10	6 45	8 55	5 14	6 40	8 48	5 14	6 40	8 48
7	4 48	7 4	10 29	4 54	7 0	10 23	4 55	6 58	10 17	4 57	6 56	10 15	5 3	6 51	10 9	5 9	6 45	10 2	5 13	6 41	9 6	5 13	6 41	9 6
8	4 47	7 5	11 20	4 53	7 1	11 24	4 54	6 59	11 22	4 56	6 57	11 19	5 2	6 52	11 10	5 8	6 46	11 2	5 12	6 42	10 53	5 12	6 42	10 53
9	4 46	7 6	<i>morn.</i>	4 52	7 2	<i>morn.</i>	4 53	6 57	<i>morn.</i>	4 55	6 55	<i>morn.</i>	5 1	6 53	<i>morn.</i>	5 7	6 46	<i>morn.</i>	5 12	6 42	11 55	5 12	6 42	11 55
10	4 45	7 7	0 23	4 51	7 3	0 24	4 52	7 1	0 22	4 54	6 53	0 19	5 0	6 53	0 11	5 6	6 47	0 3	5 11	6 43	<i>morn.</i>	5 11	6 43	<i>morn.</i>
11	4 44	7 8	1 5	4 50	7 4	0 57	4 51	7 2	0 55	4 53	7 0	0 53	4 59	6 54	0 45	5 5	6 48	0 38	5 10	6 44	0 31	5 10	6 44	0 31
12	4 43	7 9	1 36	4 49	7 5	1 32	4 50	7 3	1 31	4 52	7 1	1 28	4 58	6 53	1 22	5 5	6 48	1 17	5 10	6 44	1 11	5 10	6 44	1 11
13	4 42	7 10	2 6	4 48	7 6	2 3	4 49	7 4	2 2	4 51	7 2	2 0	4 57	6 56	1 56	5 5	6 49	1 51	5 9	6 45	1 47	5 9	6 45	1 47
14	4 41	7 11	2 33	4 47	7 7	2 31	4 48	7 5	2 30	4 50	7 3	2 29	4 56	6 57	2 26	5 5	6 50	2 23	5 9	6 46	2 20	5 9	6 46	2 20
15	4 40	7 12	2 55	4 46	7 8	2 54	4 47	7 6	2 53	4 49	7 4	2 53	4 55	6 58	2 51	5 5	6 50	2 50	5 8	6 46	2 46	5 8	6 46	2 46
16	4 39	7 13	3 19	4 44	7 9	3 19	4 46	7 7	3 20	4 48	7 5	3 20	4 54	6 58	3 20	5 5	6 51	3 20	5 7	6 46	3 20	5 7	6 46	3 20
17	4 38	7 14	3 43	4 43	7 10	3 44	4 45	7 8	3 44	4 47	7 6	3 45	4 54	6 59	3 47	5 10	6 52	3 48	5 7	6 47	3 47	5 7	6 47	3 47
18	4 37	7 15	4 6	4 42	7 11	4 10	4 44	7 9	4 11	4 46	7 6	4 12	4 53	7 0	4 16	5 0	6 52	4 19	5 6	6 48	4 20	5 6	6 48	4 20
19	4 36	7 16	<i>sets</i>	4 41	7 12	<i>sets</i>	4 43	7 10	<i>sets</i>	4 45	7 7	<i>sets</i>	4 52	7 0	<i>sets</i>	5 0	6 53	<i>sets</i>	5 6	6 48	<i>sets</i>	5 6	6 48	<i>sets</i>
20	4 36	7 17	7 57	4 40	7 13	7 53	4 42	7 11	7 51	4 45	7 8	7 49	4 52	7 1	7 41	4 59	6 54	7 35	5 5	6 49	7 28	5 5	6 49	7 28
21	4 35	7 18	8 57	4 39	7 14	8 52	4 41	7 12	8 49	4 44	7 9	8 46	4 51	7 1	6 38	4 59	6 54	8 31	5 5	6 49	8 23	5 5	6 49	8 23
22	4 34	7 19	9 54	4 38	7 15	9 49	4 40	7 12	9 46	4 43	7 9	9 43	4 51	7 2	9 34	4 58	6 55	9 27	5 4	6 50	9 18	5 4	6 50	9 18
23	4 33	7 20	10 47	4 37	7 15	10 42	4 40	7 13	10 39	4 43	7 10	10 36	4 50	7 3	10 27	4 57	6 55	10 20	5 4	6 50	10 11	5 4	6 50	10 11
24	4 32	7 21	11 35	4 36	7 16	11 30	4 39	7 14	11 28	4 42	7 11	11 25	4 50	7 4	11 17	4 57	6 56	11 10	5 3	6 51	11 2	5 3	6 51	11 2
25	4 31	7 22	<i>morn.</i>	4 36	7 17	<i>morn.</i>	4 38	7 15	<i>morn.</i>	4 41	7 12	<i>morn.</i>	4 47	6	<i>morn.</i>	4 56	6 56	11 67	5 3	6 51	11 50	5 3	6 51	11 50
26	4 30	7 23	0 19	4 35	7 18	0 15	4 37	7 16	0 13	4 41	7 13	0 10	4 48	6 0	0 3	4 56	6 57	<i>morn.</i>	5 2	6 52	<i>morn.</i>	5 2	6 52	<i>morn.</i>
27	4 29	7 24	0 56	4 34	7 19	0 53	4 36	7 17	0 52	4 40	7 13	0 50	4 47	6 0	0 44	4 55	6 57	0 39	5 2	6 52	0 34	5 2	6 52	0 34
28	4 28	7 25	1 28	4 34	7 20	1 26	4 35	7 17	1 25	4 39	7 14	1 24	4 47	7 1	1 20	4 55	6 58	1 16	5 1	6 53	1 13	5 1	6 53	1 13
29	4 28	7 26	1 59	4 33	7 21	1 58	4 35	7 18	1 57	4 38	7 15	1 57	4 47	7 8	1 55	4 54	6 58	1 54	5 1	6 53	1 52	5 1	6 53	1 52
30	4 27	7 27	2 28	4 33	7 22	2 28	4 34	7 19	2 28	4 38	7 16	2 29	4 46	7 8	2 29	4 54	6 59	2 29	5 0	6 53	2 20	5 0	6 53	2 20
31	4 26	7 27	2 56	4 32	7 22	2 59	4 34	7 19	3 0	4 37	7 16	3 2	4 46	7 9	3 4	4 53	6 59	3 6	5 0	6 54	3 7	5 0	6 54	3 7
32	4 26	7 28	3 31	4 31	7 23	3 33	4 33	7 20	3 34	4 37	7 17	3 36	4 46	7 9	3 40	4 53	7 0	3 44	5 0	6 54	3 45	5 0	6 54	3 45

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.			Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Orleans.	Calendar for PORTLAND.															
		D	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m												
1	Th	Full Moon...	10	46	mo	10	43	mo	10	31	mo	10	27	mo	10	19	mo	10	12	mo	10	7	mo	9	27	mo	Mr., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wm., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.	
2	Fr	Last Quar.	9	35	mo	3	22	mo	3	10	mo	3	6	mo	2	58	mo	2	51	mo	2	46	mo	2	6	mo		
3	Sa	New Moon	16	11	34	ev.	11	31	ev.	11	19	ev.	11	15	ev.	11	7	ev.	11	0	ev.	10	55	ev.	10	16	ev.	
4	Su	First Quar.	25	8	20	ev.	8	17	ev.	8	5	ev.	8	1	ev.	7	53	ev.	7	46	ev.	7	41	ev.	7	1	ev.	
5	Mo	Full Moon...	36	9	30	ev.	9	27	ev.	9	15	ev.	9	11	ev.	9	3	ev.	8	56	ev.	8	51	ev.	8	11	ev.	
6	Tu	High water at N. York.	H. 10.	H. 10.	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.										Sun	Sun	Moon	rise	sets	riser				
7	W	morn even	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Sign.	Deg	h. m.											h. m.	h. m.	h. m.					
8	Th	8 21 8	46 11	6 14	3 33		Sagitta...	8 59											8 21 8	46 11	6 14							
9	Fr	9 11 9	38 11	5 8	2 34		3 Sagitta...	28 55											9 11 9	38 11	5 8							
10	Sa	10 1 10	23 10	4 28	3 55	1 33	Capric'n	11 8 51											10 1 10	23 10	4 28							
11	Su	10 44 11	6 43	3 43	4 6	2 26	Capric'n	24 8 47											10 44 11	6 43	3 43							
12	Mo	11 25 11	47 1	2 26	4 17	3 15	Aqua'us	7 8 43											11 25 11	47 1	2 26							
13	Tu	....	0	2 7	5 7	4 27	1	Aqua'us	19 8 39											....	0	2 7				
14	W	0 27 0	48 2	2 47	5 47	4 37	4 44	Pisces...	1 8 35											0 27 0	48 2	2 47						
15	Th	1 7 1	28 1	3 28	6 26	4 45	5 26	Pisces...	13 8 31											1 7 1	28 1	3 28						
16	Fr	1 51 2	13 4	4 11	7 11	4 55	6 7	Pisces...	25 8 27											1 51 2	13 4	4 11						
17	Sa	2 37 3	1 4	4 57	7 57	5 3	6 48	Aries...	7 8 23											2 37 3	1 4	4 57						
18	Su	3 31 4	2 5	5 51	8 51	5 16	7 30	Aries...	19 8 19											3 31 4	2 5	5 51						
19	Mo	4 34 5	2 6	5 54	9 54	5 16	8 15	Taurus...	1 8 15											4 34 5	2 6	5 54						
20	Tu	5 33 6	4 7	5 53	5 26	9 2	Taurus...	13 8 12											5 33 6	4 7	5 53							
21	W	6 35 7	4 8	5 55	3 9	5 32	Taurus...	26 8 8											6 35 7	4 8	5 55							
22	Th	7 30 7	53 9	5 50	5 39	10 46	Gemini...	9 8 4											7 30 7	53 9	5 50							
23	Fr	8 16 8	10 36	1 36	5 44	11 41	Gemini...	22 8 0											8 16 8	10 36	1 36							
24	Sa	9 2 9	23 11	2 22	2 22	5 49	37	Cancer...	6 7 56											9 2 9	23 11	2 22						
25	Su	9 43 10	5 23	3 3	5 54	1 33	Cancer...	20 7 52											9 43 10	5 23	3 3							
26	Mo	10 25 10	46 0	4 35	5 58	2 28	Leo...	4 7 48											10 25 10	46 0	4 35							
27	Tu	11 6 11	27 1	2 26	6 2	3 20	Leo...	18 7 44											11 6 11	27 1	2 26							
28	W	11 47	....	2 7	6 5	4 11	Virgo...	2 7 40											11 47	....	2 7					
29	Th	0 11 0	33 2	2 53	5 53	6 8	5 1	Virgo...	16 7 36											0 11 0	33 2	2 53						
30	Fr	0 55 1	21 3	4 41	6 41	6 9	5 61	Libra...	1 7 32											0 55 1	21 3	4 41						
31	Sa	1 46 2	12 4	4 32	7 32	6 10	8 43	Libra...	15 7 28											1 46 2	12 4	4 32						
1	Su	2 40 3	1 10	6 30	8 30	6 12	7 36	Libra...	29 7 24											2 40 3	1 10	6 30						
2	Mo	3 42 4	1 19	6 34	9 29	6 12	8 31	Scorpio...	13 7 20											3 42 4	1 19	6 34						
3	Tu	4 52 5	2 17	7 47	10 4	6 12	9 23	Scorpio...	27 7 16											4 52 5	2 17	7 47						
4	W	6 5 6	2 4	9 2	6 11	10 25	Sagitta...	10 7 13											6 5 6	2 4	9 2							
5	Th	7 14 7	3 6	4 7	10 7	0 2	6 9	11 22	Sagitta...	24 7 9											7 14 7	3 6	4 7					
6	Fr	8 16 8	4 3	11 3	1 7	6 7	10	Capric'n	7 7 5											8 16 8	4 3	11 3						
7	Sa	9 6 6	9 23	11 49	2 3	6 4	0 16	Capric'n	20 7 1											9 6 6	9 23	11 49						

2d Calendar Month.]

JULY, 1852.

[Begins on Thursday.]

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Con- necticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukie, W.			Calendar for N. YORK City, N. Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL., sn. p. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, Cal- ifornia			Calendar for WASH'G'N, D. C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. p. Indiana and Illi- nois; Missour.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Ten- nessee, Arkans- as, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., so. p. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Califor'n.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & south- ern part of Lon- isiana and Tex- as; Austin.						
	Sun ris's	Moon sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Moon sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Moon sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Moon sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Moon sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Moon sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Moon sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Moon sets.	Moon rises.	
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	4 26	7 40	7 56	4 31	7 35	7 51	4 34	7 32	7 49	4 37	7 29	7 45	4 46	7 20	7 37	4 55	7 11	7 29	5	17	5	7	20		
2	4 26	7 40	8 58	4 32	7 35	8 53	4 34	7 32	8 51	4 37	7 29	8 48	4 46	7 20	8 40	4 55	7 11	8 32	5	17	4	8	24		
3	4 27	7 40	9 31	4 32	7 35	9 26	4 35	7 32	9 24	4 38	7 29	9 21	4 47	7 20	9 14	4 56	7 11	9 7	5	17	4	9	0		
4	4 28	7 39	10	4 33	7 34	10	3	35	7 31	10	2	4 38	7 28	9 59	4 47	7 19	9 53	4 56	7 11	9 48	6	27	4	9 42	
5	4 28	7 39	10 36	4 33	7 34	10 34	4 36	7 31	10 32	4 39	7 28	10 31	4 48	7 19	10 26	4 57	7 11	10 23	5	27	4	10	18		
6	4 29	7 39	11	4 34	7 34	11	1	43	7 31	11	0	4 40	7 28	10 59	4 48	7 19	10 56	4 57	7 11	10 54	6	37	4	10 51	
7	4 30	7 39	11 27	4 35	7 34	11 26	4 37	7 31	11 25	4 40	7 28	11 25	4 49	7 19	11 24	4 58	7 11	11 23	6	47	4	11	22		
8	4 30	7 38	11 50	4 35	7 33	11 50	4 38	7 30	11 50	4 41	7 27	11 51	4 50	7 18	11 61	4 58	7 10	11 52	5	47	3	11	52		
9	4 31	7 38	<i>morn</i>	4 36	7 33	<i>morn</i>	4 39	7 30	<i>morn</i>	4 42	7 27	<i>morn</i>	4 51	7 18	<i>morn</i>	4 59	7 10	<i>morn</i>	5	57	3	<i>morn</i>			
10	4 32	7 38	0 14	4 37	7 33	0 15	4 39	7 30	0 15	4 42	7 27	0 16	4 52	7 18	0 18	5	07	10	0 20	5	57	3	0 22		
11	4 33	7 37	0 38	4 38	7 32	0 40	4 40	7 29	0 41	4 43	7 26	0 42	4 52	7 18	0 46	5	07	10	0 49	5	57	3	0 53		
12	4 33	7 37	1 6	4 39	7 32	1 9	4 41	7 29	1 11	4 44	7 26	1 13	4 53	7 17	1 14	5	17	9	1 23	5	57	2	1 28		
13	4 34	7 36	1 38	4 39	7 31	1 42	4 42	7 29	1 43	4 45	7 25	1 46	4 54	7 17	1 31	5	27	9	2 40	5	57	2	2 47		
14	4 35	7 36	2 15	4 40	7 31	2 19	4 42	7 28	2 21	4 45	7 25	2 24	4 54	7 17	2 20	5	37	8	3 27	5	57	2	3 36		
15	4 36	7 35	3 0	4 41	7 30	3 5	4 43	7 28	3 8	4 46	7 24	3 11	4 55	7 16	3 20	5	47	8	4 21	5	57	1	4 30		
16	4 37	7 34	3 53	4 42	7 29	3 59	4 44	7 27	4 1	4 47	7 24	4 1	4 55	7 16	4 13	5	57	8	5 07	5	57	1	5 07		
17	4 38	7 34	<i>sets</i>	4 43	7 29	<i>sets</i>	4 45	7 27	<i>sets</i>	4 48	7 23	<i>sets</i>	4 56	7 15	<i>sets</i>	5	47	8	<i>sets</i>	5	57	1	<i>sets</i>		
18	4 39	7 33	8 16	4 44	7 28	8 11	4 46	7 26	8 9	4 49	7 23	8 0	4 57	7 15	7 58	5	47	7	7 51	5	57	1	7 45		
19	4 40	7 32	8 58	4 44	7 28	8 54	4 47	7 26	8 52	4 50	7 22	8 50	4 58	7 14	8 43	5	57	7	8 37	5	57	0	8 31		
20	4 41	7 32	9 35	4 45	7 27	9 32	4 47	7 25	9 31	4 50	7 21	9 29	4 58	7 13	9 24	5	57	6	9 20	5	57	0	9 15		
21	4 42	7 31	10	4 46	7 26	10	4	48	7 24	10	3	51	7 21	10	2	4 59	7 13	9 59	5	67	8	9 57			
22	4 43	7 30	10 36	4 47	7 25	10 36	4 48	7 24	10 36	4 52	7 20	10 35	6	07	12	10 34	5	67	5	10 33	6	12	59	10 32	
23	4 44	7 29	11 5	4 48	7 24	11 5	4 50	7 23	11 6	4 53	7 19	11 6	5	07	12	11 7	5	77	5	11 8	5	13	58	11 45	
24	4 45	7 28	11 33	4 49	7 23	11 35	4 51	7 22	11 36	4 53	7 18	11 37	5	17	11	11 40	5	87	4	11 42	5	13	56	11 49	
25	4 46	7 27	<i>morn</i>	4 49	7 22	<i>morn</i>	4 51	7 21	<i>morn</i>	4 54	7 17	<i>morn</i>	5	27	10	<i>morn</i>	5	87	3	<i>morn</i>	5	14	57	<i>morn</i>	
26	4 47	7 26	0 5	4 50	7 22	0 8	4 52	7 20	0 10	4 55	7 17	0 11	5	37	10	0 16	6	97	3	0 20	5	15	56	0 25	
27	4 48	7 25	0 40	4 51	7 21	0 44	4 53	7 20	0 46	4 56	7 16	0 48	5	47	9	0 55	5	107	2	1 1	5	15	55	1 7	
28	4 49	7 24	1 22	4 52	7 20	1 27	4 54	7 19	1 28	4 56	7 15	1 31	5	47	8	1 39	5	117	1	1 45	5	16	55	1 54	
29	4 50	7 23	2 10	4 53	7 19	2 15	4 55	7 18	2 18	4 57	7 14	2 21	5	47	7	2 30	5	117	0	2 37	5	16	54	2 46	
30	4 51	7 22	3 7	4 54	7 18	3 12	4 56	7 17	3 14	4 58	7 13	3 18	5	57	7	3 26	5	127	0	3 34	5	17	54	3 43	
31	4 52	7 21	4 7	4 55	7 17	4 12	4 57	7 15	4 14	4 59	7 13	4 17	6	67	6	4 26	5	136	59	4 33	6	18	53	4 41	

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.	Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'N.	N.Or'ns.	Calendar for PORTLAND.			
		D	7 8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.	Sun	Sun	Moon
		Last Quar.	15	9 16 mo	9 13 mo	9 1 mo	8 67 mo	8 49 mo	8 42 mo	8 37 mo	7 57 mo			
		New Moon	22	1 20 mo	1 17 mo	1 5 mo	1 1 mo	0 53 mo	0 46 mo	0 41 mo	0 1 mo			
		First Quar.	29	10 25 mo	10 22 mo	10 10 mo	10 6 mo	9 58 mo	9 51 mo	9 46 mo	9 6 mo			
		Full Moon												
		High water at N. York.	H. 10.	H. 10.	Sun meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.				Sun ris's	Sun	Moon
		Low water at N. York.	H. 10.	H. 10.	Sun meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	[Jonathan Edwards died, 1801				Sun sets.	Sun	Moon
		h. m. h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Saturn in Aries. Venus in meri. 10 51 mo.				h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	C	9 52 10 11	.....	2 49	6 0	1 54	Aqua'us 2	6 57	Jupiter in meri. 6 1 ev. William II. of Eng.	4 47	7 25	8 37	
2	M	10 32 10 49	0 31	3 31	5 56	1 56	Aqua'us 15	6 53	Saturn in meri. 6 13 mo. [land killed, 1103.	4 48	7 24	9 6		
3	Tu	11 6 11 25	1 9	4 9	5 51	2 38	Aqua'us 27	6 49	Mars in equat. Mars in Virgin, on equator.	4 49	7 22	9 29		
4	W	11 42 11 58	1 45	4 55	5 46	3 21	Pisces.. 9	6 45	Mars in merid. 3 10 ev. Cabul taken, 1839.	4 50	7 21	9 52		
5	Th	.....	0 17	2 18	6 18	5 40	4 2	Pisces.. 21	6 41	4 51	7 20	10 14	
6	Fr	0 34	0 52	2 54	5 54	5 33	4 43	Aries... 3	6 37	4 52	7 19	10 38		
7	Sa	1 11	1 28	3 31	6 31	5 26	5 25	Aries... 15	6 33	4 53	7 19	10 38		
8	Su	1 47	2 8	4 7	7 7	5 19	6 8	Aries... 26	6 29	4 54	7 17	11 3		
9	M	2 20	2 53	4 50	7 50	5 10	6 53	Taurus.. 9	6 25	4 55	7 16	11 30		
10	Tu	3 24	3 59	5 44	8 44	5 1	7 41	Taurus.. 21	6 21	4 56	7 14	12 0		
11	W	4 35	5 10	6 55	9 55	4 52	8 33	Gemini.. 4	6 18	4 57	7 13	0 45		
12	Th	5 47	6 25	8 7	11 7	4 42	9 28	Gemini.. 17	6 14	4 58	7 12	0 45		
13	Fr	6 59	7 27	9 19	12 19	4 31	10 23	Cancer.. 1	6 10	4 59	7 10	1 35		
14	Sa	7 55	8 19	10 15	1 15	4 20	11 21	Cancer.. 15	6 6	4 59	7 9	2 31		
15	Su	8 45	9 6	11 6	1 5	4 9	12 10	Cancer.. 29	6 2	4 57	7 7	3 39		
16	M	9 27	9 49	11 47	2 47	3 56	1 11	Leo..... 13	5 58	4 57	7 5	sets		
17	Tu	10 9	10 30	12 29	3 29	3 44	2 4	Leo..... 28	5 54	4 56	7 4	7 34		
18	W	10 50	11 11	1 10	4 10	3 31	2 56	Virgo... 13	5 50	4 57	7 2	8 7		
19	Th	11 31	11 52	1 51	4 51	3 17	3 47	Virgo... 27	5 46	4 57	7 1	8 37		
20	Fr	.....	0 14	2 34	5 34	3 3	4 39	Libra... 12	5 42	4 56	6 59	9 4	
21	Sa	0 36	0 58	3 18	6 18	2 48	5 32	Libra... 26	5 38	4 56	6 57	9 33		
22	Su	1 21	1 45	4 5	7 5	2 33	6 27	Scorpio.. 10	5 34	4 56	6 56	10 6		
23	M	2 10	2 40	5 0	8 0	2 18	7 23	Scorpio.. 23	5 30	4 56	6 54	10 36		
24	Tu	3 12	3 48	6 8	9 8	2 2	8 19	Sagitta.. 5	5 26	4 56	6 53	11 15		
25	W	4 27	6 11	7 31	10 31	1 46	9 15	Sagitta.. 20	5 22	4 56	6 51	12 5		
26	Th	5 54	6 38	8 55	11 55	1 29	10 9	Capric'n 3	5 19	4 56	6 49	1 0		
27	Fr	7 10	7 41	10 1	12 1	1 21	11 1	Capric'n 16	5 15	4 56	6 48	1 55		
28	Sa	8 9	8 35	10 55	1 1	0 55	11 48	Capric'n 29	5 11	4 56	6 46	1 63		
29	Su	8 56	9 16	11 36	1 55	0 36	12 1	Aqua'us 11	5 7	4 56	6 44	2 56		
30	M	9 37	9 53	12 36	2 36	0 18	0 33	Aqua'us 23	5 3	4 56	6 42	4 1		
31	Tu	10 10	10 28	0 13	3 13	0 0	1 17	Pisces... 5	4 59	4 56	6 40	5 15		

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, & W.	Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.	Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.	Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.	Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'ia.	Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.
	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.
1	h.m. h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m. h.m.
2	4 52 7 20 8 35	4 56 7 19 8 32	4 58 7 14 8 30	5 0 7 12 8 39	5 7 7 5 8 24	5 13 6 58 8 19	5 19 6 53 8 14
3	4 53 7 19 8 3	4 57 7 15 9 1	4 59 7 13 9 0	5 0 7 11 8 59	5 8 7 4 8 55	5 14 6 57 8 52	5 19 6 52 8 49
4	4 54 7 18 9 28	4 58 7 14 9 27	5 0 7 12 9 27	5 1 7 10 9 26	5 8 7 3 9 24	5 14 6 56 9 23	5 20 6 51 9 21
5	4 55 7 16 9 52	4 59 7 13 9 52	5 1 7 11 9 51	5 2 7 9 9 51	5 9 7 2 9 51	5 15 6 55 9 51	5 20 6 50 9 9
6	4 56 7 15 10 15	5 0 7 12 10 16	5 2 7 10 10 16	5 3 7 8 10 16	5 10 7 1 10 19	5 16 6 54 10 20	5 21 6 49 10 21
7	4 57 7 14 10 40	5 1 7 11 10 42	5 3 7 9 10 43	5 4 7 7 10 44	5 11 7 0 10 47	5 16 6 53 10 50	5 21 6 48 10 53
8	4 58 7 13 11 6	5 2 7 10 11 8	5 4 7 8 11 10	5 5 7 6 11 11	5 12 6 59 11 16	5 17 6 52 11 20	5 22 6 48 11 25
9	4 59 7 11 11 34	5 3 7 8 11 37	5 5 7 6 11 39	5 6 7 4 11 41	5 12 6 57 11 47	5 18 6 51 11 53	5 23 6 47 11 59
10	5 0 7 10 12 1	5 4 7 7 12 1	5 6 7 5 12 1	5 7 7 3 12 1	5 13 6 56 12 1	5 18 6 50 12 1	5 23 6 46 12 1
11	5 1 7 9 0 18	5 5 7 6 0 23	5 7 7 4 0 25	5 8 7 2 0 27	5 14 6 55 0 35	5 19 6 49 0 42	5 24 6 45 0 49
12	5 2 7 8 0 49	5 6 7 5 0 54	5 8 7 3 0 56	5 9 7 0 1 0	5 15 6 54 1 8	5 20 6 48 1 15	5 25 6 44 1 24
13	5 3 7 7 1 40	5 7 7 3 1 45	5 9 7 1 1 47	5 10 6 59 1 51	5 16 6 53 1 59	5 20 6 47 2 7	5 25 6 43 2 16
14	5 4 7 6 2 36	5 8 7 2 2 41	5 10 7 0 2 43	5 11 6 58 2 47	5 17 6 52 2 56	5 21 6 46 3 3	5 26 6 42 3 12
15	5 5 7 4 3 43	5 9 7 0 3 48	5 11 6 59 3 50	5 12 6 57 3 52	5 18 6 51 4 0	5 22 6 45 4 7	5 27 6 42 4 15
16	5 6 7 2 4 50	5 10 6 59 4 55	5 12 6 57 4 57	5 13 6 55 4 59	5 19 6 49 4 59	5 22 6 44 4 59	5 28 6 41 4 59
17	5 7 7 1 7 31	5 11 6 58 7 23	5 13 6 56 7 26	5 14 6 54 7 24	5 18 6 48 7 24	5 23 6 43 7 24	5 29 6 40 7 8
18	5 8 6 59 8 5	5 12 6 57 8 3	5 14 6 55 8 2	5 15 6 53 8 1	5 20 6 47 8 1	5 24 6 42 8 1	5 30 6 38 8 50
19	5 9 6 58 8 36	5 13 6 56 8 35	5 15 6 54 8 34	5 16 6 52 8 34	5 20 6 46 8 34	5 24 6 41 8 31	5 30 6 38 8 29
20	5 10 6 56 9 5	5 14 6 54 9 5	5 16 6 53 9 5	5 17 6 50 9 5	5 21 6 45 9 5	5 25 6 40 9 6	5 30 6 37 9 4
21	5 11 6 55 9 34	5 15 6 53 9 36	5 17 6 52 9 36	5 18 6 49 9 37	5 22 6 43 9 40	5 26 6 39 9 42	5 31 6 36 9 46
22	5 12 6 54 10 8	5 16 6 51 10 10	5 18 6 50 10 11	5 19 6 48 10 13	5 23 6 42 10 17	5 27 6 38 10 21	5 32 6 35 10 25
23	5 13 6 52 10 39	5 17 6 50 10 43	5 19 6 48 10 44	5 20 6 46 10 46	5 24 6 41 10 53	5 27 6 37 10 58	5 32 6 34 11 4
24	5 14 6 51 11 19	5 18 6 49 11 23	5 20 6 47 11 25	5 21 6 45 11 28	5 25 6 40 11 36	5 28 6 36 11 43	5 33 6 33 11 50
25	5 15 6 49 12 1	5 19 6 47 12 1	5 21 6 46 12 1	5 22 6 43 12 1	5 26 6 38 12 1	5 29 6 35 12 1	5 34 6 32 12 1
26	5 16 6 48 0 6	5 20 6 45 0 11	5 22 6 44 0 13	5 23 6 42 0 17	5 26 6 37 0 25	5 29 6 34 0 33	5 34 6 31 0 41
27	5 17 6 47 0 59	5 21 6 43 1 4	5 23 6 42 1 6	5 24 6 41 1 11	5 27 6 36 1 20	5 30 6 33 1 27	5 35 6 30 1 36
28	5 18 6 44 1 57	5 22 6 41 2 3	5 24 6 40 2 5	5 25 6 39 2 8	5 28 6 35 2 17	5 31 6 32 2 24	5 35 6 29 2 33
29	5 19 6 42 3 0	5 23 6 40 3 5	5 25 6 39 3 7	5 26 6 38 3 10	5 29 6 34 3 18	5 32 6 31 3 24	5 36 6 28 3 32
30	5 20 6 41 4 6	5 24 6 38 4 9	5 26 6 37 4 10	5 27 6 36 4 13	5 30 6 32 4 19	5 33 6 29 4 25	5 36 6 27 4 31
31	5 21 6 39 5 23	5 25 6 36 5 23	5 27 6 35 5 23	5 28 6 34 5 23	5 31 6 29 5 23	5 34 6 28 5 23	5 37 6 26 5 23

Aug. 6, Ben Jonson d. 1637. Aug. 7, Bat. Thermopylae, 480 B.C. Aug. 8, Geo. Canning d. 1827. Aug. 10, Greenwich Observatory, 1675. Aug. 16, Hull surrendered, 1812. Aug. 25, Mother of Washington d. 1789. Aug. 26, Adam Clarke d. 1832.

Day of the Month. Day of the Week.		Moon's Phases.										Calendar for																	
		Portland.		Boston.		N. York.		Philad'a.		Wash'n.		Raleigh.		Charle'n.		N. Ori'n's.		PORTLAND, Me., N.H., Ver- mont, Hous'ton, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, C.C., & Oregon.											
		D.		D.		D.		D.		D.		D.		D.		D.		Sun		Moon									
		Last Quar.		1 53 ev.		1 50 ev.		1 48 ev.		1 34 ev.		1 26 ev.		1 19 ev.		1 14 ev.		0 34 ev.		ris's sets.									
		New Moon		5 57 ev.		5 51 ev.		5 42 ev.		5 36 ev.		5 23 ev.		5 25 ev.		5 18 ev.		4 38 ev.		rises.									
		First Quar.		8 36 mo		8 33 mo		8 21 mo		8 17 mo		8 9 mo		8 2 mo		7 57 mo		7 17 mo											
		Full Moon		20 1 48 mo		1 40 mo		1 28 mo		1 24 mo		1 16 mo		1 9 mo		1 4 mo		0 24 mo											
		High water at N. York.		H. to.		H. to.		Sun Moon meri.		Moon's Place at 7 P. M.		7 St's meri. morn		PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.										Sun		Moon			
		morn.		even		morn.		before morn																ris's		sets.			
		h. m.		h. m.		h. m.		h. m.		h. m.		Sign.		Deg.												h. m.		h. m.	
1	W	10 41 10 58		0 48 3 48		0 19 1 58		Pisces... 18		4 55		[mo. Venus highest. Juno disor. 1804										5 23 8 37		8 6					
2	Th	11 14 11 30		1 18 4 18		0 38 2 39		Pisces... 10		4 51		Mercury conj. Ceres. Saturn in meri. 4 22										5 24 6 25		8 40					
3	Fr	11 45 11 51		1 50 4 50		0 57 3 21		Aries... 11		4 47		Ceres conj. Sun. Moon farthest from earth.										5 25 6 33		9 4					
4	Sa	..... 0 15		2 19 5 19		1 17 4 3		Aries... 23		4 43		Mars this month appears in the west, and										5 26 6 31		9 31				
5	C	0 31 0 47		2 51 5 51		1 36 4 47		Taurus... 5		4 39		Merc'y inf. conj. Sun. [sets about o'clock.										5 26 6 30		10 2					
6	M	1 2 1 21		3 22 6 22		1 56 5 33		Taurus... 17		4 35		Moon near Aldebaran. Bloody Bonnet d.										5 26 6 29		10 39					
7	Tu	1 41 2 3 4		4 1 7 11		2 17 6 23		T. Aus. 29		4 31		Venus in Cancer this month. [1579.]										5 26 6 26		11 23					
8	W	2 29 3 0		4 49 7 49		3 7 15		n. 12		4 27		Mars in Virgo. Jupiter in merid. 3 56 ev.										5 26 6 24		moon					
9	Th	3 42 4 23		5 2 8 2		2 58 8 9		G. nini. 25		4 23		Jupiter in Libra this month. Heard Coll.										5 26 6 22		0 15					
10	Fr	5 5 5 48		7 25 10 25		3 18 9 5		Cancer... 9		4 20		Saturn in Aries this month. [Jounded, 1635.]										5 26 6 20		1 16					
11	Sa	6 29 7 2		8 49 11 49		3 39 10 1		Cancer... 23		4 16		Moon near Venus. Venus in meri. 9 1 mo.										5 26 6 19		2 24					
12	C	7 33 8 0		9 53 12 53		4 0 10 57		Leo... 7		4 12		Moon near Regulus. Bot. L. Champlain.										5 26 6 17		3 39					
13	M	8 23 8 45		10 43 1 43		4 21 11 51		Leo... 22		4 8		Mercury stationary and near moon. [1814.]										5 26 6 15		5 27					
14	Tu	9 6 9 27		11 26 2 26		4 43 12 4		Virgo... 7		4 4		Uranus in Aries this month. Quebec taken										5 26 6 13		7 5					
15	W	9 47 10 7		12 7 3 5		4 1 37		Virgo... 22		4 0		Saturn in merid. 3 30 mo. [by Wolfe, 1759.]										5 26 6 11		7 32					
16	Th	10 29 10 48		0 49 3 49		5 25 2 31		Libra... 7		3 56		Moon nr Mars & Spica, and nearest earth.										5 26 6 9		8 3					
17	Fr	11 10 11 31		1 20 4 20		5 46 3 25		Libra... 22		3 52		Mer'y in ascend. N. Jupt. at night in west.										5 26 6 7		8 36					
18	Sa	11 52 2 12		5 12 6 7		4 21 Scorpio. 6		3 48		Jupiter near moon, and in merid. 3 23 ev.										5 26 6 5		9 14							
19	C	0 13 0 35		2 55 5 55		6 28 5 18		Scorpio. 20		3 44		Moon near Antares. Bat. Deerfield, 1755.										5 26 6 4		9 60					
20	M	0 57 1 19		3 39 6 39		6 49 6 15		Sagitta. 4		3 40		Jupiter in merid. 3 16 ev. [in the morn.]										5 26 6 2		10 51					
21	Tu	1 45 2 12		4 32 7 32		7 10 7 11		Sagitta. 17		3 36		Mercury 17 deg. 51 m. W. Sun, and visible.										5 26 6 1		11 47					
22	W	2 47 3 28		5 48 8 48		7 31 8 5		Capric'n 0		3 32		Mer'y nearest Sun. Ennet kinged, 1803.										5 26 5 58		moon					
23	Th	4 13 4 57		7 17 10 17		7 52 8 57		Capric'n 13		3 28		Sun enters Virgo. Bat. of Mycale, 479 B.C.										5 26 5 56		0 48					
24	Fr	5 44 6 29		8 45 11 46		8 12 9 45		Capric'n 25		3 23		June opp. Sun. Major Andie taken, 1780										5 26 5 55		1 52					
25	Sa	7 1 7 30		9 50 moon		8 33 10 31		Aquar's 8		3 21		Mars in Libra. Venus in merid 8 55 moon.										5 26 5 53		2 56					
26	C	7 55 8 16		10 36 1 36		8 53 11 14		Aquar's 20		3 17		Saturn in meri. 2 46 mo. J. Willard d. 1804.										5 26 5 51		3 59					
27	M	8 37 8 56		11 16 1 30		9 13 11 56		Pisces... 2		3 13		Jupiter in merid. 2 54 ev. Concomitae										5 26 5 49		rises					
28	Tu	9 12 9 29		11 49 2 16		9 33 moon		Pisces... 14		3 9		Venus dec. 13 deg. 41 m. N. [Jounded, 1529]										5 26 5 47		6 21					
29	W	9 43 9 58		12 4 9 52		0 37		Pisces... 26		3 5		Jupiter dec. 41 deg. 28 m. S. [taken, 1526]										5 26 5 44		6 45					
30	Th	10 13 10 29		0 18 3 18		1 18		Aries... 8		3 1		Moon nr Apogee. Michaelmas day. Rome										5 26 5 43		7 10					
												Venus gc. elong. 46 deg. 11 m. west of Sun										5 26 5 43		7 10					

1st Fall Month.]

SEPTEMBER, 1852.

[Begins on Wednesday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., I.C. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part, N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois & Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADELPHIA, so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'TON, S.C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego
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Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.		Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Lanc'h.	Charles'n.	N. Or'n's.	Calendar for PORTLAND.					
		D	H.	Bost. morn	Phil. morn	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.			Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.		
		Last Quar.	13	5 55 mo	5 52 mo	5 40 mo	5 36 mo	5 28 mo	5 21 mo	5 16 mo	4 36 mo	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.					
		New Moon	19	2 33 mo	2 30 mo	2 18 mo	2 14 mo	2 6 mo	1 59 mo	1 54 mo	1 14 mo						
		First Quar.	27	7 14 ev.	7 11 ev.	6 59 ev.	6 56 ev.	6 47 ev.	6 40 ev.	6 35 ev.	5 55 ev.						
		Full Moon	25	7 13 ev.	7 10 ev.	6 58 ev.	6 54 ev.	6 46 ev.	6 39 ev.	6 34 ev.	5 54 ev.						
		High water at N. York.		H. 10. morn	H. 10. Phil. morn	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	[London, dedicated, 1240.			h. m.	h. m.	h. m.		
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Modg near Saturn and 7 Stars. St. Paul's, Moon near Aldebaran. Andre chonged, 1770.			5 56 51	41	7 32		
1	Fr	10 43 10 58	0 49	3 49	10 31	2 0 Aries...	20	2 57		Moon near Jupiter. Moon V. of Antares.			6 14 15	17	7 10		
2	Sa	11 12 11 26	1 18	4 10	50	2 43 Taurus...	2	5 53		Jupiter in Libra this month. [town, 1787.			5 58 50	48	8 04		
3	Su	12 11 11 56	1 46	4 16	11	7 28 Taurus...	13	2 49		Uranus in Aries this month. Bat. German-Uranus in Aries this mo'h. Rurater d. 1740.			5 59 58	38	8 4		
4	Mo		0 12	2 16	5 11	25	4 16	Taurus...	25	2 45		Venus in Cancer. Alex'r Murray d. 1821.			6 05 36	9	14
5	Tu	0 27 0 47	2 47	5 17	41	5 6 Gemini...	8	2 41		Venus in Leo the rest of the month.			6 15 34	10	14		
6	W	1 6 1 29	3 26	5 26	12	1 5 58 Gemini...	20	2 37		Moon near Regulus. John Hancock d. 1793.			6 35 32	11	10		
7	Th	1 54 2 25	4 14	7 14	12	18 6 52 Cancer...	3	2 33		Moon near Venus. Buntle Yorktown, 1781.			6 45 29	0	14		
8	Fr	3 2 3 47	5 22	8 22	12	34 7 47 Cancer...	17	2 29		Mars in the middle of Libra. D. Gregory			6 57 25	2	29		
9	Sa	4 33 5 19	6 53	9 53	12	50 8 41 Leo...	1	2 26		Saturn in merid. 1 39 morn. [d. 1710.			6 9 23	3	45		
10	Su	6 1 6 39	8 21	11 21	13	6 9 35 Leo...	15	2 22		Moon near Mercury. (hour after the Sun.			6 10 52	2	5		
11	Mo	7 55 8 18	10 13	1 15	13	36 11 22 Virgo...	16	2 14		During this month Jupiter sets about an			6 11 56	20	28		
12	Tu	8 39 9 10	10 59	1 59	13	50 16 Libra...	1	2 10		Moon near Mars. Venus in ascend. Node.			6 12 15	18	6 32		
13	W	9 21 9 40	11 41	2 41	14	4 1 11 Libra...	16	2 6		Moon near Jupiter. Moon V. of Antares.			6 14 15	17	7 10		
14	Th	10 2 10 25	ev. 22	3 22	14	17 2 8 Scorpio...	1	2 2		Venus in meri. 8 57 mo. Latimer burnt, 1535			6 15 15	15	7 51		
15	Fr	10 44 11 6	1 4	4 4	14	29 3 7 Scorpio...	16	1 58		Mercury sup. conj. Sun. [den united, 1814.			6 16 13	13	8 42		
16	Sa	11 27 11 50	1 47	4 47	14	40 4 6 Sagitta...	14	1 50		Uranus in merid. 0 32 mo. Norway & Swe-			6 18 15	12	9 39		
17	Su		0 12	3 32	5 32	14 52 5 6 Sagitta...	27	1 40		Saturn in meri. 1 5 mo. H. K. White d. 1806.			6 19 15	10	41		
18	Mo	0 35 0 59	3 19	6 19	15	2 6 54 Caprie'n...	12	1 42		Uranus dec. 13 deg. 21 m. north. [1492.			6 20 5	8	11 44		
19	Tu	1 25 1 55	4 15	7 15	15	22 7 43 Caprie'n...	22	1 38		Jupiter in meri. 1 35 ev. America discov'd.			6 21 5	7	morn		
20	W	2 27 3 6	7 27	8 27	15	22 8 30 Aqua's...	1	1 34		Jupi. and Mars set about one time this mo.			6 23 5	5	0 49		
21	Th	3 53 4 40	7 10	10 15	30	8 43 Aqua's...	17	1 30		Venus in meri. 8 59 mo. Sun enters Libra.			6 24 5	3	1 53		
22	Fr	5 23 6 4	8 24	11 24	15	38 9 55 Aqua's...	29	1 27		Mer'y in descend. N. Sat. in meri. 0 44 mo.			6 25 5	2	2 65		
23	Sa	6 38 7 5	9 25	morn	15	45 9 55 Aqua's...	29	1 27		Venus rises about 3 m in morn. this month.			6 27 5	0	3 55		
24	Su	7 29 7 51	10 11	1 25	15	52 10 36 Pisces...	11	1 23		Jupiter dec. 18 deg. 53 m. south.			6 28 4	59	4 55		
25	Mo	8 11 8 27	10 47	1 11	15	58 11 17 Pisces...	23	1 19		Jupiter conj. Mars—only 1 dg. 12 m. apart.			6 29 4	57	rises		
26	Tu	8 43 8 58	11 18	1 47	16	3 11 58 Aries...	5	1 15		Moon near Saturn. Venus in meri. 9 0 mo.			6 31 4	56	5 35		
27	W	9 14 9 30	11 50	2 18	16	7 morn Aries...	17	1 11		Uranus opp. Sun. Moon near 7 Stars.			6 32 4	54	6 30		
28	Th	9 43 10 0	morn	2 56	16	10 0 41 Aries...	29	1 7		Sat. conj. Vesta. Moon near Aldebaran.			6 33 4	53	6 36		
29	Fr	10 15 10 28	20	3 20	16	14 1 26 Taurus...	11	1 3		Sat. in meri. 0 15 mo. N. Worcester d. 1838.			6 35 4	51	7 13		
30	Sa	10 44 10 59	0 48	3 48	16	2 13 Taurus...	22	0 59									

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Con- necticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL- PHIA, Pa., N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, Cal- ifornia.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illi- nois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Ten- nessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., so. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o'a.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & south- ern part of Lou- isiana and Tex- as; Austin.		
	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.
1	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
2	5 56	5 43	7 35	5 56	5 43	7 35	5 56	5 43	7 39	5 56	5 43	7 39	5 55	5 43	7 41	5 55	5 44	7 46	5 54	5 45	7 51
3	5 57	5 42	8 3	5 57	5 42	8 7	5 57	5 42	8 9	5 57	5 42	8 12	5 56	5 42	8 12	5 55	5 42	8 18	5 55	5 44	8 25
4	5 58	5 40	8 32	5 58	5 41	8 43	5 58	5 41	8 45	5 58	5 40	8 48	5 56	5 41	8 56	5 55	5 43	9 3	5 54	5 44	9 31
5	5 59	5 39	9 19	5 59	5 39	9 24	5 59	5 39	9 27	5 59	5 39	9 30	5 57	5 40	9 39	5 56	5 42	9 46	5 55	5 43	9 55
6	6 1 53	5 40	10 8	6 0 53	5 38	10 14	6 0 53	5 38	10 16	6 0 53	5 38	10 19	5 58	5 39	10 28	5 56	5 41	10 36	5 56	5 42	10 45
7	6 2 56	5 36	11 5	6 1 57	5 37	11 10	6 1 57	5 37	11 13	6 1 57	5 37	11 16	5 59	5 37	11 24	5 57	5 40	11 32	5 56	5 41	11 41
8	6 3 54	5 34	morn	6 2 55	5 35	morn	6 2 55	5 35	morn	6 2 55	5 35	morn	6 0 56	5 36	morn	5 58	5 38	morn	5 57	5 39	morn
9	6 4 53	5 33	0 8	6 3 54	5 34	0 13	6 3 54	5 34	0 15	6 3 54	5 34	0 13	6 1 56	5 34	0 26	5 58	5 37	0 33	5 58	5 38	0 41
10	6 5 53	5 31	1 17	6 4 53	5 32	1 21	6 4 53	5 32	1 23	6 4 53	5 32	1 25	6 1 53	5 33	1 32	5 59	5 36	1 38	5 58	5 37	1 44
11	6 6 52	5 29	2 31	6 5 53	5 31	2 34	6 5 53	5 31	2 35	6 5 53	5 31	2 37	6 2 52	5 32	2 41	6 0 53	5 35	2 45	5 59	5 36	2 50
12	6 7 51	5 28	3 46	6 6 52	5 29	3 48	6 6 52	5 29	3 49	6 6 50	5 30	3 49	6 3 51	5 31	3 52	6 0 54	5 34	3 54	6 0	5 35	3 57
13	6 8 50	5 26	5 2	6 7 51	5 28	5 2	6 7 51	5 28	5 2	6 7 50	5 29	5 3	6 4 52	5 29	5 3	6 1 53	5 33	5 4	6 0	5 34	5 4
14	6 9 54	5 24	sets	6 8 56	5 26	sets	6 8 56	5 26	sets	6 8 55	5 27	sets	6 5 56	5 28	sets	6 2 53	5 32	sets	6 1	5 33	sets
15	6 11 55	5 20	6 34	6 9 55	5 25	6 37	6 9 55	5 23	6 39	6 9 55	5 25	6 40	6 6 56	5 26	6 45	6 2 53	5 30	6 43	6 2	5 31	6 54
16	6 12 59	7 13	6 10	6 10 53	7 17	6 10 52	6 10 53	7 17	6 10 52	6 10 54	7 19	6 10 54	6 7 21	6 6 55	7 28	6 3 52	7 39	6 29	6 25	7 9	7 40
17	6 13 57	7 55	6 11	6 11 52	8 0	6 11 52	6 11 52	8 0	6 11 52	6 11 52	8 0	6 11 52	6 7 23	6 7 13	8 13	6 4 52	8 28	6 30	6 28	8 28	8 28

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.			Portland.		Baton.		N. York.		Philad'a.		Wash'n.		Raleigh.		Charles'n.		N. Ori'n's.		Calendar for		
		Last Quar.	New Moon	First Quar.	Full Moon	at N. York.	H. 10. Bost.	H. 10. Phil.	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	Venus in meri.	Mars in meri.	Jup. in meri.	Sat. in meri.	Mer. in meri.	Uran. in meri.	Nept. in meri.	Plut. in meri.	at N. York.	H. 10. Bost.	H. 10. Phil.
1 M	1	11 13 28	1 33	4 33	16 18	3	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
2 T	2	11 16 11	2 6	5 16	18 18	3	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
3 W	3	0 3 0 21	2 41	5 41	16 18	4	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
4 Th	4	0 41 1 3	3 25	6 25	16 18	5	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
5 Fr	5	1 32 2 1	4 21	7 21	16 18	6	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
6 Sa	6	2 32 3 17	5 37	8 37	16 18	7	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
7 S	7	3 42 4 46	7 10	10 10	16 18	8	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
8 M	8	5 25 6 4	8 24	11 24	18 18	9	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
9 Tu	9	6 35 7 1	9 21	12 21	18 18	10	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
10 W	10	7 25 7 49	10 9	1 9	15 10	11	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
11 Th	11	8 12 8 30	10 52	1 52	14 11	12	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
12 Fr	12	8 54 9 18	11 38	1 52	15 36	13	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
13 Sa	13	9 39 10 2	12 38	2 38	15 27	14	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
14 Su	14	10 24 10 46	0 22	3 22	15 17	15	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
15 M	15	11 9 11 32	1 6	4 15	7 35	16	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
16 Tu	16	11 55 1 2	1 52	4 52	14 55	17	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
17 W	17	0 20 0 44	2 40	5 40	14 43	18	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
18 Th	18	1 9 1 33	3 24	6 24	14 31	19	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
19 Fr	19	2 9 2 43	4 29	7 29	14 16	20	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
20 Sa	20	3 21 4 1	5 41	8 41	14 1	21	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
21 Su	21	4 39 5 17	6 59	9 59	13 46	22	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
22 M	22	5 52 6 22	8 12	11 12	13 30	23	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
23 Tu	23	6 51 7 13	9 11	12 11	13 13	24	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
24 W	24	7 34 7 53	9 51	0 54	12 57	25	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
25 Th	25	8 11 8 28	10 21	1 21	13 10	26	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
26 Fr	26	8 46 9 2	11 6	2 12	13 18	27	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
27 Sa	27	9 17 9 35	11 37	2 37	11 58	28	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
28 Su	28	9 50 10 6	12 10	3 10	11 37	29	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
29 M	29	10 21 10 34	0 41	3 41	11 16	30	5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21
30 Tu	30	10 55 11 13	1 15	4 15	10 54		5 56	11 56	11 44	11 40	11 40	11 32	11 32	11 25	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21	11 21

Last Fall Month.]

NOVEMBER, 1852.

[Begins on Monday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ma., N. England, Connecticut, middle and south part of N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADELPHIA, so, pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so, pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'TON, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Ma., so, pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Cal'f'a.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.		
	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon
	ris's	sets.	ris.	ris's	sets.	ris.	ris's	sets.	ris.	ris's	sets.	ris.	ris's	sets.	ris.	ris's	sets.	ris.	ris's	sets.	ris.
	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.
1	6 33	4 55	8 2	6 29	4 59	8 8	6 28	5 0	8 10	6 27	5 1	8 14	6 22	5 8	8 23	6 15	5 11	8 31	6 14	5 14	8 40
2	6 34	4 54	8 54	6 30	4 58	9 2	6 29	4 59	9 2	6 28	5 0	9 6	6 23	4 9	9 15	6 17	5 10	9 23	6 15	5 13	9 32
3	6 35	4 53	9 53	6 31	4 57	9 58	6 29	4 58	10 1	6 29	4 59	10 4	6 24	3 10	10 12	6 18	5 9	10 20	6 16	5 12	10 28
4	6 36	4 51	10 55	6 32	4 56	11 1	6 31	4 57	11 2	6 30	4 58	11 4	6 25	2 11	11 12	6 19	5 8	11 18	6 16	5 11	11 25
5	6 38	4 50	11 56	6 34	4 54	11 59	6 33	4 56	11 59	6 31	4 57	11 59	6 26	2 5	11 19	6 20	5 8	11 25	6 17	5 11	11 32
6	6 39	4 49	0 9	6 35	4 53	0 13	6 34	4 54	0 14	6 32	4 56	0 16	6 27	5 1	0 22	6 21	5 7	0 27	6 18	5 10	0 32
7	6 40	4 48	1 20	6 36	4 51	1 22	6 35	4 53	1 23	6 33	4 55	1 24	6 28	0 1	1 28	6 22	5 6	1 31	6 19	5 9	1 33
8	6 42	4 46	2 34	6 38	4 50	2 35	6 37	4 52	2 36	6 34	4 54	2 36	6 30	4 59	2 38	6 23	5 5	2 39	6 20	5 9	2 41
9	6 43	4 45	3 48	6 39	4 49	3 48	6 38	4 51	3 48	6 36	4 53	3 48	6 31	4 58	3 48	6 24	4 4	3 47	6 20	5 8	3 47
10	6 44	4 44	5 6	6 40	4 48	5 4	6 39	4 50	5 3	6 37	4 52	5 2	6 32	4 57	5 0	6 25	3 4	5 27	6 21	5 8	4 55
11	6 45	4 43	sets	6 42	4 47	sets	6 41	4 49	sets	6 39	4 51	sets	6 33	4 56	sets	6 26	3 3	sets	6 22	5 7	sets
12	6 47	4 42	5 45	6 43	4 46	5 45	6 42	4 48	5 51	6 40	4 50	5 54	6 34	4 55	6 1	6 27	2 6	8	6 23	5 6	6 15
13	6 48	4 41	6 32	6 44	4 45	6 37	6 43	4 47	6 40	6 41	4 49	6 43	6 35	4 54	6 52	6 28	1 6	6 59	6 24	5 6	7 8
14	6 50	4 40	7 32	6 45	4 44	7 38	6 45	4 46	7 40	6 42	4 48	7 44	6 36	4 54	7 53	6 29	1 8	1	6 25	5 8	10 10
15	6 51	4 39	8 30	6 47	4 43	8 34	6 46	4 45	8 37	6 43	4 47	8 41	6 37	4 53	8 40	6 30	0 5	8 48	6 26	5 4	9 7
16	6 52	4 38	9 34	6 48	4 42	9 39	6 47	4 44	9 41	6 44	4 46	9 44	6 38	4 52	9 42	6 31	4 52	9 59	6 26	5 4	10 7
17	6 53	4 37	10 40	6 49	4 41	10 44	6 48	4 43	10 46	6 45	4 45	10 48	6 39	4 51	10 55	6 32	4 59	11 1	6 27	5 3	11 7
18	6 54	4 36	11 45	6 50	4 40	11 49	6 49	4 42	11 50	6 46	4 44	11 51	6 40	4 51	11 56	6 33	4 58	11 5	6 28	5 2	11 17
19	6 55	4 35	12 50	6 51	4 39	12 53	6 50	4 41	12 50	6 47	4 44	12 50	6 41	4 50	12 55	6 34	4 57	0 1	6 29	5 2	0 6
20	6 57	4 35	0 48	6 53	4 38	0 49	6 51	4 40	0 50	6 48	4 44	0 51	6 42	4 49	0 53	6 35	4 57	0 53	6 30	5 1	1 1
21	6 58	4 34	1 49	6 54	4 38	1 50	6 52	4 40	1 50	6 49	4 43	1 50	6 42	4 48	1 52	6 36	4 56	1 53	6 30	5 1	1 55
22	6 59	4 33	2 47	6 55	4 37	2 47	6 53	4 39	2 47	6 50	4 42	2 47	6 43	4 48	2 47	6 37	4 56	2 47	6 31	5 1	2 47
23	7 0	4 32	3 45	6 56	4 36	3 45	6 54	4 38	3 45	6 51	4 42	3 44	6 44	4 48	3 42	6 38	4 56	3 41	6 32	5 1	3 39
24	7 2	4 32	4 45	6 57	4 36	4 43	6 54	4 37	4 42	6 52	4 41	4 41	6 45	4 47	4 39	6 38	4 55	4 24	6 33	5 0	4 31
25	7 3	4 31	5 47	6 58	4 35	5 44	6 56	4 37	5 42	6 53	4 41	5 40	6 46	4 47	5 36	6 39	4 55	5 31	6 34	5 0	5 26
26	7 4	4 30	6 48	6 59	4 34	6 48	6 57	4 36	6 48	6 54	4 41	6 46	6 47	4 47	6 36	6 40	4 55	6 34	6 34	5 0	6 23
27	7 5	4 30	7 48	7 0	4 34	5 21	6 58	4 36	5 23	6 56	4 41	5 26	6 48	4 47	5 34	6 41	4 55	5 42	6 35	5 0	5 50
28	7 6	4 29	8 47	7 1	4 33	6 5	6 59	4 35	6 8	6 55	4 40	6 11	6 49	4 47	6 20	6 42	4 55	6 28	6 36	5 0	6 37
29	7 8	4 29	9 47	7 3	4 33	6 56	7 0	4 36	6 58	6 57	4 40	7 2	6 50	4 47	7 11	6 43	4 55	7 19	6 37	5 0	7 24
30	7 9	4 29	10 47	7 4	4 33	7 52	7 2	4 35	7 55	6 58	4 40	7 58	6 51	4 47	8 7	6 44	4 55	8 14	6 35	5 0	8 29

		Moon's Phases.		Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Ori'ns.	Calendar for	
Day of the Month.		D										PORTLAND, Me., N.H., Ver-	
Day of the Week.		Last Quar.		4 7 41 mo	7 38 mo	7 26 mo	7 22 mo	7 14 mo	7 7 mo	7 3 mo	6 22 mo	mont, Roches'r	
		New Moon		10 11 50 ev.	11 47 ev.	10 35 ev.	10 31 ev.	10 23 ev.	10 16 ev.	10 12 ev.	9 31 ev.	N.Y., Gr'n Bay,	
		First Quar.		18 58 mo	3 55 mo	3 43 mo	3 39 mo	3 31 mo	3 24 mo	3 20 mo	2 39 mo	Wis., Toronto,	
		Full Moon		26 8 28 mo	8 25 mo	8 13 mo	8 9 mo	8 1 mo	7 54 mo	7 50 mo	7 9 mo	U.C., & Oregon.	
		High water at N. York.		H. m.	Sun meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P.M.	7 S't's meri.	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.					Sun's ris's.
		h. m. h. m.		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	[1797. Alexander, emp'r Russia d. 1825.					Sun's sets.
1	W	11 31	11 49	1 51	4 51	10 31	3 34	Cancer 10 54	Venus in merid. 9 16 mo.	Oliver Wolcott d. 1825.		h. m.	
2	Tu	.....	0 10	2 30	5 30	10 8	4 26	Cancer 23 10 60	Mercury gr. elong. E. Moon near Regulus.			h. m.
3	Fr	0 31	0 53	3 13	6 13	9 44	5 17	Leo 5 17	Mars in meri. 0 45 ev.	Flight James H. 1688		h. m.	
4	Sa	1 20	1 46	4 6	7 6	9 19	6 7	Leo 20 10 42	Jupiter in meri. 11 22 mo.	Genoa nar. 1746		h. m.	
5	So	2 16	2 50	5 10	8 6	10 18	6 57	Virgo 40 138	Jupiter in Scorpio. Moon on equator.			h. m.	
6	Mo	3 26	4 8	6 28	9 28	10 28	7 46	Virgo 18 130	Venus in meri. 9 38 ev.	Moon near Spica.		h. m.	
7	Tu	4 42	5 19	7 39	10 39	8 2	8 37	Libra 30 31	Saturn in Libra. Uranus in Aries. [Antares.			h. m.	
8	W	5 52	6 24	8 44	11 44	7 35	9 31	Libra 18 10 27	Moon conj. Venus. Mars in Scorpio. Jupi. nr.			h. m.	
9	Th	6 52	7 20	9 40	morn	8 10	10 27	Scorpio 310 23	Moon Perigee. Moon nr. Antares. Pius II.			h. m.	
10	Fr	7 45	8 10	10 30	1 30	9 40	11 26	Scorpio 17 10 19	Jupiter conj. moon. Merc'y stat. [d. 1565.			h. m.	
11	Sa	8 32	8 58	11 18	1 30	6 13	ev. 28	Sagitta 210 15	Mars and Merc'y conj. moon. Mars lowest.			h. m.	
12	So	9 24	9 48	morn	2 18	5 44	1 30	Sagitta 17 10 11	Sat'n in meri. 9 13 ev. Moon lowest. [1642.			h. m.	
13	Mo	10 12	10 35	0 8	3 8	5 16	2 30	Capric'n 110 7	Venus in meri. 9 25 mo. N. Zealand discoo.			h. m.	
14	Tu	10 59	11 22	0 55	3 55	4 47	3 26	Capric'n 14 10 3	Jupiter in merid. 10 49 mo.	Washington d.		h. m.	
15	W	11 44	.....	1 42	4 42	4 17	4 18	Capric'n 27 9 59	Mercury 1 deg. 37 m. north Mars.	[1799.		h. m.
16	Th	0 7	0 30	2 27	5 27	3 48	5 6	Aqua'us 10 9 55	Jupiter's dec. 21deg. 8 m. south.	Great fire		h. m.	
17	Fr	0 55	1 19	3 15	6 15	3 18	5 51	Aqua'us 22 9 51	Mars in meri. 0 39 ev.	[in N. York, 1835.		h. m.	
18	Sa	1 44	2 7	4 4	7 4	2 49	6 33	Pisces 5 9 47	Saturn in meri. 8 43 ev.	[on equator.		h. m.	
19	So	2 35	3 4	4 45	7 55	2 19	7 14	Pisces 17 9 43	Jupiter in Scorpio. Saturn in Aries. Moon			h. m.	
20	Mo	3 37	4 11	5 57	8 57	1 49	7 55	Pisces 29 9 39	Mercury inf. conj. Sun. Ignatius ki'd d. 107.			h. m.	
21	Tu	4 44	5 17	7 6	10 6	1 19	8 35	Aries 10 9 36	Moon Apog. Uranus conj. moon. Sun ent.			h. m.	
22	W	5 48	6 18	8 11	8 11	0 49	9 19	Aries 22 9 32	Moon nr. 7 stars. [Sagit. Sat. conj. moon.			h. m.	
23	Th	6 47	7 12	9 7	7 7	0 19	10 5	Taurus 4 9 28	Moon near Aldebaran. Sam. Cooper d. 1783.			h. m.	
24	Fr	7 35	7 54	9 55	0 55	after	10 53	Taurus 16 9 24	Mars dec. 23deg. 56 m. S.; farthest fm earth.			h. m.	
25	Sa	8 14	8 34	10 34	1 34	0 40	11 44	Taurus 29 9 20	Mars in meri. 0 34 ev.	Newton b. 1642.		h. m.	
26	So	8 52	9 12	11 12	2 12	1 10	morn	Gemini 11 9 15	Moon eclipsed, vis. Jupi. in meri. 10 16 m.c.			h. m.	
27	Mo	9 29	9 50	11 49	2 49	1 40	0 36	Gemini 25 9 12	Venus in meri. 9 40 morn.	Moon high.		h. m.	
28	Tu	10 7	10 27	ev. 27	3 27	2 9	1 30	Cancer 6 9 8	Venus in Scorpio. Mars in Sagitta. [1778.			h. m.	
29	W	10 44	11 3	1 4	4	2 28	2 23	Cancer 20 9 4	Moon W. Regulus 8deg.	Sacomah taken.		h. m.	
30	Th	11 22	11 41	1 42	4 42	3 7	3 15	Leo 5 9 0	Sun nearest earth. Mercury stat. [1384.			h. m.	
31	Fr	.....	0 2	2 22	5 22	3 36	4 5	Leo 16 8 56	Venus dec. 20deg. 6 m. south.	Wickliffe d.		h. m.

1st Winter Month.]

DECEMBER, 1852.

[Begins on Wednesday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part of N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o'a.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.		
	Sun's ris's.	Sun's sets.	Moon rises.	Sun's ris's.	Sun's sets.	Moon rises.	Sun's ris's.	Sun's sets.	Moon rises.	Sun's ris's.	Sun's sets.	Moon rises.	Sun's ris's.	Sun's sets.	Moon rises.	Sun's ris's.	Sun's sets.	Moon rises.	Sun's ris's.	Sun's sets.	Moon rises.
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	7 10	4 29	8 49	7 5	4 34	8 54	7 2	4 37	8 56	6 59	4 40	8 59	6 52	4 46	9 7	6 44	4 55	9 13	6 38	5 0	9 21
2	7 11	4 29	9 57	7 6	4 34	10 0	7 3	4 36	10 2	7 0	4 39	10 4	6 53	4 46	10 10	6 45	4 55	10 16	6 39	5 0	10 22
3	7 12	4 29	11 7	7 7	4 34	11 9	7 4	4 36	11 11	7 1	4 39	11 12	6 54	4 46	11 17	6 45	4 55	11 21	6 40	5 0	11 25
4	7 13	4 28	morn	7 8	4 33	morn	7 5	4 36	morn	7 2	4 39	morn	6 55	4 46	morn	6 46	4 55	morn	6 41	5 0	morn
5	7 14	4 28	0 15	7 9	4 33	0 17	7 6	4 35	0 17	7 3	4 38	0 19	6 56	4 46	0 21	6 47	4 55	0 23	6 41	5 0	0 23
6	7 15	4 28	1 27	7 10	4 33	1 27	7 7	4 35	1 27	7 4	4 38	1 27	6 58	4 46	1 28	6 48	4 55	1 28	6 42	5 0	1 28
7	7 16	4 28	2 40	7 11	4 33	2 39	7 8	4 35	2 39	7 5	4 38	2 38	6 58	4 46	2 37	6 48	4 55	2 35	6 43	5 0	2 34
8	7 17	4 28	3 57	7 12	4 33	3 55	7 9	4 35	3 54	7 6	4 38	3 52	6 59	4 46	3 49	6 49	4 55	3 45	6 44	5 0	3 44
9	7 18	4 28	5 13	7 13	4 33	5 10	7 10	4 35	5 8	7 7	4 38	5 6	6 59	4 46	5 1	6 50	4 55	4 56	6 45	5 0	4 4
10	7 19	4 28	sets	7 14	4 33	sets	7 11	4 35	sets	7 8	4 38	sets	7 0	4 46	sets	6 51	4 55	sets	6 46	5 1	sets
11	7 20	4 28	5 8	7 15	4 33	5 13	7 12	4 35	5 16	7 9	4 38	5 19	7 1	4 46	5 28	6 52	4 56	5 36	6 47	5 1	6 45
12	7 21	4 28	6 8	7 16	4 33	6 14	7 13	4 35	6 16	7 10	4 39	6 20	7 2	4 46	6 29	6 52	4 56	6 37	6 47	5 1	6 46
13	7 21	4 28	7 15	7 16	4 33	7 20	7 13	4 35	7 22	7 10	4 39	7 26	7 3	4 46	7 34	6 53	4 56	7 42	6 4	5 2	7 6
14	7 23	4 28	8 22	7 17	4 34	8 25	7 14	4 36	8 28	7 11	4 39	8 31	7 4	4 46	8 38	6 54	4 56	8 45	6 40	5 2	8 52
15	7 23	4 28	9 29	7 17	4 34	9 33	7 15	4 36	9 34	7 12	4 39	9 36	7 5	4 47	9 42	6 54	4 56	9 47	6 49	5 2	9 53
16	7 24	4 28	10 34	7 18	4 34	10 37	7 16	4 36	10 38	7 12	4 39	10 40	7 5	4 47	10 44	6 55	4 57	10 47	6 50	5 2	10 51
17	7 24	4 29	11 38	7 18	4 34	11 39	7 15	4 36	11 40	7 13	4 40	11 41	7 6	4 48	11 43	6 55	4 57	11 45	6 50	5 3	11 47
18	7 25	4 29	morn	7 19	4 35	morn	7 16	4 37	morn	7 13	4 40	morn	7 6	4 48	morn	6 56	4 57	morn	6 51	5 3	morn
19	7 25	4 29	0 38	7 19	4 35	0 38	7 17	4 37	0 38	7 14	4 40	0 39	7 7	4 49	0 39	6 56	4 58	0 40	6 51	5 3	0 40
20	7 26	4 30	1 36	7 20	4 36	1 36	7 17	4 38	1 36	7 14	4 40	1 35	7 7	4 49	1 34	6 57	4 58	1 33	6 52	5 4	1 32
21	7 26	4 30	2 35	7 20	4 36	2 34	7 18	4 38	2 33	7 14	4 41	2 32	7 8	4 50	2 29	6 57	4 58	2 27	6 52	5 4	2 24
22	7 27	4 31	3 34	7 21	4 37	3 32	7 18	4 39	3 30	7 15	4 41	3 29	7 8	4 50	3 24	6 58	4 59	3 20	6 53	5 4	3 18
23	7 27	4 31	4 35	7 21	4 37	4 31	7 18	4 39	4 30	7 15	4 42	4 27	7 9	4 51	4 21	6 58	4 59	4 16	6 53	5 4	4 10
24	7 28	4 32	5 36	7 22	4 38	5 32	7 19	4 40	5 30	7 16	4 43	5 27	7 9	4 51	5 20	6 59	5 0	5 13	6 54	5 5	5 6
25	7 28	4 32	6 36	7 22	4 38	6 31	7 19	4 40	6 29	7 16	4 43	6 26	7 9	4 52	6 17	6 59	5 0	6 9	6 54	5 6	6 1
26	7 29	4 33	rises	7 23	4 38	rises	7 20	4 41	rises	7 17	4 44	rises	7 9	4 52	rises	7 0	5 1	rises	6 55	5 6	rises
27	7 29	4 34	5 41	7 24	4 39	5 46	7 20	4 41	5 49	7 17	4 45	5 52	7 9	4 53	6 1	7 0	5 2	6 9	6 55	5 7	6 1
28	7 29	4 34	6 43	7 24	4 40	6 48	7 21	4 42	6 50	7 18	4 45	6 53	7 10	4 53	7 1	7 1	5 2	7 8	6 56	5 8	7 16
29	7 29	4 35	7 44	7 24	4 40	7 52	7 21	4 43	7 54	7 18	4 46	7 57	7 10	4 54	8 3	7 1	5 3	8 10	6 56	5 9	8 18
30	7 30	4 36	8 57	7 24	4 41	9 0	7 22	4 43	9 2	7 19	4 47	9 4	7 10	4 55	9 9	7 2	5 4	9 13	6 57	5 10	9 18
31	7 30	4 37	10 6	7 25	4 42	10 8	7 22	4 44	10 9	7 19	4 48	10 10	7 11	4 56	10 13	7 2	5 5	10 16	6 57	5 10	10 19

Dec. 2, Bonaparte emp. France, 1804. Dec. 15, Exile of Rienzi, 1347. Dec. 17, Aurora borealis seen in America, 1719.
 Dec. 19, Roman Capitol burnt, 69. Dec. 21, Puritans landed, 1520. Dec. 27, St. John d. 100. Dec. 30, Jesuits fraud-d, 1535.

GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE EXECUTIVE.

MILLARD FILLMORE, of New York, *President of the United States*..Salary \$25,000.

THE CABINET.

DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts, <i>Secretary of State</i>	Salary \$6,000
THOMAS CORWIN, of Ohio, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i>	" 6,000
ALEXANDER H. H. STUART, of Virginia, <i>Secretary of the Interior</i>	" 6,000
WILLIAM A. GRAHAM, of North Carolina, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i>	" 6,000
CHARLES M. CONRAD, of Louisiana, <i>Secretary of War</i>	" 6,000
NATHAN K. HALL, of New York, <i>Postmaster-General</i>	" 6,000
JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, <i>Attorney-General</i>	" 4,000

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, *Chief Justice*.....Salary \$5,000.

JOHN MCLEAN, of Ohio, <i>Associate Justice</i>	PETER V. DANIEL, of Virginia, <i>Associate Justice</i>
JAMES M. WAYNE, of Georgia, " "	SAMUEL NELSON, of New York, " "
JOHN CATRON, of Tennessee, " "	ROBERT C. GRIER, of Pennsylvania, " "
JOHN MCKINLEY, of Kentucky, " "	BENJAMIN R. CURTIS, of Massachusetts, " "

Salary of Associate Justices, \$4,500.

XXXIId CONGRESS.

FIRST SESSION assembled Monday, December 1st, 1851.

SECOND SESSION assembles Monday, December 6, 1852.....Expires March 3, 1853.

SENATE.—62 Members.

WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama, *President pro tem*.[Whigs in *Italics*, 23; Opposition in Roman, 34; Free Soilers in SMALL CAPS, 3: Vacancies, 2. The figures before each Senator's name denote the year when his term closes.

ALABAMA.	LOUISIANA.	NORTH CAROLINA.
1853..Jeremiah Clemens,	1853..Solomon U. Downs,	1853..Willie P. Mangum,
1855..William R. King.	1855..Pierre Soulé.	1855..George E. Badger.
ARKANSAS.	MAINE.	OHIO.
1853..William K. Sebastian,	1853..James W. Bradbury,	1855..SALMON P. CHASE,
1855..Solon Borland.	1857..Hannibal Hamlin.	1857..*Benjamin F. Wade.
CALIFORNIA.	MASSACHUSETTS.	PENNSYLVANIA.
1855..William M. Gwin,	1853..John Davis,	1855..James Cooper,
1857..[Vacancy.]	1857..*CHARLES SUMNER.	1857..*Richard Brodhead, jr.
CONNECTICUT.	MARYLAND.	RHODE ISLAND.
1855..Truman Smith,	1855..James A. Pearce,	1853..John H. Clarke,
1857..[Vacancy.]	1857..Thomas G. Pratt.	1857..*Charles T. James.
DELAWARE.	MICHIGAN.	SOUTH CAROLINA.
1853..Presley Spruance,	1853..Alpheus Felch,	1853..R. Barnwell Rhett,
1857..*James A. Bayard.	1857..Lewis Cass.	1855..Andrew P. Butler.
FLORIDA.	MISSISSIPPI.	TENNESSEE.
1855..Jackson Morton,	1853..Henry S. Foote,	1853..John Bell,
1857..*Stephen R. Mallory.	1857..John J. McRea.	1857..*James C. Jones.
GEORGIA.	MISSOURI.	TEXAS.
1853..John M. Berrien,	1855..David R. Atchison,	1853..Samuel Houston,
1855..William C. Dawson.	1857..*Henry S. Geyer.	1857..Thomas J. Rusk.
INDIANA.	NEW HAMPSHIRE.	VERMONT.
1855..James Whitcomb,	1853..JOHN P. HALE,	1855..William Upham,
1857..Jesse D. Bright.	1855..Moses Norris, jr.	1857..*Solomon Foot.
ILLINOIS.	NEW YORK.	VIRGINIA.
1853..Stephen A. Douglas,	1855..William H. Seward,	1853..Robert M. T. Hunter,
1855..James Shields,	1857..*Hamilton Fish.	1857..James M. Mason.
IOWA.	NEW JERSEY.	WISCONSIN.
1853..George W. Jones,	1853..Jacob W. Miller,	1855..Isaac P. Walker,
1855..Augustus C. Dodge.	1857..*Robert F. Stockton.	1857..†Henry Dodge.
KENTUCKY.		
1853..Joseph R. Underwood,		
1855..Henry Clay.		

* Had not seats in the XXXIst Congress.

† Appointed by the Governor to fill a vacancy till the Legislature meets.

‡ Father of Senator Dodge of Iowa.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—233 Members.

LINN BOYD, KY., Speaker.

JOHN W. FORNEY, PA., Clerk.

ALABAMA.		3 Alexander G. Penn,		3 Emanuel B. Hart,		13 James Gamble,	
1 John Bragg, [S.R.]		4 John Moore.		4 J. H. Hobart Haws,		14 Thos. M. Bibbhaus,	
2 James Abercrombie, [U.]		MAINE.		5 *George Briggs,		15 William H. Kurtz,	
3 *S. W. Harris, [S.R.]		1 Moses McDonald,		6 *James Brooks,		16 *Jas. C. McLanahan,	
4 William R. Smith, [U.]		2 John Appleton,		7 Abraham P. Stevens,		17 Andrew Parker,	
5 Geo. S. Houston, [U.]		3 Robert Goodnow,		8 Gilbert Dean,		18 John L. Dawson,	
6 *W. R. W. Cobb, [U.]		4 Charles Andrews,		9 William Murray,		19 Joseph H. Kuhns,	
7 Alexander White, [U.]		5 Ephraim K. Smart,		10 Marius Schoonmaker,		20 John Allison,	
ARKANSAS.		6 Israel Washburn, jr.,		11 Josiah Sutherland,		21 Thomas M. Howe,	
*R. W. Johnson, [S.R.]		7 *Thos. J. D. Fuller.		12 David L. Seymour,		22 *John W. Howe, [F.S.]	
CALIFORNIA.		MARYLAND.		13 *John L. Schoolcraft,		23 Carlton B. Curtis,	
1 Edward G. Marshall,		1 *Richard I. Bowie,		14 John H. Boyd,		24 *Alfred Gilmore,	
2 Joseph W. McCorkle.		2 *Wm. T. Hamilton,		15 Joseph Russell,		RHODE ISLAND.	
CONNECTICUT.		3 *Edward Hammond,		16 John Wells,		1 *George G. King,	
1 Charles Chapman,		4 Thos. Yates Walsh,		17 Alexander H. Buell,		2 Benj. B. Thurston.	
2 Colin M. Ingersoll,		5 *Alexander Evans,		13 *Preston King, [F.S.]		SOUTH CAROLINA.	
3 *C. F. Cleveland, [F.S.]		6 Joseph S. Cottman.		19 Willard Ives,		1 *Daniel Wallace [S.R.]	
4 Origen S. Seymour.		MASSACHUSETTS.		20 Timothy Jenkins,		2 *James L. Orr, [S.R.]	
DELAWARE.		1 William Appleton,		21 William W. Snow,		3 *J. A. Woodward, [S.R.]	
George Read Riddle,		2 Ro. Rantoul, jr., [F.S.]		22 *Henry Bennett,		4 *John McQueen [S.R.]	
FLORIDA.		3 *James H. Duncan,		23 Leander Babcock,		5 *Armistead Burt [S.R.]	
*Edw. C. Cabell, [U.]		4 Benjamin Thompson,		24 Daniel T. Jones,		6 William Aiken, [S.R.]	
GEORGIA.		5 *Chas. Allen, [F.S.]		25 Thomas Y. How, jr.,		7 *Wm. F. Colcock [S.R.]	
1 *Jos. W. Jackson, [S.R.]		6 George T. Davis,		26 Henry S. Walbridge,		TENNESSEE.	
2 James Johnson, [U.]		7 John Z. Goodrich,		27 *William A. Sackett,		1 *Andrew Johnson,	
3 David J. Bailey [S.R.]		8 *HORACE MANN, [F.S.]		23 *Ab. M. Schermerhorn,		2 *Albert G. Watkins,	
4 Charles Murphy, [U.]		9 *Orin Fowler, [F.S.]		29 Jeremiah Horsford,		3 Wm. M. Churchwell,	
5 Eli. W. Chastain, [U.]		10 Zeno Seudiger.		30 Reuben Robie,		4 *John H. Savage,	
6 Junius Hillyer, [U.]		MICHIGAN.		31 Frederick S. Martin,		5 *George W. Junes,	
7 *Alex. H. Stephens, [U.]		1 Eben'r J. Pennington,		32 Solomon G. Haven,		6 William H. Polk,	
8 *Robert Toombs, [U.]		2 Charles E. Stuart,		33 Augustus P. Haseath,		7 *Meredith P. Gentry,	
ILLINOIS.		3 James L. Conger.		34 *Lorenzo Burrows.		8 William Cullom,	
1 *William H. Bissell.		MISSOURI.		OHIO.		9 *Isham G. Harris,	
2 Willis Allen.		1 John F. Darby,		1 *David T. Disney.		10 *Frederick T. Stanton	
3 Orlando B. Ficklin,		2 Gilchrist Porter,		2 *L. D. Campbell, [F.S.]		11 *Christo. H. Williams.	
4 Richard S. Molony,		3 John G. Miller,		3 Hiram Bell,		TEXAS.	
5 *Wm. A. Richardson,		4 *Willard P. Hall,†		4 Benjamin Stanton,		1 Richardson Scurry,	
6 Thompson Campbell,		5 *John S. Phelps.		5 Alfred P. Edgerton,		2 *Volney E. Howard.	
7 Richard Yates.		MISSISSIPPI.		6 Frederick Green,		VERMONT.	
INDIANA.		1 D. B. Nabors, [U.]		7 Nelson Barrere,		1 Aiman L. Miner,	
1 James Lockhart,		2 John A. Wilcox, [U.]		8 *John L. Taylor,		2 *William Hebard,	
2 *Cyrus L. Dunham,		3 John D. Freeman, [U.]		9 *Edson B. Olds,		3 *James Meacham,	
3 *John L. Robinson,		4 *Albert G. Brown, [U.]		10 *Charles Sweetser,		4 T. Bartlett, jr., [F.S.]	
4 Samuel W. Parker,		NEW JERSEY.		11 George H. Busby,		VIRGINIA.	
5 Thomas A. Hendricks,		1 Nathan T. Stratton,		12 *John Welch,		1 *John S. Millson,	
6 *Willis A. Gorman,		2 Charles Skelton,		13 James M. Gaylord,		2 *Richard K. Meade,	
7 John G. Davis,		3 *Isaac Wildrick,		14 Alexander Harper,		3 *Thomas H. Averett,	
8 Daniel Mace,		4 George H. Brown,		15 Wm. F. Hunter, [F.S.]		4 *Thomas S. Boccock,	
9 *Graham N. Fitch,		5 Rodman M. Price.		16 John Johnson, [Ind.]		5 *Paulus Powell,	
10 Samuel Brenton, [F.S.]		NORTH CAROLINA.		17 *Joseph Cable,		6 John S. Caskie,	
IOWA.		1 *T. L. Clingman, [S.R.]		18 *David K. Cartter,		7 *Thomas H. Bayly,	
1 Lincoln Clark,		2 *Joseph P. Caldwell,		19 Eben Newton, [F.S.]		8 *Alex. R. Holliday,	
2 Bernhart Henn.		3 Alfred Dockery,		20 *J. R. GIDDINGS, [F.S.]		9 James F. Strother,	
KENTUCKY.		4 James T. Morehead,		21 N. S. Townshend [F.S.]		10 Charles Jas. Faulkner,	
1 Linn Boyd,		5 *A. W. Venable, [S.R.]		PENNSYLVANIA.		11 John Letcher,	
2 Ben Edwards Grey,		6 *John R. J. Daniel,		1 Thomas B. Florence,		12 Hen. A. Edmundson,	
3 Presley Ewing,		7 William S. Ashe,		2 *Joseph R. Chandler,		13 *Fayette McMullen,	
4 William T. Ward,		8 *Edward Stanly,		3 *Henry D. Moore,		14 *James M. H. Seale,	
5 James W. Stone,		9 *David Outline.		4 *John Robbins, jr.,		15 Geo. W. Thompson.	
6 Addison White,		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		5 John McInnis,		WISCONSIN.	
7 *Humphrey Marshall,		1 *Amos Tuck, [F.S.]		6 *Thomas Ross,		1 *Chas. Durkee, [F.S.]	
8 John C. Breckenridge		2 *Chas. H. Peeslee,		7 John A. Morrison,		2 Ben C. Eastman,	
9 *John C. Mason,		3 Jared Perkins, [F.S.]		8 *Thaddeus Stevens,		3 *Jas. Duane Doty [In.]	
10 *Richard H. Stanton.		4 *Harry Hibbard.		9 J. Glancy Jones,		DELEGATES.	
LOUISIANA.		NEW YORK.		10 *Milo M. Dimmick,		Oregon—Joseph Lane.	
1 Louis St. Martin, [S.R.]		1 John G. Floyd,		11 *Henry M. Fuller,		N. Mex.—R. H. Weightman	
2 J. Aristide Landry,		2 Obadiah Bounce,		12 Galusha A. Grow,		Minnesota—H. H. Sibley	

[Whigs in Italics, 88; Opposition in Roman, 140; Distinctive Free Soilers in small caps, 5—Total, 233. There are also four Delegates from Territories, who can speak, but not vote. The figures prefixed to the names indicate the Congressional Districts. *Members of the XXXIst Congress. †Seats contested. U. Union. S. R. Southern Rights. F. S. Free Soil.

States.	W. Op.	States.	W. Op.	States.	W. Op.	States.	W. Op.	States.	W. Op.
Alabama.....	2 5	Illinois.....	1 6	Maryland.....	4 2	New Jersey.....	1 4	South Carolina.....	7
Arkansas.....	1	Indiana.....	2 8	Massachusetts.....	9 1	New York.....	17 17	Tennessee.....	4 7
California.....	2	Iowa.....	2	Michigan.....	2 1	North Carolina.....	6 3	Texas.....	2
Connecticut.....	1 3	Kentucky.....	5 5	Mississippi.....	4	Ohio.....	11 10	Vermont.....	3 1
Delaware.....	1	Louisiana.....	2	Missouri.....	3 2	Pennsylvania.....	9 15	Virginia.....	2 13
Florida.....	1	Maine.....	2	New Hampshire.....	2 2	Rhode Island.....	1	Wisconsin.....	1

CONSTRUCTIVE MILEAGE.

In 1841, a single Senator of the United States was, for the first time, allowed Mileage for a journey he was known not to have made. *George Evans* had been a Member of the House for several years preceding the 4th of March, 1841, when he took his seat in the Senate then convened to act on General Harrison's appointments on his inauguration, and was allowed Mileage as if he had come from Maine on purpose. The subject does not seem to have attracted any public attention. *John Tyler* was Vice-President, and probably certified that the accounts of the several Senators were correct.

In March, 1845, a new Senate was in like manner convened, on Mr. Polk's accession; and, for the first time, a general allowance of Constructive Mileage was made. *G. M. Dallas* being now Vice-President, and officially passing the accounts, which were made out by Mr. Dickens, the Secretary of the Senate. About half the Senators thus liberally compensated for a journey they had not performed refused their several quotas, though two or three of these afterward relented, and took the money. The amount of Mileage thus allowed for journeys never made was some Forty Thousand Dollars.

In March, 1849, there was another Called Session of the Senate, on the occasion of General Taylor's accession; and the accounts of Senators for their attendance on that Session were again made out as before. Mr. Fillmore had now become Vice-President, and his opinion as to the justice and legality of this 'Constructive' allowance was informally sought, and freely given. It was adverse to the whole job. In consequence of this, the accounts were not officially presented to him for approval, but held back until he had vacated the Chair of the Senate, to enable that body to choose a President *pro tem*, as is its uniform custom. Mr. Atchison, of Missouri, was thus chosen, and by him the accounts were passed as made up, Constructive Mileage included. Mr. Atchison's individual share thereof being \$1,696.

At the close of the regular Session of 1850, '1, another Extra Session of the Senate was found necessary and called, for the dispatch of Executive business, laid over at the regular Session for want of time. Meantime, a provision of law had been passed, cutting off Constructive Mileage in future; but so worded as not to prevent the allowance of such Mileage at this Session. The accounts were made up by Mr. Dickens, as before, *Col. King*, of Ala., being now President *pro tem*, and he, though he did not take the allowance himself, enabled others to do so by the following certificate:—

..... "WASHINGTON, March 13, 1851.
"I certify that the compensation allowed by the foregoing schedule, to Senators of the United States, is according to law.

"WILLIAM R. KING,
"President of the Senate, *pro tempore*."

Whereupon twenty-five Senators who had not traveled the journey for which this allowance was made, nevertheless took the money, viz:—

<i>Senators.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Mileage.</i>
David R. Atchison, Mo.....	4,240	\$1,696 00
Solon Borland, Ark.....	4,520	1,808 00
Jeremiah Clemons, Ala.....	2,600	1,040 00
James Cooper, Penn.....	460	184 00
Augustus C. Dodge, Iowa...	3,600	1,440 00
Henry Dodge, Wisc.....	3,960	1,584 00
Stephen A. Douglas, Ill.....	2,710	1,084 00
Solomon W. Downs, Lou.....	5,600	2,240 00
Alpheus Felch, Mich.....	2,212	884 80
Henry S. Foote, Miss.....	5,160	2,064 00
William M. Gwin, Cal.....	10,620	4,068 00
JOHN P. HALE, N.H.....	1,131	453 60
Hannibal Hamlin, Me.....	1,476	590 40
Samuel Houston, Texas.....	6,240	2,496 00
George W. Jones, Iowa.....	4,000	1,600 00
Jackson Morton, Fla.....	3,340	1,336 00
Moses Norris, Jr., N.H.....	1,180	472 00
R. Barnwell Rhett, S.C.....	1,220	512 00
Thomas J. Rusk, Texas.....	5,863	2,347 20
Wm. K. Sebastian, Ark.....	3,890	1,520 00
James Shields, Ill.....	3,354	1,341 60
Pierre Soule, Lou.....	5,186	2,074 40
William Upham, Vt.....	1,360	544 00
Isaac P. Walker, Wisc.....	3,960	1,584 00
James Whitcomb, Ind.....	2,432	972 80

Whigs, in *Italics*, three; Free Soil Independent (*Hale*), one. Total received by all these, \$2,493.60. The twenty-one remaining are called Democrats, though between R. Barnwell Rhett and Pierre Soule on the one hand, and Hannibal Hamlin and Isaac P. Walker on the other, there can not be any very thorough coincidence of opinion. The aggregate amount received by these twenty-one is \$23,226.20.

Twenty-four Senators who also held over did not accept this Constructive Mileage at the time and we trust have for ever rejected it. Their names and the amounts offered them are as follows:—

<i>Senators.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Mileage.</i>
George E. Badger, N.C.....	610	\$244.00
John Bell, Tenn.....	2,244	897.60
John M. Berrien, Ga.....	1,520	608.00
James W. Bradbury, Me.....	1,350	540.00
Jesse D. Bright, Ind.....	1,862	741.80
Andrew P. Butler, S.C.....	1,308	530.20
Lewis Cass, Mich.....	2,162	864.80
Salmon P. Chase, Ohio.....	1,426	574.40
John H. Clarke, R.I.....	900	360.00
Henry Clay, Ky.....	1,120	448.00
John Davis, Mass.....	320	352.00
Jefferson Davis, Miss.....	3,970	1,588.00
William C. Dawson, Ga.....	1,350	620.00
Robert M. T. Hunter, Va.....	230	92.00
William R. King, Ala.....	2,200	880.00
Willie P. Mangum, N.C.....	650	261.00
James M. Mason, Va.....	226	111.40
Jacob W. Miller, N. J.....	591	225.60
James A. Pearce, Md.....	260	104.00
Thomas G. Pratt, Md.....	81	33.60
William H. Seward, N.Y.....	1,108	443.20
Tram Smith, Conn.....	720	288.00
Presley Spruance, Del.....	300	120.00
Joseph R. Underwood, Ky.....	1,480	592.00

— This whole subject is eminently deserving of public attention, and we trust will receive it.

WHY I AM A WHIG.

REPLY TO AN INQUIRING FRIEND.

MY DEAR P—,

You have been pleased to express your surprise that I, whom you consider in other respects Liberal and Progressive, should yet sympathize and act with the American Whig party rather than its great antagonist. The time and place chosen for this expression precluded an immediate and circumstantial reply; you will excuse, therefore, the medium and method of my answer. I hope to be able to present to your mind, or at least to the minds of others less prejudiced against my conclusions, some considerations hitherto overlooked, or inadequately weighed and regarded. May I not fairly claim of you a patient and, if possible, a candid hearing?

— Two grand and fruitful ideas attract and divide the political world. On the one hand Liberty, on the other Order, is the watchword of a mighty host, impatient of resistance and eager for universal dominion. Each has had its reign—nay, its reigns—of terror; and the butcheries of Catiline and Marius, of Marat and Robespierre, have been fully paralleled by those of Alva and Claverhouse, of Suwarrow and Haynau. An infinity of cruelty and crime has been perpetrated in the abused name of Order, and hardly less in that equally abused of Liberty. But neither of these suffices without the other. Each is indispensable to general contentment, prosperity, and happiness. No good is secure in the absence of either. If without Liberty human existence is bitter and irksome, without Order it is precarious and beset with constant perils. Few men will clear, and plant, and build, without a reasonable assurance that they shall likewise reap, and inhabit, and enjoy. For Liberty, a nation wisely and nobly discards present tranquillity, thrift, and peace, just as it welcomes the tempest and the thunderbolt rather than endure eternal drouth and consequent sterility, but, having achieved Freedom, it finds itself compelled to rebuild the shattered bulwarks

of Order, and reaffirm the sacred majesty of Law. Anarchy or mob-rule is the worst of despotisms,—it is the rule of thousands of savage tyrants instead of one—it is the carnival of unbridled lust, brutality, and ruffianism. As an escape from this, the governments even of Egypt or Naples would be joyfully accepted by all who prefer to walk in the quiet paths of industry and virtue.

Now republics have their peculiar perils no less than monarchies, and they, though diverse, are not unrelated. What the sycophant, the courtier, is to the Sovereign Prince, the demagogue is to the Sovereign People. The maxim that 'The King can do no wrong' is as mischievous in a free state as in any other. Nations, as well as kings, have their weaknesses, their vices, their temptations; they, too, need to be frequently reminded of the Macedonian's admonition—'Remember. Philip, thou art mortal!' They, too, are subject to the illusion of false glory. They are often impelled to kill or to enslave their neighbors under the pretense of liberating them; they are in danger of mistaking the promptings of ambition or covetousness for those of philanthropy or destiny. Nowhere is there greater need of Conservatism than in a young, powerful, and martial Republic.

It was by no accident, or fortuitous concurrence of events, therefore, that Washington, Knox, Hamilton, and the great majority of those who had battled bravely and perseveringly for American Independence during the Revolution, became afterward the founders and champions of the more conservative and less popular party under the Federal Constitution. When the country needed defense against foreign tyranny, and again when it required guidance through the perils of domestic anarchy, they were found at the post of danger and of duty. That they committed errors in either case is quite probable; but the patriotic instinct which summoned them to the defense of enfeebled Order was identical

with that which had previously called them to battle under the flag of Liberty.

And while it is quite possible to err on the side of Order as well as that of Liberty, the tendency, the temptation, in a Democracy like ours, is almost wholly on the side of the latter. Where the king is 'the fountain of honor,' the self-seeker flatters and panders to the monarch; where the People are the source of power, the courtier becomes a demagogue, and labors to ingratiate himself with that active, daring, reckless minority, who habitually attend political gatherings, give tone to the public sentiment of bar-rooms, always vote and solicit votes at elections, direct the most efficient party machinery, and thus virtually stand for what they assume to be—the People. The danger of erring lies inevitably on the same side with the temptation.

Strictly speaking, there is but one organized, disciplined party in our country—that which assumes to be the champion and embodiment of Democracy. This party enjoys certain vast advantages in a contest over any which can be mustered against it. In the first place, it has the more popular name—one which the most ignorant comprehends, in which the most depressed finds promise of hope and sympathy, and which the humble and lowly immigrant, just landed from his Atlantic voyage, recognises as the watchword of liberty in the beloved land whence he is for liberty's sake, an exile. Of course he rallies under the flag so invitingly inscribed, and suffers his prejudices to be enlisted on behalf of one party before he knows wherein and why it differs from the other. Not one-fourth of our voters of European birth ever primarily considered the claims of the two parties respectively to their support, and gave an impartial judgment between them. They were never fairly in a position to do so. Here are half a million votes to begin with secured to the self-styled Democracy by their name, and there are at least as many natives of our soil who vote 'the regular ticket' because of its name, and would at least as heartily support Protection to Home Labor, River and Harbor Improvements, &c., as they now oppose them, if the democratic label were taken from the one side, and

affixed to the other. This vast dead-weight fastened in one scale naturally attracts thither a large class of young lawyers and other aspirants who are more anxious to be on the winning than on the right side, and whose gaze is fascinated and fixed by the prospect of judgeships, seats in the legislature, &c., &c. Thus the party termed Democratic commences a struggle for ascendancy with nearly or quite one-third of the votes attached to its standard, not by any enlightened, unprejudiced judgment that the Country will be benefited by its success, but by considerations quite foreign to this; whilst its antagonist obtains few or no votes but those of reading or thinking men, who, judging from experience, and the doctrines propounded and measures promoted on either side, earnestly believe the ascendancy of that self-styled Democratic party fraught with evil to the nation. And yet, in spite of its immense advantages aside from the merits of the case, in spite also of the *prestige* of former triumphs, almost unbroken, that Democratic party has been beaten in two of the three last Presidential elections, and barely succeeded in the other. Could such have been the fact, if its distinctive principles and practices had not been decidedly adverse to the plain requirements of the public weal?

Let me here briefly indicate, according to my understanding of the facts, what those distinctive characteristics are:—

1. The party styling itself Democratic is, as regards Foreign Powers, the more belligerent and aggressive party. It takes delight in shaking its fists in the face of mankind in general. It made all the foreign wars in which our country has been involved since her independence was acknowledged. In its secret councils the wresting of Texas from Mexico, and her annexation to this country, were plotted. There the Mexican war was precipitated by the absurd claim that Texas extended to the Rio Grande del Norte, and by sending General Taylor down to take post in the very heart of a Mexican department, under the guns of its capital. In those councils peace was refused to Mexico after she had been beaten into a cession of the Rio Grande boundary, unless she would

further consent to sell us for money vast areas of territory which it was not even pretended that she owed us, which, by offering her fifteen millions therefor, our rulers plainly confessed that we had no just claim to. In those councils were plotted the several invasions of Cuba, under the pretense that her inhabitants pined for deliverance from Spanish ascendancy—a pretense thoroughly exploded by the event. Thence originated the mob-gatherings in our cities, to raise men and money in aid of Lopez; thence also the shameful riots in New Orleans, wherein the property of peaceful and harmless Spanish residents was destroyed, their safety endangered, and their consul barely saved from a violent death by taking refuge in a prison. For these shameful outrages Democracy had never a word of regret, though it was eager enough to drive our government into hostile demonstrations against Spain, because her war-steamer had compelled our Falcon to heave to and satisfy them that she was not engaged in landing invaders on the Cuban coast. This harmless act of maritime police, which no captain of a war-steamer, under like circumstances, would have been justified in omitting, and which none who carried the American flag would ever have thought of omitting, had Spaniards been the invaders and our coast the scene of action, has been trumpeted through the land as a wanton and lawless aggression, for which the fullest reparation should be exacted, and which our Whig Cabinet evinced great pusillanimity in not promptly resenting. This is a fair sample of the spirit by which that party is animated. Nearly twenty years ago, it threatened France with war, in case the money she owed our merchants for spoiliations committed under her flag, since 1800, were not promptly paid; though an equal amount due our merchants for French spoiliations before 1800, and which our government for a valuable consideration, by it received, had promised a half century since to discharge, though often petitioned for, then remained unpaid, and still remains so, one bill providing for its payment having been vetoed by a 'Democratic' President, and another defeated in the House by a 'Democratic' opposition. And so from first

to last partisan 'Democracy' has steadily evinced a disposition to bully other nations for the payment of doubtful debts, while refusing on frivolous pretexts to pay indisputable debts of our own.

No reproach has been more commonly applied to the Whig party by its enemies than that of being a 'peace party,' and of 'taking the side of the enemy,' and nothing could he said, which, rightly regarded, redounds more to its praise. It is easy and popular, in case of international disputes, to take extreme ground, to insist on all the points which favor our own country and slur over those which make for its antagonist—easy to rouse the dogs of war, and cry havoc amidst the shouts of excited and admiring multitudes. But to urge that there is another side to the picture, which also demands consideration—that men are not necessarily demons because they live across a river, or speak a different language from ourselves—that we have not only endured wrong but done wrong, and that the claims put forth on our behalf are beyond the measure of justice,—this is not the way to win huzzas nor elections, yet it is the course often dictated by duty and genuine patriotism. Honor, then, to that party which has repeatedly dared to stem the mad torrent of revenge and lust of conquest, and to receive into its own bosom the darts aimed at foreign Peoples, States, and Nations, and calculated to stir up revengeful passions in their breasts in turn! 'Blessed are the peacemakers,' and blessed also are they who for half a century have stood forth the unshrinking antagonists of Aggression and War! 'We are a land-stealing race!' was once exultingly propounded in Tammany Hall, by a chief actor in the theft of Texas, who is now a formidable aspirant for the Democratic nomination for the Presidency. With our covetous, aggressive propensities thus broadly proclaimed, who shall say that credit is not due to that party which dares entrench itself across the path of national rapacity, and receive the first charge of the headlong host upon its own thinned ranks, rather than permit it to pour itself unchecked across the inviting possessions of our neighbors?

— Opposed to the instinct of boundless

acquisition stands that of Internal Improvement. A nation can not simultaneously devote its energies to the absorption of others' territories and the improvement of its own. In a state of war, not law only is silent, but the pioneer's axe, the canal-digger's mattock, and the house-builder's trowel also. Vainly should we hope to clear, and drain, and fence, and fertilize our useless millions of acres, at the same time that we are intent on bringing the whole vast continent under our exclusive dominion. It is by no accident, therefore, but by an instinct profounder than any process of reasoning that the Democratic party arrays itself against the prosecution of Internal Improvements. Individuals in that party may demur, and local or personal interests may overbear party tenets and tendencies; but it is none the less true that 'the party' is essentially hostile to the Improvement policy. We see this evinced in its votes against and vetoes of river and harbor improvement bills, in its repudiations, its hostility to corporations, &c., &c. Individuals in the party will pretend to be in favor of the prosecution of such improvements, but not by the General government, nor by the State government, nor yet by a company of citizens, unless clogged with conditions which render such prosecution morally impossible. Thus, New-Hampshire, under 'Democratic' guidance, undertook to saddle all corporations with the individual liability of each stockholder for the full amount of every debt incurred by the Company, thus repelling men of large capital or caution, and effectually obstructing progress. To this succeeded a party attempt to make every railroad company buy every foot of land it was compelled to cross at the owner's valuation, in effect giving one rapacious or perverse landholder on the live of a projected railroad a power to prevent its construction. This ground was finally reelected from, when the combination of local interest with Whig resistance threatened to revolutionize the State; but the spirit which dictated the effort still lives and reigns, though deterred by fear of consequences from that particular mode and measure of self-exhibition.

I watched with intense and painful interest the last hours of the late Congress. A bill

had passed the House, supported by a few 'Democratic' and nearly all the Whig votes, making appropriations for the further improvements of rivers and harbors throughout the country. That bill came up in course to be acted on in the Senate. Every question involved in its passage had been heretofore discussed in either House, so as to be perfectly understood from the outset, and nothing could be effected by its discussion but the consumption of time. But though a decided majority of the Senate was of the party termed 'Democratic,' yet that majority included a number who, if this bill were pressed to a final vote, would be impelled by local interest or personal conviction to support it, so that such a vote would insure its passage; while several 'Democratic' Senators, representing States deeply interested in the prosecution of these improvements, but themselves aspirants to the Presidency, and depending on anti-Improvement support, were unwilling to vote either for or against the bill. In this dilemma, an understanding was had, in caucus, that the bill should be talked to death, no matter at what cost. In pursuance of this plot, day after day was wasted in time-killing talk; amendment after amendment was moved, merely to hang speeches upon; and even old reports and veto-messages sent to the clerk, to be read through. Nearly all the important business of the session remained unperfected. At length, on the last evening of the session, Mr. Clay, on behalf of the friends of the bill, rose and said substantially: "Gentlemen opposite! We know you can talk this bill to death if you will; and it is understood that you have agreed to do so. If this be your determination, tell us so frankly, and I myself will move that this subject be laid on the table, and the Appropriation bills taken up instead." He paused, but no one responded. The men who had no scruple as to the deed were ashamed of its appearance, or afraid of its responsibility. So the debate went on, and the game of staving off was persisted in, until four o'clock of the morning after the session should have closed, when all hopes of its passage having died out, a majority voted to lay the Harbor bill on the table, and proceed with the ordinary appropriations,

which were rushed through somehow by noon or a little after. Can a party which thus fights Internal Improvement and skulks from responsibility, have any just claim to be distinguished as Democratic?

— So with the question of Protection to Home Industry. I am tolerably acquainted with all that has been urged on behalf of the policy known as Free Trade; but it has never shaken my conviction that a tariff of duties, wisely adjusted so as to afford both Revenue and Protection, is essential to the national growth and well-being. What do we mean by Protection? Simply the restriction of importations of foreign manufactures to such an extent that their younger and less hardy American rivals may take root and flourish. How far do we propose to prosecute this policy? Until our country's legitimate wants are supplied by her own labor, so far as Nature may have interposed no impediment. We never proposed nor intended to naturalize here any branch of industry for which Nature had indicated a different soil or climate than our own, such as the growing of coffee, or spices, or tropical fruits; but wherever Nature is as propitious to the production on our own soil as any other, we maintain that self-interest and the interest of Labor universally demand the encouragement and fostering of Home Production, up to that point where such production shall be found to equal the Home Consumption. In other words, we hold it the interest of Labor universally, that producer and consumer should everywhere be placed in as simple and direct relations as possible, so as to relieve them from the necessity of paying transportation and three or four profits upon the interchange of their mutual products in different hemispheres, when those products might with as little labor have been produced in the same neighborhood. We contend that in this great work of bringing consumer and producer nearer each other, and thus diminishing the cost of a factitious commerce, Government has an important and beneficent function assigned it, which it can not abjure without gross dereliction and serious detriment to the public weal.

Now that Protection, wisely directed, has

greatly benefited and enriched our own and other countries, I can no more doubt than I can my own existence. I defy any of its adversaries to point out an instance wherein a branch of industry, required for the supply of our own legitimate wants, has been naturalized among us by means of Protection, where such transfer has not decidedly conduced to the general welfare of our people. The reason of this is too plain to escape the discernment of any who with unprejudiced eyes will attempt to see. That our Cotton, Corn, Wheat, Beef, Pork, &c., come cheaper to their consumers in this country than they would if we imported them, is not more self-evident than that the Cloths, Silks, Wares, Crockery, &c., which we now import, *would* cost us less, if made on our own soil than they do while imported from Europe. For to make them, whether in Europe or America, requires substantially the same amount of labor, which, in either case, must be paid for by our farmers, &c., with the fruits of *their* labor; but, so long as they are made in and imported from Europe, another large amount of labor will be required from one class or both classes of producers, to pay the heavy cost of transportation from producer to consumer, and to carry back our heavy staples, in which the payment must mainly be made. It may easily be, that the nominal or money price of our wares and fabrics shall be lower, while they are mainly produced abroad, and yet their real cost be far higher. We say, the farmer pays so many dollars for his Cloths, his Wares, his Tea and Coffee; but practically he does not pay money, but grain or meat, even though he sell the latter for cash, and hands that over for his goods. The vital question with him is, 'Under which policy can I buy what I need, not for the least money, but for the least aggregate of my own labor, as applied to the improving and tilling of my land?' and this question the money-test does not conclusively answer. Suppose an Illinois or Wisconsin farmer could supply his annual needs of Cloths, Wares, and Groceries, for eighty dollars while we buy them mainly abroad, while it would cost him one hundred to buy them if produced (under stringent Protection) at home—what then? 'Then be

saves twenty dollars by sticking to Free Trade,' says an advocate of that policy. Ah no, sir! You have answered quite too hastily. For the change from Free Trade to Protection inevitably brings markets for his own products nearer and nearer to his farm, increasing their cash value, and extending his range of profitable production. With Free Trade and 'our workshops in Europe,' he had no choice but to grow wheat and cattle for exportation, and to take such prices for them as the competition of all the world in the open markets of Great Britain would allow, less the cost of transportation from his farm to Liverpool; but let Protection supplant Free Trade, and now he begins to feel the stimulus of near and nearer markets urging him to produce other articles far more profitable than wheat-growing for the English market. Should a manufactory of any kind be established within a few miles of him, he finds there a market for Wood, Vegetables, Poultry, Veal, Fresh Butter, Hay, &c., &c., at prices much better than he could have obtained while we were buying our goods in Europe: his labor produces more annual value; his farm is worth more than it was or could be while we were dependent on Europe for a market. Many things are now turned off from his farm at good prices, which had no money value while an ocean rolled between him and his market; he becomes thrifty, and buys more, far more, than formerly, because he is able to buy far more. Instead of one or two hundred dollars' worth of Wheat or Pork to sell at one particular season, he is turning off a hundred dollars' worth of Milk, Fruit, Timber, Vegetables, &c., each month, keeping out of debt at the store and elsewhere, and laying up money. He improves his buildings, and thus gives a job to his neighbor, the carpenter; he fills up his house with furniture, to the satisfaction of his neighbor, the cabinet-maker; he sends his children to a seminary, and thus increases the income of the teacher. On every side, the farmer's prosperity overflows, and conduces to the prosperity of his townsmen. And the basis of all this is the fact that, by a benignant policy, adequate markets have been brought nearer his doors, whereby he receives eighty or

twenty instead of forty or fifty per cent, of what the consumer of his products pays for them, and is enabled advantageously to grow many articles which, with our workshops in Europe, must have rotted on his hands, had he grown them. Every dollar thus saved in the expense of needless transportation, by drawing the manufacturers nearer and nearer to the side of the farmer, is a new stimulus to production; and the hundred acres which gave scanty employment as herdsman and wheat-growers to two or three hands, afford ample employment for a dozen to twenty, when, by reason of the neighborhood of manufactories, wheat and grass have been in great part supplanted by gardens, fruit, and vegetables. There is no more mystery in the increase of Production and Prosperity under a judiciously-directed Protective Policy, than in the fact, that a team immediately before a wagon will draw a heavier load than it would if fastened forty rods ahead of the load. *Protection diverts Labor from non-productive to productive employments*—that is the whole story. By diversifying industry, it calls into active exercise a wider range of capacities, and develops powers which would otherwise have lain dormant and unsuspected. Thousands who, in a community wholly agricultural or wholly manufacturing, would find nothing to do, are satisfactorily employed and remunerated where diverse pursuits are being prosecuted all around them—Protection and Internal Improvement work from opposite directions to one common end—namely, the diminution of expense in the transportation from producer to consumer—Protection aims to bring the consumer, wherever this may be practicable, to the side of the producer; Internal Improvement essays, where that is not practicable, to bring the product from the latter to the former at the least possible cost.

— Now there was a time when, out of the narrow circle of Importing influence, these truths were admitted and acted upon by the whole American People—at least, throughout the Free States. Nobody pretended that Protection was anti-Democratic fifty, forty, thirty, or even twenty-five years ago. On the contrary, Pennsylvania and Kentucky, then ranked among the most 'Democratic'

States, were the earliest and most decided champions of Protection, throughout the earlier decades of the struggle. Even Jackson, when a candidate for President, and even after he had been transformed from a 'Federal' into the 'Democratic' candidate, was vaunted by his friends a sturdy Protectionist. His letter to Dr. Coleman, of North Carolina, was repeatedly published to sustain the claim. The Tariff of 1828 (the highest and most Protective we have ever had) was framed by a Jackson Committee, passed by a Jackson Congress, and boasted of as a Jackson measure. Party exigencies, and the supposed necessity of retaining the good-will of the Cotton-growing interest, have since veered the 'Party' completely off the Protective track, but it is none the less essentially 'Democratic' on that account. Men are mutable, but Principles are eternal. Protection is just as Democratic to-day, as if it had been endorsed and commended by five regiments of ravenous office-seekers, styling themselves Democratic National Conventions.

— There underlies the practical politics of our time and country a radical diversity of sentiment respecting the appropriate sphere of Government. On the one hand, Republican Government is regarded as the natural friend and servant of the People, whose proper function it is to lighten their burdens, to increase their facilities of intercourse or intelligence, and to contribute in all practicable ways to their progress, comfort, and happiness. On the other, Government is regarded with jealousy and distrust, as an enemy to be watched, an evil to be restricted within the narrowest limits. The mottoes of this latter school are significant: 'The world is governed too much,'—'The best Government is that which governs least,'—'*Laissez faire*' ('Let us alone'), &c., &c. Now these maxims seem to me unwisely transferred from Governments directed by despots to Governments controlled by and existing for the People. They are nowhere recognized by the Democracy of Europe, which plainly contemplates the institution of Governments more pervasive and efficient than the world has yet known. Free Education, Insurance by the State, the Right to Labor,—these are but a part of the ideas of

like tendency, which the European Democracy stands ready to realize whenever it shall have the power. Its policy is constructive, creative, and beneficent, while that of our self-styled 'Democracy' is repulsive, chilling, nugatory,—a bundle of negations, restrictions, and abjurations. Can there be a rational doubt as to which of these is the true Democracy? Who does not see that the fundamental ideas of our party Democracy are as radically hostile to Common Schools, and to tax-sustained Common Roads, as to a Protective Tariff, a National Bank, or to the National Improvement of our Rivers and Harbors, if it dare but follow where its principles lead?

— There is another point on which I must speak frankly; and I ask you not to take offense at, but earnestly ponder it. You and I prefer the society and counsel of those who walk, so far as we may judge, in the ways of Virtue, to that of the reckless, ostentatious servitors of Vice. You, I am confident, will not stigmatize this preference as Aristocratic, nor seek to confound Poverty with Vice, in the paltry hope of making capital out of the natural indignation of the former. The great city of my residence is, perhaps, a fair sample politically of the whole country—its parties almost equal in numbers, and each composed of rich and poor, native and foreign-born, informed and ignorant. Doubtless, the great mass, of whatever party, sincerely desire the public welfare; doubtless, rogues and libertines are to be found in the ranks of each of the great parties. But point wherever you please to an election district which you will pronounce morally rotten—given up in great part to debauchery and vice—whose voters subsist mainly by keeping policy-offices, gambling-houses, grog-shops, and darker dens of infamy,—and that district will be found at nearly or quite every election giving a large majority for that which styles itself the 'Democratic' party. Thus, the 'Five Points' is the most 'Democratic' district of our City; 'The Hook' follows not very far behind it, and so on. Take all the haunts of debauchery in the land, and you will find nine-tenths of their master-spirits active partisans of that same 'Democracy'

What is the instinct, the sympathetic chord, which attaches them so uniformly to this party? Will you consider?

Democracy is, I know full well, a word of power. I know that it has a charm for the hopeful, the generous, the lowly, and the aspiring, as well as for many darker spirits. I know that he who aspires to influence, office, and honors, rather than to usefulness and an approving conscience, will naturally be led to enlist under its banner, often dragging his moral sense with the sophistry that he who would do good must put himself in a position where the power to do good will most probably attach to him. But I know also that names must lose their potency as intelligence shall be diffused more and more widely. I know that to be truly Democratic is of more importance than to win and wear the advantages connected with the name. Of that Democracy which labors to protect the feeble and uplift the fallen I will endeavor not to be wholly destitute, while of that which claims a monopoly of office and honors as the due reward of its devotion to equality, I am content to be adjudged lacking. Of that Democracy which robs the effeminate Mexican of half his broad domains, and regards with a covetous eye the last of Spain's declining valuable possessions—which plants its heel on the neck of the abject and powerless negro, and hurls its axe after the flying form of the plundered, homeless, and desolate Indian.—may it be written on my grave that I never was a follower, and lived and died in nothing its debtor!

— My friend, I think you now understand what are my political convictions, and why I cherish them. If they differ widely from yours, I can but hope that time and reflection may bring us nearer together, and that in whatever your views are humaner, more conducive to general well-being, more truly Democratic than mine, I shall learn of you, and become filled with your wisdom and imbued with your spirit. That our common country may discern and follow that path which leads through Truth and Right to Prosperity and enduring Greatness, is ever the prayer of Yours truly,

HURACE GREELEY.

New York, October 1st, 1851.

PUBLIC DEBTS AND STANDING ARMIES OF EUROPE.

States.	Debts.	Armies.	Vessels.	Guns.
Great Britain....	\$5,000,000,000	129,000	673	18,440
Spain.....	1,300,000,000	160,000	50	721
Austria.....	1,000,000,000	300,000	136	6,000
Russia and Poland.....	733,000,000	700,000	175*	7,000
The Netherlands.....	731,000,000	50,000	125	2,500
Prussia.....	380,000,000	121,000	47	114
France.....	1,330,000,000	255,463	323	8,000
Belgium.....	165,000,000	91,000	5	26
Portugal.....	160,000,000	38,000	56	700
Papal States.....	120,000,000	19,000	5	24
Sardinia.....	120,000,000	38,000	60	900
Naples.....	100,000,000	43,000	15	404
Bavaria.....	82,000,000	57,000		
Denmark.....	80,000,000	20,000	83	1120
Saxony.....	43,500,000	25,000		
Turkey.....	40,000,000	220,000	65	800
City of Hamburg....	34,000,000	1,800		
Duchy of Baden.....	33,000,000	18,000		
Hanover.....	30,350,000	21,000		
Wurtemberg.....	28,000,000	19,000		
Greece.....	25,000,000	8,900	34	131
Meck'bg Schwerin....	10,000,000	4,700		
Tuscany.....	10,000,000	12,000	10	150
City of Frankfort....	7,000,000	1,300		
Duchy of Brunswick	6,800,000	3,600		
Hesse Darmstadt....	6,200,000	42,000		
Electoral Hesse.....	6,000,000	11,000		
City of Lubec.....	6,000,000	400		
Saxe-Weimar.....	4,000,000	2,000		
Schleswig & Holstein	4,000,000	no army		
Anhalt Dessau, &c....	3,500,000	700		
City of Bremen.....	3,000,000	500		
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha....	2,500,000	1,200		
Saxe-Meiningen.....	2,500,000	240		
Duchy of Nassau.....	2,000,000	3,500		
Duchy of Parma.....	1,800,000	5,000		
Anhalt-Bernburg....	1,500,000	300		
Saxe-Altenburg.....	1,500,000	1,000		
Norway.....	1,500,000	23,000	160	560
Odenburg.....	1,200,000	600		
Hesse Homburg.....	850,000	350		
Schwab'g Rudolstadt	250,000	540		
Schwab'g Sonderlin....	60,000	450		
Danubian Principalities	240,000†	6,800		
Servia.....	160,000†	3,600		
Sweden.....	no debt	310.0	310	2,450
Modena.....	"	3,500		
Lippe-Detmold.....	"	820		
Mecklenburg Strelitz.	"	800		
Princip. of Reuss.....	"	745		
" Lippe-Schaumb'g "	"	430		
" Waldeck.....	"	520		
" Lichtenstein.....	"	60		
Switzerland.....	"	60,500		
Rep. of San Marino..	"	no army.		

The total public debt of Europe amounts to \$11,897,096,000, of which Great Britain, without her colonies, owes nearly one half. The paper-money in actual circulation in Europe represents a value of \$1,261,428,520.

The above figures represent the military forces of the several countries in time of peace; but many of them are now on the war-footing, and consequently much larger than here represented. The Austrian force in actual service is probably nearer 500,000 than 300,000. That of France is also much larger than the table represents it.

The vessels referred to are of course government or war vessels. Of these Great Britain has about two-fifths in number, and nearly one half in force.

Of the standing armies of Europe that of Russia is nearly or quite one-third in numerical force.

* Also 440 gun-boats.

† Annual tribute to Turkey.

UNITED STATES LAWS FOR 1851.

TITLES AND ABSTRACTS OF THE PUBLIC LAWS,

Passed at the 2d Session of the XXXIst Congress.

An Act to grant the Right of Preëmption to certain Purchasers and Settlers on the "Maison Rouge Grant," in the event of the final Adjudication of the Title in favor of the United States.—This act authorizes certain purchasers under the Maison Rouge Grant, or their legal representatives, in case of the confirmation of the title of the United States to the tract, to enter the land so purchased, prior to the 1st of March, 1849, giving the claimants twelve months, after due notice, to enter and pay for the land at the minimum price of the Government lands.

To Settle and Adjust the Expenses of the People of Oregon, in defending themselves against the Cayuse Indians, in 1847-8.—Appropriates one hundred thousand dollars, to carry the act into effect.

To Create Additional Collection Districts in Oregon, and for other Purposes.—Creates three Collection Districts in the Territory of Oregon, with a port of entry to each, viz.: Umpqua, embracing the territory lying between 42d and 44th degrees of North latitude, with Scottsville for the port of entry and delivery; the District of Oregon, embracing that portion of the territory lying between 44th and 46th degrees of North latitude, on the east side of the coast range of mountains, and extending to the 48th degree of North latitude on the west side of said mountains, with Astoria for the port of entry; and the District of Puget's Sound, extending north from the District of Oregon to the British Possessions, with Olympia as a port of entry and delivery. Nasqually and Portland are continued as ports of delivery, with Surveyors to reside thereat.

To amend an Act entitled 'An Act to establish the Territorial Government of Oregon,' and 'An Act to establish the Territorial Government of Minnesota'—Authorizes the Legislative Assemblies of Oregon and Minnesota to employ a clerk for each branch thereof.

To authorize the Legislative Assemblies of Oregon and Minnesota to take charge of the School Lands in said Territories and for other purposes—Appropriates two town-ships of land in Minnesota for the support of a University in that Territory.

To prescribe the Mode of Obtaining Evidence in cases of Contested Elections.—Provides that any person intending to contest any Election for Member of the House of Representatives shall give notice to his opponent of such intention within thirty days after the election is declared, and that the member on whom such notice may be served shall answer within thirty days thereafter, admitting or denying the facts alleged, and stating specifically any other grounds upon which he rests the validity of his election, and shall serve a copy of his answer upon the contestant. Testimony may be taken before any Judge, Justice, Mayor, or Recorder, in the Congressional District, both

parties to the contest being present. The person before whom evidence may be taken has power to require the production of papers pertaining to the contest, and is required to transmit the evidence taken to the Clerk of the House of Representatives. Rules of testimony are prescribed, and heavy penalties attached to the wilful neglect of witnesses to attend and testify.

An Act to supply Deficiencies in the Appropriations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1851.—

This Act makes the following appropriations:

For Deficiencies in the Departments of State, Treasury, War, Post-office, and Interior	\$670,144
For the Payment of Pensions	349,828
For Fulfilling Treaties with various Indian Tribes	1,238,709
For Miscellaneous Purposes	496,964

Total Deficiencies.....\$2,755,645

Making Appropriations for the Payment of Revolutionary and other Pensions of the United States, for the year ending June 30, 1852.—Appropriates \$2,151,900, for carrying the act into effect.

Making Appropriations for the Expenses of the Indian Department, and for fulfilling Treaty Stipulations with the various Tribes, for the year ending June 30, 1852.—This Act provides for the following Appropriations, viz.:

Pay of Superintendents, Agents, &c....	\$121,500
Payments to the Chippewas of Lake Superior and Mis-issippi	70,800
Payments to the Ottowas and Chippewas	89,840
Payments to the Pottawatomies	85,180
Payments to the Sacs and Foxes of Mis-issippi	73,680
Other tribes, &c., &c.....	363,545

Total Indian Appropriations.. \$804,545

An Act to reduce and modify the Rates of Postage in the United States, and for other Purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the thirtieth day of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, in lieu of the rates of postage now established by law, there shall be charged the following rates, to wit:—For every single letter in manuscript, or paper of any kind, upon which information shall be asked for, or communicated, in writing, or by marks or signs, conveyed in the mail for any distance between places within the United States, not exceeding three thousand miles, when the postage upon such letter shall have been prepaid, three cents, and five cents when the postage thereon shall not have been prepaid; and for any distance exceeding three thousand miles, double those rates. For every such single letter or paper when conveyed wholly or in part by sea, and to or from a foreign country, for any distance over twenty-five hundred miles, twenty cents, and for any distance under twenty-five hundred miles ten cents, (excepting, however,

all cases where such postages have been or shall be adjusted at different rates by postal treaty or convention already concluded or hereafter to be made; and for a double letter there shall be charged double the rates above specified; and for a treble letter treble those rates; and for a quadruple letter quadruple those rates; and every letter or parcel not exceeding half an ounce in weight shall be deemed a single letter, and every additional weight of half an ounce, or additional weight of less than half an ounce, shall be charged with an additional single postage. And all drop letters, or letters placed in any post-office, not for transmission, but for delivery only, shall be charged with postage at the rate of one cent each; and all letters which shall hereafter be advertised as remaining over or unrecalled for, in any post-office, shall be charged with one cent in addition to the regular postage, both to be accounted for as other postages now are.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That all newspapers not exceeding three ounces in weight, sent from the office of publication to actual and *bona fide* subscribers, shall be charged with postage as follows, to wit:—All newspapers published weekly only, shall circulate in the mail free of postage within the county where published, and that the postage on the regular numbers of a newspaper published weekly, for any distance not exceeding fifty miles out of the county where published, shall be five cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding fifty miles and not exceeding three hundred miles, ten cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding three hundred miles and not exceeding one thousand miles, fifteen cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding one thousand miles and not exceeding two thousand miles, twenty cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding two thousand miles and not exceeding four thousand miles, twenty-five cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding four thousand miles, thirty cents per quarter; and all newspapers published monthly, and sent to actual and *bona fide* subscribers, shall be charged with one fourth the foregoing rates; and on all such newspapers published semi-monthly shall be charged with one half the foregoing rates; and papers published semi-weekly shall be charged double those rates; tri-weekly, treble those rates; and oftener than tri-weekly, five times those rates. And there shall be charged upon every other newspaper, and each circular not sealed, handbill, engraving, pamphlet, periodical, magazine, book, and every other description of printed matter, which shall be unconnected with any manuscript or written matter, and which it may be lawful to transmit through the mail, of no greater weight than one ounce, for any distance not exceeding five hundred miles, one cent; and for each additional ounce or fraction of an ounce, one cent; for any distance exceeding five hundred miles and not exceeding one thousand five hundred miles, double those rates; for any distance exceeding one thousand five hundred miles and not exceeding two thousand five hundred miles, treble those rates; for any distance exceeding two thousand five hundred miles and not exceeding three thousand five hundred miles, four times those rates; for any distance exceeding three thousand five hundred miles, five times those rates. Subscribers to all periodicals shall be required to pay one quarter's postage in advance, and in all such cases the postage shall be one half the foregoing rates. Bound books, and parcels of printed matter not weighing over thirty-two ounces, shall be deemed mailable matter under the provisions of this section. And the postage on all printed matter other than newspapers and periodicals published at intervals not exceeding three months, and sent from the office of publication to actual and *bona fide* subscribers, to be prepaid; and in ascertaining the weight of newspapers for the purpose of determining the amount of postage

chargeable thereon, they shall be weighed when in a dry state. And whenever any printed matter on which the postage is required by this section to be prepaid, shall, through the inattention of postmasters or otherwise, be sent without prepayment, the same shall be charged with double the amount of postage which would have been chargeable thereon if the postage had been prepaid; but nothing in this act contained shall subject to postage any matter which is exempted from the payment of postage by any existing law. And the Postmaster-General, by and with the advice and consent of the President of the United States, shall be, and he hereby is, authorized to reduce or enlarge, from time to time, the rates of postage upon letters and all other mailable matter conveyed between the United States and any foreign country, for the purpose of making better postal arrangements with other governments, or counteracting any adverse measures affecting our postal intercourse with foreign countries; and postmasters at the offices of delivery are hereby authorized, and it shall be their duty, to remove the wrappers and envelopes from all printed matter and pamphlets not charged with letter postage, for the purpose of ascertaining whether there is upon or connected with any such printed matter, or in such package, any matter or thing which would authorize or require the charge of a higher rate of postage thereon. And all publishers of pamphlets, periodicals, magazines, and newspapers, which shall not exceed sixteen ounces in weight, shall be allowed to interchange their publications reciprocally, free of postage: *Provided*, That such interchange shall be confined to a single copy of each publication: *And provided, also*, That said publishers may enclose in their publications the bills for subscriptions thereto, without any additional charge for postage: *And provided further*, That in all cases where newspapers shall not contain over three hundred square inches, they may be transmitted through the mails by the publishers to *bona fide* subscribers, at one fourth the rates fixed by this act.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be the duty of the Postmaster-General to provide and furnish to all deputy postmasters, and to all other persons applying and paying therefor, suitable postage stamps, of the denomination of three cents, and of such other denominations as he may think expedient, to facilitate the prepayment of postage provided for in this act; and any person who shall forge or counterfeit any postage stamp provided or furnished under the provisions of this or any former act, whether the same are impressed or printed on, or attached to, envelopes or not, or any die, plate, or engraving therefor, or shall make or print, or knowingly use or sell, or have in his possession with intent to use or sell, any such false, forged, or counterfeited die, plate, engraving, or postage stamp, or who shall make or print or authorize or procure to be made or printed, any postage stamps of the kind provided and furnished by the Postmaster-General as aforesaid, without the especial authority and direction of the post-office department, or who, after such postage stamps have been printed, shall with intent to defraud the revenues of the post-office department, deliver any postage stamps to any person or persons other than such as shall be authorized to receive the same by an instrument of writing, duly executed under the hand of the Postmaster-General and the seal of the post-office department, shall, on conviction thereof, be deemed guilty of felony, and be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment; and the expenses of procuring and providing all such postage stamps and envelopes as are provided for or authorized by this act, shall be paid, after being adjusted by the auditor of the post-office department, on the

certificate of the Postmaster-General, out of any money in the treasury arising from the revenues of the post-office department.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be the duty of every postmaster to cause to be defaced, in such manner as the Postmaster-General shall direct, all postage stamps attached to letters deposited in his office for delivery, or to be sent by mail; and if any postmaster sending letters in the mail with postage stamps attached shall omit to deface the same, it shall be the duty of the postmaster, to whose office such letters shall be sent for delivery, to deface the stamps and report the delinquent postmaster to the Postmaster-General. And if any person shall use, or attempt to use, in prepayment of postage, any postage stamp which shall have been before used for a like purpose, such person shall be subject to a penalty of fifty dollars for every such offence, to be recovered in the name of the United States in any court of competent jurisdiction.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That lists of letters remaining uncalled for in any post-office, in any city, town, or village where a newspaper shall be printed, shall hereafter be published once only in the newspaper which, being issued weekly or oftener, shall have the largest circulation within the range of delivery of the said office to be decided by the postmaster at such office, at such times, and under such regulations as the Postmaster-General shall prescribe, and at a charge of one cent for each letter advertised. And the postmaster at such office is hereby directed to post in a conspicuous place in his office, a copy of such list, on the day, or day after the publication thereof; and if the publisher of any such paper shall refuse to publish the list of letters as provided in this section, the postmaster may designate some other paper for such purpose. Such lists of letters shall be published once in every six weeks, and as much oftener, not exceeding once a week, as the Postmaster-General may specially direct; *Provided*, That the Postmaster-General may, in his discretion, direct the publication of German and other foreign letters in any newspaper printed in the German, or any other foreign language, which publication shall be either in lieu of or in addition to the publication of the list of such letters in the manner first in this section provided, as the Postmaster-General shall direct.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That to any postmaster whose commissions may be reduced below the amount allowed at his office for the year ending the thirtieth day of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, and whose labors may be increased, the Postmaster-General shall be authorized, in his discretion, to allow such additional commissions as he may deem just and proper: *Provided*, That the whole amount of commissions allowed such postmaster during any fiscal year shall not exceed by more than twenty per centum the amount of commissions at such office for the year ending the thirtieth day of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-one.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That no post-office now in existence shall be discontinued, nor shall the mail service on any mail route in any of the States or Territories be discontinued or diminished, in consequence of any diminution of the revenues that may result from this act; and it shall be the duty of the Postmaster-General to establish new post-offices, and place the mail service on any new mail routes established, or that may hereafter be established, in the same manner as though this act had not passed.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be paid to the post-office department, in further payment and compensation for the mail service performed for the two houses of Congress and the other departments and officers of the government in the transportation of free matter, the sum of five

hundred thousand dollars per year, which shall be paid quarterly out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, and the moneys appropriated to the post-office department by the twelfth section of the act "to establish certain post routes and for other purposes," approved March third, eighteen hundred and forty-seven, and remaining undrawn in the treasury, shall continue subject to the requisition of the Postmaster-General for the service of the post-office department, notwithstanding the same may have so remained undrawn for more than two years after it became subject to such requisition.

SEC. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That there is hereby appropriated out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, the sum of five hundred thousand dollars, to supply any deficiency that may arise in the post-office department.

SEC. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be in the power of the Postmaster-General, at all post-offices where the postmasters are appointed by the President of the United States, to establish post routes within the cities or towns, to provide for conveying letters to the post-office, by establishing suitable and convenient places of deposit, and by employing carriers to receive and deposit them in the post-office; and at all such offices it shall be in his power to cause letters to be delivered by suitable carriers, to be appointed by him for that purpose, for which not exceeding one or two cents shall be charged, to be paid by the person receiving or sending the same, and all sums so received shall be paid into the post-office department: *Provided*, The amount of compensation allowed by the Postmaster-General to carriers shall in no case exceed the amount paid into the treasury by each town or city, under the provisions of this section.

SEC. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That from and after the passage of this act, it shall be lawful to coin at the mint of the United States and its branches, a piece of the denomination and legal value of three cents, or three hundredths of a dollar, to be composed of three fourths silver and one fourth copper, and to weigh twelve grains and three eightihs of a grain; that the said coin shall bear such devices as shall be conspicuously different from those of the other silver coins, and of the gold dollar, but having the inscription United States of America, and its denomination and date; and that it shall be a legal tender in payment of debts for all sums of thirty cents and under. And that no ingots shall be used for the coinage of the three-cent pieces herein authorized, of which the quality differs more than five thousandths from the legal standard; and that in adjusting the weight of the said coin, the following deviations from the standard weight shall not be exceeded, namely, one half of a grain in the single piece, and one pennyweight in a thousand pieces.

Making Appropriations for the service of the Post-office Department, during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1852, and for other purposes.—This act authorizes the appropriation of the following sums:

For transporting the mails at home..	\$3,476,000
For transporting mails from New York to Bremen and Havre	467,000
For compensation to postmasters....	1,875,000
For clerks in offices of postmasters...	425,000
For advertising.....	80,000
For other items.....	427,000

Total Post-office appropriations.. \$6,750,000
The act authorizes the Postmaster-General to appoint letter-carriers for the delivery of letters and papers in California and Oregon, at a rate of compensation not exceeding five cents for letters, and two cents for papers.

An Act making Appropriations for the Military Academy for the year ending June 30, 1852—Appropriates \$130,528 for that purpose.

Making Appropriations for Naval Pensions for the year ending June 30, 1852—Forty thousand dollars appropriated.

To Divide the District of Arkansas into two Judicial Districts.

For the Settlement of certain classes of 'Private Land Claims,' within the limits of the 'Boron De Bustrop Grant,' and for allowing Preemptions to certain actual settlers, in the event of the final adjudication of the title of the said De Bustrop in favor of the United States.

Making Appropriations for the Civil and Diplomatic Expenses of the Government for the year ending June 30, 1852, and for other purposes.—This act provides for the following appropriations:

For Pay and mileage of Congressmen	\$835,040
Contingent expenses of Senate and House of Representatives.....	416,831
Compensation of the President.....	25,000
Expenses of State Department.....	83,394
Expenses of Treasury Department....	405,122
Expenses of the Home Department...	293,733
Expenses of the War Department....	126,940
Expenses of the Navy Department....	92,105
Expenses of the Post-office Department	227,550
Inter-course with Foreign Nations...	24,900
Relief of American seamen abroad....	125,000
Expenses of U. S. Mint and branches	167,600
Expenses of the U. S. Judiciary.....	744,547
Expenses of the Light-house Establishment.....	539,267
Appropriations for Marine Hospitals.	90,427
For building Custom-houses.....	859,556
Appropriations for Coast Surveys...	310,000
For Deficiency in fund for Relief of Sick Seamen.....	200,000
For Expenses of Loans, &c.....	25,000
For Salaries of Sub-Treasurers, &c...	45,100
Pay of Surveyors-General and Clerks	63,920
Territorial Expenses of Oregon, Minnesota, New Mexico, and Utah....	140,000
For Surveying the Public Lands.....	300,100
For completing East Wing of Patent-office Building.....	200,000
For Repairs of Public Buildings and Improvement of Capitol Grounds...	169,715
Expenses of Public Land Offices.....	172,200
For Running Mexican Boundary Line	100,000
For Expenses of Settling Land Claims in California.....	50,000
Miscellaneous Expenditures.....	206,237

Total Civil and Dep. Expenditures \$7,339,384

To found a Military Asylum for the Relief and Support of Invalid and Disabled Soldiers of the Army of the United States.—This bill provides for the purchase or erection of suitable buildings for a hospital for such soldiers of the United States army as shall have done or may do 20 years' service, or who shall have suffered by reason of disease or wounds incurred in the line of their duty. Pensioners are entitled to the privileges of the asylum, on transferring their pensions while availing themselves of it. The General-in-Chief of the army, the Generals of the eastern and western divisions, the Quartermaster-

General, the Commissary-General of Subsistence, the Paymaster-General, the Surgeon-General, and the Adjutant-General, are to be, *ex officio*, a Board of Commissioners for the general government of the Asylum, which is to be under the immediate management of a Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Secretary, to be taken from the army, appointed and removed by the Secretary of War, on the recommendation of the Board of Commissioners. The funds set apart for the benefit of this institution are \$118,791, levied by the commanding general in Mexico during the late war; the unexpended balance of a former appropriation for the benefit of discharged and disabled soldiers; all stoppages or fines adjudged against soldiers; forfeitures on account of desertion; unclaimed estates of deceased soldiers; 25 cents per month to be deducted from the pay of each non-commissioned officer and private; and some other unimportant items.

Making Appropriations for the Support of the Army for the year ending June 30, 1852.—This act makes the following appropriations:

Pay of the Army.....	\$2,096,670
Other Army Expenditures.....	5,300,898

Total Army Appropriations.... \$7,457,568

Making Appropriations for the Naval Service for the year ending June 30, 1852—Appropriates as follows:

Pay of Officers and Men.....	\$2,771,448
Other Naval Expenditures.....	5,133,366

Total Naval Expenditures.... \$7,904,814

Authorizing the Payment of Interest to the State of Georgia for Advances made for the Suppression of Indian Hostilities.—Authorizes the Secretary of War to allow to the State of Georgia six per cent. per annum on advances made to the United States, for the suppression of difficulties with the Creek, Seminole, and Cherokee Indians, in 1836, '7, and '8. Interest to be paid from the date the money was advanced till the same was or shall be paid by the United States, on such sums only as Georgia either paid or lost interest.

Authorizing the Payment of Interest upon Advances made by the State of Maine, for the Use of the United States in the Protection of the North-Eastern Frontier.—Provides for the payment to Maine of interest on the amount expended in the protection of the North-Eastern Frontier during the years 1839, '40, and '41.

Making Appropriations for Light-houses, Light-boats, Buoys, &c., and providing for the Erection and Establishment of the same, and for Other Purposes.—Appropriates the sum of \$245,235 for the purpose.

To amend the Act regulating the Appraisalment of Imported Merchandise and for Other Purposes.—This act provides that in assessing *ad valorem* duties on imports, the wholesale market prices in the country from which the importation is made, with costs and charges, shall be the guide. The certificate of any of the appraisers of the United States, or any other revenue officers, to whom is committed the estimating and collection of duties, of the dutiable value of imported merchandise shall be deemed and taken as the appraisalment of such merchandise, and in cases of appeal,

as provided for in the Tariff Act of 1842, the collector is required to select one discreet and experienced merchant, to be associated with one of the appraisers, who together shall appraise the goods in question; and in case of disagreement, the collector shall decide between them: the appraisement thus determined to be final. The act provides for the appointment of four appraisers of merchandise, with a salary of \$2,500 and travelling fees each, to be employed in visiting such ports of entry, under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, as may be deemed useful for the security of the revenue. The act took effect on the 1st of April, 1851.

To amend the Act to change the Time of Holding the Circuit and District Courts of the United States for the District of Ohio.—Provides that the term of the Courts heretofore commencing on the third Tuesday of May, shall hereafter commence on the third Tuesday of April of each year.

To change the Terms of the Circuit Courts for the Eastern and Western Districts of Pennsylvania.

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.—This act provides for a Commission composed of three commissioners, to be appointed by the President and Senate, and to continue for three years, whose duty it shall be to proceed to California, and there hear and decide all claims to land in that state. The commissioners are to receive each a salary of \$6,000 per annum, and attached to the Commission are to be a Secretary, learned in the English and Spanish languages, who is to act as interpreter and keep a record of the proceedings, at a salary of \$4,000 per annum, and five clerks, at a salary of 1,500 each. Provision is also made for the services of an agent, who shall attend all the meetings of the Board, and act as the attorney of the United States. The Board will hold sessions at such times and places as the President may direct, of which due notice will be given. All persons claiming lands in California, by virtue of title derived from the Spanish or Mexican governments, are required to present such claims, with the evidence of title, to the Board, who shall decide upon their validity, and certify the same, within thirty days after the decision, to the United States Attorney for the district in which the decision shall be rendered. Provision is made for appeal from the decisions of the Board to the United States District Court, and ultimately to the Supreme Court of the United States. In their decisions the Board and the Court are to be governed by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, the Law of Nations, the laws, usages, and customs of the government from which the claim is derived, the principles of equity, and the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States, so far as these are applicable. All lands to which titles shall not be established, and to which claims shall not be presented within two years after the passage of this act, are to be deemed a part of the public domain of the United States. Each claimant who shall establish his title to land will receive a patent therefor. The Surveyor-General of California is required to survey all confirmed claims and furnish plots thereof. Special Provision is made in cases where more than one party claim the same land. In cases where lands have been

granted for the establishment of towns or cities by the Spanish or Mexican governments, the claims are to be presented by the corporate authorities of such towns or cities, instead of the individual owners of the lots. The decrees of the commissioners are to be conclusive only between the United States and the claimant, and will not affect the interests of third parties. The Commissioners are required to report to the Secretary of the Interior the tenure by which the Mission lands are held, also those lands held by Civilized Indians, also those occupied by Pueblos or Rancheros Indians.

To amend an Act entitled an 'Act allowing Compensation to the Members of the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States, and to Delegates of the Territories,' and repealing all other Laws on the subject.—This act is designed to put an end to the constructive mileage swindle, in cases of called Sessions of the Senate on the 4th of every fourth March.

To limit the Liability of Shipowners and for other purposes.—This act provides that shipowners shall not be liable for damage by fire to freight, unless such fire shall be caused by the owners' design or neglect; but parties may vary their liability by special contract. Owners are not liable for the loss of certain valuables, such as platinum, gold, silver, bullion, jewelry, banknotes, diamonds, &c., unless the shipper give notice in writing of the true character and value thereof, and have the same entered on the bill of lading. In case of loss by embezzlement or destruction by the master, officers, mariners, &c., of a vessel, or any other loss incurred without the privity or knowledge of the owner, his liability shall not exceed his interest in such vessel and freight. In case of losses by several shippers, when the value of the vessel and freight are insufficient to make full compensation to each, they shall receive in proportion to their respective losses, to the extent of the value of such vessel and freight. The charterer of any vessel which he may navigate shall be liable for losses, the same as if he were the owner. The remedy of shippers against masters, mariners, &c., for misconduct, remains as before the passing of this act. Any person shipping oil of vitriol, unslaked lime, inflammable matches, or gunpowder, without giving due notice in writing of the true character of such merchandise, shall forfeit \$1,000 to the United States. This act does not apply to inland navigation.

Providing for an additional Term of the United States Circuit and District Courts at Chicago.

To establish certain Post-Roads in the United States and Territories thereof.—This act establishes new post-roads in nearly every State of the Union, and authorizes the Postmaster-General to contract for transporting the mails thereon.

Among the Resolutions at the second Session of the XXXIst Congress, was one authorizing the President to place at the disposal of Kossuth, and his companions in captivity, a national vessel, in which to emigrate from the Turkish dominions to those of the United States. He embarked with his companions on board the U. S. steamer Mississippi, on the 7th of September, and arrived at New York, amid great demonstrations of joy, on the 6th of December.

CALIFORNIA IN 1851.

DURING the past year the development of industry, in connection with the mineral wealth of the State, has proceeded with rapid pace, fully confirming the golden promise by which California has attracted the attention of the world.

On the 14th of December, 1850, San Francisco was visited with another conflagration, which at first threatened to destroy a considerable portion of the city. The whole population rushed quickly to the spot where it broke out, and by dint of the most vigorous efforts succeeded in staying the flames. The value of property consumed did not exceed the amount of \$50,000.

A far more destructive conflagration occurred at San Francisco on the night of May 3d, 1850, consuming 1,500 houses, and other property, to the amount of \$12,000,000. The spectacle was one of terrible sublimity. With great difficulty, the shipping in the harbor was protected from the flames. The city recovered from the blow with incredible rapidity. Within ten days from the termination of the fire, no less than 357 buildings were commenced, the greater part of which were completed during that period.

The city of Stockton was ravaged by a fire on the 12th of May, which destroyed a large amount of property.

A third fire took place in San Francisco on the 22d of June, being the sixth within two years, destroying property to the amount of between two and three millions of dollars.

The prevalence of crime in San Francisco led to the formation of a voluntary association in the month of June, called the Vigilance Committee, which, assuming the authority and functions of the law, gave several terrible examples of the summary rigor of retribution which they deemed necessary to the support of society. The first instance of their sway was the execution of a robber, who was tried, condemned to death, and hung on the same night.

Quartz-mining has been attempted in many places with encouraging success, and several companies have been formed for pursuing that enterprise on a large scale.

In addition to the Gold Placers, several mines of silver were discovered at about the close of the year 1850, which have since proved rich in that precious metal.

A railroad has been commenced between San Francisco and San José, with a capital of

\$1,500,000, of which \$150,000 has already been subscribed.

The amount of gold shipped in 1850 was \$29,441,583, which, added to \$12,000,000, which it is estimated went forward by private hands, and \$6,000,000 retained for circulation, gives an aggregate of \$48,000,000, a sum exceeding one-third the total of all the products of the United States exported during the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1850, and nearly one-third the amount of imports. During the same period, 1,743 vessels entered the harbor of San Francisco from all foreign ports, and 1,461 vessels were cleared. The number of passengers arriving at San Francisco was 35,333 males, and 4,248 females. The number which left during the same time by sailing vessels and steamers was 26,593 males, and 8 females. The clearances for one year from San Francisco were nearly half those from New York, and the arrivals 368 more than half. As compared with New Orleans, the difference in favor of San Francisco is, in clearances, 330, and in arrivals, 645. Compared with Philadelphia, the difference is still greater in favor of San Francisco, being, in clearances, 922, and in arrivals, 1,137.

We have not yet received an authentic statement of the production of gold in the year 1851. From estimates based on the Customhouse statistics, it is supposed that the yield will exceed \$75,000,000. The actual exports from San Francisco for the months of July, August, September, and October, amounted to \$17,155,391, which, added to the estimates for passengers, \$3,000,000, make a total of over \$25,000,000.

Nor has the devotion to the pursuit of gold destroyed all interest in the more important occupations of agriculture. Many portions of California are remarkably adapted to agricultural industry; the soil is fertile and easy of cultivation; the climate is agreeable and salubrious; and the labors of the husbandman are rewarded with the richest harvests. On a single farm, consisting of 800 acres of land, in the Santa Clara Valley, the crops of the last year amounted to \$200,000, at a cost of about \$50,000. Among them were 120,000 bushels of potatoes, 6,000 bushels of onions, 30 tons of pumpkins, 5,000 bushels of barley, 108,000 solid-headed cabbages, 600 chickens, 1,200 dozen eggs, and over 1,000 pounds of garden-seeds.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES,

FROM THE CENSUS OF 1850 AND OF 1840.

MAINE.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Aroostook	12,535	9,413
Cumberland	79,549	68,660
Franklin	20,027	20,800
Hancock	34,372	28,646
Kennebec	62,521	55,804
Lincoln	74,875	63,512
Oxford	39,663	38,339
Penobscot	63,089	45,705
Piscataquis	14,735	13,138
Somerset	35,581	33,912
Waldo	47,230	41,535
Washington	38,810	28,369
York	60,101	54,023

Total.....583,088 501,796

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Belknap	17,721	17,988
Carroll	20,156	19,973
Cheshire	30,144	26,429
Cooch	11,853	9,849
Grafton	42,343	42,311
Hillsborough	57,477	42,494
Merrimac	38,445	36,253
Rockingham	50,966	45,771
Strafford	29,364	23,166
Sullivan	19,375	20,340

Total.....317,964 284,574

VERMONT.

Addison	26,549	23,583
Bennington	18,589	16,872
Caledonia	23,086	21,891
Chittenden	29,036	22,977
Essex	4,650	4,226
Franklin	28,586	24,531
Grand Isle	4,145	3,883
Lamoille	10,872	10,475
Orange	27,296	27,873
Orleans	15,707	13,634
Rutland	33,059	30,699
Washington	24,654	23,506
Windham	29,062	27,442
Windsor	38,320	40,356

Total.....313,611 291,948

MASSACHUSETTS.

Barnstable	35,276	32,548
Berkshire	49,592	41,745
Bristol	74,577	60,164
Dukes	4,540	3,958
Essex	131,300	94,987
Franklin	30,870	28,812
Hampden	51,281	37,366
Hampshire	35,732	30,897
Middlesex	161,383	106,611
Nantucket	8,452	9,012
Norfolk	78,892	53,140
Plymouth	55,697	47,373
Suffolk	144,507	95,773
Worcester	130,789	95,313

Total.....992,888 737,699

RHODE ISLAND.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Bristol	8,514	6,476
Kent	15,068	13,083
Newport	20,017	16,874
Providence	87,625	58,073
Washington	16,430	14,324

Total.....147,654 108,830

CONNECTICUT.

Fairfield	59,775	49,917
Hartford	69,966	55,629
Litchfield	45,253	40,448
Middlesex	30,680	24,879
New Haven	62,126	48,619
New London	51,821	44,463
Tolland	20,091	17,980
Windham	31,079	28,080

Total.....370,791 310,015

NEW YORK.

Albany	93,279	68,593
Allegany	37,808	40,975
Broome	30,660	22,338
Cattaraugus	38,950	28,872
Cayuga	55,458	50,338
Chautauque	50,493	47,975
Chemung	28,821	20,732
Chenango	40,311	40,785
Clinton	40,047	28,157
Columbia	43,073	43,252
Cortland	25,140	24,607
Delaware	39,834	35,396
Dutchess	58,992	52,398
Erie	100,993	62,465
Essex	31,148	23,634
Franklin	25,102	16,518
Fulton	20,171	18,049
Genesee	28,488	59,587
Greene	33,126	30,446
Hamilton	2,188	1,907
Herkimer	38,244	37,477
Jefferson	68,153	60,984
Kings	138,882	47,613
Lewis	24,564	17,830
Livingston	40,875	35,140
Madison	43,072	40,008
Monroe	87,650	64,902
Montgomery	31,992	35,818
New York	515,547	312,710
Niagara	42,276	31,132
Oneida	99,566	85,310
Onondaga	85,890	67,911
Ontario	43,929	49,501
Orange	57,145	50,739
Orleans	28,501	25,127
Oswego	62,198	43,619
Otsego	48,638	49,628
Putnam	14,138	12,825
Queens	36,833	30,324
Rensselaer	73,363	60,295
Richmond	15,061	10,965
Rockland	16,962	11,975
St. Lawrence	68,617	56,706
Saratoga	45,646	40,553

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Schenectady	20,054	17,387
Schoharie	33,548	32,358
Seneca	25,441	24,874
Suffolk	36,922	32,469
Steuben	63,771	46,138
Sullivan	25,088	15,629
Tioga	24,880	20,527
Tompkins	38,746	37,948
Ulster	59,384	45,822
Warren	17,199	13,422
Washington	44,750	41,080
Wayne	44,953	42,057
Westchester	58,263	48,686
Wyoming	31,981	new co
Yates	20,590	20,444

Total.....3,097,394 2,428,957

NEW JERSEY.

Atlantic	8,961	8,726
Bergen	14,725	13,223
Burlington	43,203	32,931
Camden	25,422	new co
Cape May	6,433	5,324
Cumberland	17,189	14,374
Essex	73,950	44,621
Gloucester	14,655	25,438
Hudson	21,821	9,488
Hunterdon	28,989	24,789
Mercer	27,992	21,502
Middlesex	28,635	21,893
Monmouth	30,313	32,909
Morris	30,158	25,844
Ocean	10,032	25,844
Passaic	22,575	16,734
Salem	19,467	16,024
Somerset	19,688	17,455
Sussex	22,989	21,770
Warren	22,358	20,366

Total.....489,555 373,306

MARYLAND.

Alleghany	22,769	15,690
Anne Arundel	32,393	29,532
Baltimore City	169,054	102,313
Baltimore County	41,592	32,066
Calvert	9,646	9,229
Caroline	9,692	7,806
Carroll	20,616	new co
Cecil	18,939	17,232
Charles	16,162	16,023
Dorchester	18,877	18,843
Frederick	40,987	36,405
Harford	19,356	17,120
Kent	11,386	10,842
Montgomery	15,860	14,669
Prince George's	21,550	19,593
Queen Anne's	14,484	12,633
Somerset	22,456	19,508
St. Mary's	13,698	13,224
Talbot	13,811	12,090
Washington	30,848	28,850
Worcester	18,859	18,377

Total.....583,035 469,232

PENNSYLVANIA.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Adams	25,981	23,044
Allegheny	138,290	81,235
Armstrong	21,560	28,365
Beaver	26,639	29,368
Bedford	23,652	29,335
Berks	77,129	64,560
Blair	21,777	new co
Bradford	42,831	32,769
Bucks	56,091	48,107
Butler	30,316	22,378
Cambria	17,773	11,256
Carhous	15,636	new co
Centre	23,335	20,432
Chester	66,433	57,515
Clarion	23,565	new co
Clearfield	12,586	7,831
Clinton	11,277	8,325
Columbia	17,710	21,267
Crawford	37,813	31,724
Cumberland	31,327	34,953
Dauphin	35,754	30,118
Delaware	24,679	19,791
Elk	3,531	new co
Erie	33,712	31,341
Fayette	39,112	33,574
Forest	561	new co
Franklin	30,904	37,793
Fulton	7,567	new co
Greene	22,186	19,117
Huntingdon	24,766	35,134
Indiana	27,171	20,782
Jefferson	12,357	7,253
Juniata	13,029	11,081
Lancaster	93,944	84,203
Lawrence	21,679	new co
Lebanon	26,071	21,672
Lehigh	32,479	25,785
Luzerne	56,072	41,006
Lycoming	26,257	22,619
McKean	5,251	2,975
Mercer	33,172	32,573
Mifflin	14,930	13,692
Monroe	18,270	9,879
Montgomery	58,291	47,241
Montour	13,239	new co
Northampton	40,235	40,996
Northumberland	23,272	20,027
Perry	20,008	17,96
Philadelphia	48,762	258,137
Pike	5,831	3,832
Potter	6,443	3,371
Schuylkill	63,713	29,053
Somerset	24,416	19,651
Susquehanna	28,638	21,195
Sullivan	3,694	new co
Tioga	22,987	15,498
Union	26,083	22,787
Venango	18,300	17,900
Warren	13,671	9,278
Washington	44,993	41,279
Wayne	21,290	11,848
Wyoming	10,635	new co
Westmoreland	51,726	42,649
York	57,450	47,011
Total	2,311,786	1,724,031

DELAWARE.

Kent	22,816	10,672
New Castle	42,784	33,121
Sussex	25,935	25,493
Total	91,535	78,085

District of Columbia.

Washington city	44,001	23,361
Tot. pop. of district	51,637	34,715

VIRGINIA.

EASTERN VIRGINIA.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Accomac	17,890	17,096
Attermarc	25,800	22,924
Appomattox	9,193	new co
Arlingst	12,699	12,576
Atelia	9,770	10,320
Alexandria	10,008	new co
Brunswick	13,894	14,346
Bedford	24,080	20,203
Buckingham	13,837	18,786
Culpepper	12,282	11,393
Cumberland	9,751	10,399
Charlotte	13,955	11,595
Caroline	18,456	17,813
Chesterfield	17,493	17,143
Charles City	5,209	4,774
Campbell	23,245	21,031
Dinwiddie	25,118	22,553
Essex	10,206	11,349
Elizabeth City	4,586	3,766
Fauquier	20,863	21,877
Franklin	17,430	15,932
Fairfax	10,682	9,370
Fauvanna	9,437	8,812
Greene	4,400	4,232
Grenville	5,649	6,396
Goochland	10,352	9,760
Grover	10,527	10,715
Henrico	43,572	33,076
Hanover	15,153	14,063
Hanfax	25,962	25,936
Henry	8,872	7,335
James City	4,320	3,679
King of Wight	9,353	9,972
King and Queen	10,319	10,62
King George	5,971	5,927
King William	8,779	9,238
Louis	16,691	15,433
Lunenburg	11,692	11,655
Lancaster	4,708	4,628
Loudoun	22,079	20,431
Madison	9,331	8,167
Mecklenburg	20,639	20,724
Mathews	6,714	7,442
Middlesex	4,394	4,302
Northumberland	7,316	7,924
Nausmoud	12,293	10,795
Northampton	7,193	7,715
New Kent	6,064	6,234
Nottoway	8,457	9,719
Nelson	12,738	12,387
Norfolk	33,036	27,561
Orange	10,047	9,125
Patrick	9,649	8,032
Pittsylvania	28,796	24,394
Powhatan	8,178	7,924
Prince Edward	11,857	14,169
Prince George	7,596	7,175
Prince William	8,129	8,144
Princess Ann	7,669	7,285
Rappahannock	9,752	9,257
Richmond	6,418	5,969
Spotsylvania	14,911	15,161
Southampton	13,521	14,525
Sufford	8,044	8,454
Surry	5,679	6,480
Sussex	9,820	11,229
Warwick	1,545	1,456
Westmoreland	8,080	8,019
York	4,460	4,720

Total E. Virginia 856,692 806,942

Of the population of E. Virginia, 49,235 are slaves, while in W. Va. there are only 61,233 slaves.

* This county formerly belonged to the District of Columbia.

WESTERN VIRGINIA.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Alleghany	3,515	2,749
Augusta	24,610	19,622
Barbour	9,005	new co
Bath	3,426	4,300
Berkeley	11,771	10,972
Brocke	5,054	7,943
Braxton	4,212	2,755
Boone	3,237	new co
Botetourt	14,908	11,679
Cabell	6,299	8,163
Carroll	5,909	new co
Clarke	7,352	7,353
Doddridge	2,750	new co
Fayette	3,955	3,921
Floyd	6,453	4,453
Frederick	15,975	14,242
Giles	6,570	5,307
Gilmer	3,475	new co
Grayson	6,677	9,067
Greenbrier	10,022	8,635
Hampshire	14,086	12,295
Hancock	4,050	new co
Hardy	9,543	7,622
Harrison	11,723	17,689
Highland	4,227	new co
Jackson	6,544	4,890
Jefferson	15,357	14,462
Kanawha	15,353	13,567
Lee	10,267	8,441
Lewis	10,041	8,151
Logan	3,620	4,309
Marion	10,552	new co
Marshall	10,138	6,937
Mason	7,539	6,777
Mercer	4,222	2,233
Monongalia	12,337	17,368
Monroe	10,304	8,422
Montgomery	8,359	7,405
Morgan	5,357	4,253
Nicholas	3,963	2,515
Ohio	18,066	13,357
Page	7,640	6,194
Pendleton	5,795	6,940
Pocahontas	3,598	2,922
Preston	11,708	6,866
Pulaski	5,118	3,739
Putnam	5,335	new co
Raleigh	1,765	new co
Randolph	5,245	6,208
Ritchie	3,902	new co
Roanoke	8,477	5,499
Rockbridge	16,045	14,234
Rockingham	20,294	17,344
Russell	11,919	7,878
Scott	9,829	7,303
Shenandoah	13,768	11,618
Smyth	8,162	6,522
Taylor	5,367	new co
Tazewell	9,942	6,290
Tyler	5,498	6,954
Warren	6,607	5,627
Washington	14,612	13,001
Wayne	4,760	new co
Wetzel	4,284	new co
Wirt	3,353	new co
Wood	9,450	7,923
Wyoming	1,645	new co
Wythe	12,024	9,375
Total W. Virginia	564,963	432,355

Total population of Virginia: In 1850, 1,421,661; in 1840, 1,239,797.

Of the present population of Virginia, 467,530 are white males; 443,752 white females; 25,845 free colored males; 27,986 do. females; and 472,528 slaves.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Abbeville	32,318	29,351
Anderson	10,531	18,493
Barnwell	26,608	21,471
Beaufort	36,219	35,794
Charleston	83,644	82,661
Chester	18,638	17,747
Chesterfield	10,790	8,574
Colleton	28,466	25,548
Darlington	16,830	14,822
Edgefield	39,262	32,852
Fairfield	21,404	20,165
Georgetown	20,647	18,274
Greenville	20,156	17,839
Horry	7,646	5,755
Kershaw	14,473	12,281
Lancaster	10,968	9,907
Laurens	23,407	21,584
Lexington	12,930	12,111
Marion	17,407	13,932
Marlboro'	10,789	8,408
Newbury	20,143	18,350
Orangeburg	23,582	18,519
Pickens	16,904	14,356
Richland	20,243	16,397
Spartanburg	26,400	23,669
Sumter	33,226	27,892
Union	19,852	18,936
Williamsburg	12,447	10,327
York	19,433	18,363

Total.....668,507 594,398

NORTH CAROLINA.

Alamance	11,444	new co
Alexander	5,220	new co
Auson	13,489	15,077
Ashe	8,777	7,467
Beaufort	13,816	12,225
Bertie	12,851	12,175
Bladen	9,767	8,022
Brunswick	7,272	5,265
Buncombe	13,425	10,084
Burke	7,772	15,799
Cabarrus	9,747	9,259
Caldwell	6,317	new co
Camden	6,049	5,663
Carteret	6,803	6,591
Caswell	15,269	14,693
Catawba	8,862	new co
Chatham	18,419	16,212
Chowan	6,721	6,690
Cleveland	10,396	new co
Columbus	5,909	3,941
Craven	14,709	13,438
Cumberland	20,610	15,284
Currituck	7,236	6,703
Cherokee	6,833	3,427
Duplin	13,514	11,182
Davie	7,866	7,574
Davidson	15,320	14,606
Edgewood	17,189	15,708
Franklin	11,713	10,980
Forsythe	11,163	new co
Gates	8,426	8,161
Granville	21,219	18,817
Greene	6,619	6,595
Guilford	19,754	19,175
Gaston	8,073	new co
Halifax	16,589	16,865
Haywood	7,074	4,975
Henderson	6,853	5,129
Hertford	8,142	7,484
Hyde	7,636	6,453
Iredell	14,719	15,685
Johnston	13,726	10,599
Jones	5,033	4,915
Lenoir	7,823	7,605
Lincoln	7,745	25,161

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Martin	8,307	7,637
McDowell	6,246	new co
Mecklenburg	13,914	13,273
Montgomery	6,872	10,780
Moore	9,342	7,988
Macon	6,389	4,869
Nash	10,657	9,047
New Hanover	17,668	13,312
Northampton	13,335	13,369
Onslow	8,283	7,527
Orange	17,055	24,356
Pasquotank	8,950	8,514
Perquimans	7,331	7,346
Person	10,781	9,790
Pitt	13,397	11,806
Richmond	13,832	12,875
Rowan	9,318	8,909
Robeson	13,870	12,109
Rockingham	12,826	10,367
Rutherford	14,495	13,442
Sampson	15,550	19,202
Stokes	14,585	12,157
Surry	9,206	16,265
Swain	18,443	15,079
Stanly	6,922	new co
Tyrrell	5,133	4,657
Union	10,051	new co
Wake	24,887	21,118
Warren	13,912	12,929
Washington	5,666	4,525
Wilkes	12,099	12,577
Watauga	3,400	new co
Wayne	13,486	10,891
Yancy	8,205	5,962

Total.....863,903 753,419

GEORGIA.

Appling	2,949	2,052
Baker	8,120	4,226
Baldwin	8,148	7,250
Bibb	12,699	9,802
Bryan	3,424	3,182
Bulloch	4,300	3,102
Burke	16,100	13,176
Buitts	6,488	5,308
Camden	6,319	6,075
Campbell	7,232	5,370
Carroll	9,357	5,252
Cass	13,300	9,390
Chatham	23,901	18,801
Chattooga	6,815	3,438
Cherokee	12,800	5,895
Clarke	11,119	10,522
Cobb	13,843	7,539
Columbia	11,961	11,356
Coweta	13,635	10,364
Crawford	8,984	7,981
Dade	2,630	1,364
Decatur	8,262	5,872
De Kalb	14,328	10,467
Dooly	8,361	4,427
Early	7,246	5,414
Effingham	3,864	3,075
Elbert	12,959	11,125
Emanuel	4,577	3,129
Fayette	8,709	6,191
Floyd	8,205	4,441
Forsyth	8,850	5,619
Franklin	11,513	9,886
Gilmer	8,440	2,536
Glynn	4,933	5,362
Gordon	5,384	new co
Greene	13,663	11,630
Gwinnett	11,257	10,804
Habersham	8,895	7,961
Hall	8,713	7,875
Hancock	11,573	6,659
Harris	14,721	13,983

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Heard	6,923	5,329
Henry	14,726	11,756
Houston	16,459	9,711
Irwin	3,334	2,038
Jackson	9,763	8,522
Jasper	11,486	11,111
Jones	10,224	10,685
Jefferson	9,131	7,254
Laurens	6,442	5,585
Lee	6,659	4,520
Liberty	7,926	7,241
Lincoln	5,998	5,895
Lowndes	8,351	5,574
Lumpkin	8,954	5,671
Macon	7,052	5,015
Madison	5,613	4,510
Marion	10,280	4,812
McIntosh	6,028	5,360
Meriwether	16,476	14,132
Monroe	16,985	16,275
Montgomery	2,154	1,616
Morgan	10,744	9,121
Murray	14,433	4,575
Muscogee	18,573	11,699
Newton	13,296	11,638
Oglethorpe	12,259	10,263
Paulding	7,039	2,556
Pike	14,365	9,176
Pulaski	6,627	5,389
Putnam	10,794	10,560
Rabun	2,443	1,912
Randolph	12,263	8,276
Richmond	16,246	11,332
Scriven	6,347	4,794
Stewart	16,027	12,983
Sumter	10,322	5,759
Talbot	16,534	15,627
Taliaferro	5,146	5,190
Tattnall	3,227	2,724
Telfair	3,026	2,763
Thomas	10,103	6,766
Troup	16,879	15,733
Twiggs	8,179	8,122
Union	7,234	3,152
Upson	9,424	9,408
Walker	13,619	6,572
Walton	10,821	10,209
Ware	3,383	2,923
Warren	12,425	9,789
Washington	11,766	10,565
Wayne	1,499	1,258
Wilkinson	8,212	6,812
Wilkes	12,107	10,148

Total.....905,993 691,392

FLORIDA.

Alachua	2,524	2,282
Benton	926	new co
Calhoun	1,377	1,142
Columbia	4,808	2,102
Dade	159	416
Duval	4,539	4,156
Escambia	4,351	3,993
Franklin	1,561	1,030
Gadsden	8,783	5,992
Hamilton	2,469	1,461
Hillsborough	2,377	452
Holmes	1,614	new co
Jackson	6,639	4,631
Jefferson	7,718	5,713
Leon	11,442	10,713
Levy	455	new co
Madison	5,490	2,644
Marion	3,338	new co
Monroe	2,613	688
Musquito	dropped	73
Nassau	2,161	1,892
Orange	466	new co

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Putnam	687	new co
St. John	2,525	26,94
St. Lucie	139	new co
Santa Rosa	2,283	new co
Wakulla	1,355	new co
Walton	1,379	1,461
Washington	1,950	859

Total.....87,401 54,477

ALABAMA.

Autauga	15,023	14,342
Baldwin	4,414	2,951
Barbour	23,632	12,024
Benton	17,163	14,260
Bibb	9,969	8,234
Blount	7,367	5,570
Butler	10,836	8,635
Chambers	23,960	17,333
Cherokee	19,884	8,773
Choctaw	8,389	new co
Clarke	9,786	8,640
Coffee	5,940	new co
Conecuh	9,322	8,197
Coosa	14,543	6,935
Covington	3,645	2,435
Dale	6,346	7,397
Dallas	29,727	25,199
De Kalb	8,245	5,929
Fayette	9,681	6,942
Franklin	19,610	14,270
Greene	31,441	24,024
Hancock	1,542	new co
Henry	9,019	5,787
Jackson	14,088	15,715
Jefferson	8,939	7,131
Lauderdale	17,172	14,485
Lawrence	15,258	13,313
Limestone	16,493	14,374
Lowndes	21,915	19,539
Macon	26,893	11,247
Madison	26,427	25,706
Marango	27,831	17,264
Marion	7,833	5,847
Marshall	8,846	7,553
Mobile	27,600	18,741
Monroe	12,013	10,680
Montgomery	29,795	24,574
Morgan	10,125	9,341
Perry	22,285	19,086
Pickens	21,512	17,118
Pike	15,920	10,108
Randolph	11,581	4,973
Russell	19,543	13,513
Shelby	9,536	6,112
St. Clair	6,829	5,638
Sumter	22,250	29,937
Talladega	18,624	12,587
Tallapoosa	15,524	6,444
Tuscaloosa	18,056	16,583
Walker	5,124	4,032
Washington	2,713	5,300
Wilcox	17,352	15,278

Total.....771,671 500,756

TENNESSEE.

EASTERN TENNESSEE.

Anderson	6,933	5,653
Bledsoe	5,959	5,676
Blount	12,382	11,745
Bradley	12,259	7,385
Campbell	6,663	6,149
Carter	6,296	5,372
Calhoun	9,869	9,474
Cocke	8,300	6,932
Granger	12,370	10,572

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Greene	17,824	16,076
Hamilton	10,075	8,175
Hancock	5,660	new co
Hawkins	13,370	15,035
Jefferson	13,204	12,076
Johnson	3,705	2,658
Knox	18,755	15,485
Marion	6,314	6,070
Meigs	4,879	4,794
Monroe	10,874	12,056
Morgan	3,430	2,660
McMinn	13,906	12,719
Polk	6,338	3,570
Rhea	4,415	3,985
Roane	12,185	10,943
Scott	1,905	new co
Sevier	6,920	6,412
Sullivan	11,742	10,736
Washington	13,861	11,751

Total.....260,303 224,259

MIDDLE TENNESSEE.

Bedford	21,512	20,546
Cannon	2,982	7,193
Coffee	8,351	8,184
Davidson	38,881	30,509
Dickson	3,404	7,074
De Kalb	8,016	5,868
Fentress	4,454	3,550
Franklin	13,768	12,083
Giles	25,943	21,494
Grundy	2,773	new co
Hickman	9,397	8,618
Humphreys	6,422	5,195
Jackson	15,673	12,872
Lawrence	9,280	7,121
Lewis	4,493	new co
Lincoln	23,492	21,493
Macon	6,943	new co
Marshall	15,616	14,555
Maury	29,520	28,186
Montgomery	21,045	16,927
Overton	11,211	9,279
Robertson	16,145	13,801
Rutherford	29,122	24,232
Smith	18,412	21,179
Steward	9,719	8,537
Sumner	22,717	22,445
Van Buren	2,674	new co
Warren	10,179	10,803
Wayne	8,170	7,705
White	11,444	10,747
Williamson	27,201	27,006
Wilson	27,444	24,460

Total.....477,359 411,710

WESTERN TENNESSEE.

Benton	6,315	4,772
Carroll	15,967	12,362
Decatur	6,003	new co
Dyer	6,361	4,484
Fayette	26,719	21,501
Gibson	19,548	13,689
Haywood	17,259	13,870
Henderson	13,164	11,875
Hardeman	17,456	14,563
Hardin	10,323	8,245
Henry	18,233	14,006
Lauderdale	5,169	3,435
Madison	21,470	16,530
McNairy	21,264	9,335
Ohio	7,633	4,814
Perry	5,822	7,419
Shelby	31,157	14,721
Tipton	8,887	6,800
Weakley	14,608	9,870

Total.....261,963 193,241

KENTUCKY.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Adair	9,898	8,466
Allen	8,742	7,329
Anderson	6,260	5,452
Ballard	5,496	new co
Barren	20,240	17,288
Bath	12,115	9,723
Boone	11,185	10,034
Bonrhone	14,466	14,478
Boyle	9,116	new co
Breathitt	3,785	2,195
Brecken	8,903	7,053
Breckenridge	10,593	8,944
Bullitt	6,774	6,334
Butler	5,755	3,898
Caldwell	13,048	10,365
Callaway	8,096	9,794
Campbell	13,127	5,214
Carroll	5,526	3,966
Carter	6,241	2,905
Casey	6,556	4,939
Christian	19,580	15,537
Clark	12,683	10,802
Clay	5,421	4,607
Clinton	4,889	3,863
Crittenden	6,351	new co
Cumberland	7,005	6,990
Daviess	12,353	8,231
Edmondston	4,088	2,914
Estill	5,985	5,535
Fayette	22,735	22,194
Fleming	13,914	13,268
Floyd	5,714	6,502
Franklin	12,462	9,420
Fulton	4,446	new co
Gallatin	5,137	4,003
Garrard	10,237	10,420
Grant	6,531	4,192
Graves	11,397	7,465
Grayson	6,837	4,461
Green	9,660	14,212
Greenup	9,654	6,297
Hancock	3,853	2,581
Hardin	14,525	16,357
Harlan	4,268	3,015
Harrison	12,964	12,472
Hart	9,093	7,031
Henderson	12,171	9,548
Henry	11,442	10,015
Hickman	4,791	8,968
Hopkins	12,441	9,171
Jefferson	59,831	36,546
Jessamine	10,249	9,396
Johnson	3,873	new co
Kenton	17,038	7,816
Knox	7,050	5,722
Lanier	4,145	3,079
La Rue	5,859	new co
Lawrence	6,231	4,730
Letcher	2,512	new co
Lewis	7,202	6,906
Lincoln	10,093	10,187
Livingston	6,578	9,025
Logan	16,581	13,615
Madison	15,727	16,355
Marion	11,765	11,032
Mason	18,344	15,719
Marshall	5,269	new co
McCracken	6,067	4,745
Meade	7,393	5,780
Mercer	14,067	13,720
Monroe	7,756	6,526
Montgomery	9,903	9,332
Morgan	7,620	4,603
Muhlenburg	10,809	6,964
Nelson	14,789	13,637
Nicholas	10,361	8,745
Ohio	9,749	6,592
Oldham	7,629	7,380

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

37

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Owen	10,444	8,232
Owsley	3,774	new co
Pendleton	6,774	4,455
Perry	2,192	3,089
Pike	5,365	3,567
Pulaski	14,195	9,620
Rockcastle	4,697	3,409
Russell	5,349	4,238
Scott	14,946	13,668
Shelby	17,095	17,768
Simpson	7,733	6,537
Spencer	6,842	6,581
Taylor	7,250	new co
Todd	12,268	9,991
Trigg	10,129	7,716
Trimble	5,963	4,480
Union	9,012	6,673
Warren	15,133	15,446
Washington	12,194	10,596
Wayne	8,692	7,399
Whitley	7,447	4,673
Woodford	12,423	11,740
Total	982,405	779,828

OHIO.

Adams	18,883	13,183
Allen	12,109	9,079
Ashland	23,792	new co
Ashtabula	28,766	23,724
Athens	18,215	19,109
Auglaize	11,338	new co
Belmont	34,600	30,901
Brown	27,932	22,715
Butler	30,789	28,173
Carroll	17,685	18,018
Champaign	19,762	16,721
Clark	22,178	16,882
Clermont	30,455	23,106
Clinton	18,838	15,719
Columbiana	83,621	40,378
Coshocton	25,674	21,590
Crawford	18,177	13,152
Cuyahoga	48,099	26,506
Darke	20,274	13,282
Defiance	6,966	new co
Delaware	21,817	22,060
Erie	18,568	12,599
Fairfield	30,264	31,924
Fayette	12,726	10,984
Franklin	42,910	25,949
Fulton	7,781	new co
Gallia	17,063	13,444
Geauga	17,827	16,297
Greene	21,946	17,528
Guernsey	30,438	27,748
Hamilton	156,843	80,145
Hancock	16,751	9,986
Hardin	8,251	4,598
Harrison	20,137	20,099
Henry	3,435	2,503
Highland	25,781	22,269
Hocking	14,119	9,741
Holmes	20,452	18,088
Huron	26,203	23,933
Jefferson	12,721	9,744
Knox	29,132	25,030
Lake	28,873	29,579
Lake	14,654	9,738
Lawrence	15,246	13,719
Licking	58,846	35,096
Logan	19,162	14,015
Lorain	26,086	18,467
Lucas	12,363	9,382
Madison	10,015	9,025
Mahoning	23,735	new co
Mariou	12,618	14,765
Medina	24,441	18,352

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Meigs	17,971	11,452
Mercer	7,712	8,277
Miami	24,906	19,688
Monroe	28,351	18,521
Montgomery	38,219	31,938
Morgau	28,585	20,852
Morrow	20,280	new co
Muskingum	45,049	38,749
Ottawa	3,308	2,243
Paulding	1,766	1,034
Perry	20,775	19,341
Pickaway	21,008	19,725
Pike	10,953	7,626
Portage	24,419	22,965
Preble	21,736	19,482
Putnam	7,221	5,189
Richland	30,879	44,532
Ross	32,074	27,460
Saudusky	14,305	10,182
Scioto	18,428	11,192
Seneca	27,105	18,128
Shelby	13,958	12,154
Stark	39,878	34,613
Summit	27,485	22,560
Trumbull	30,490	38,107
Tuscarawas	31,761	25,631
Union	12,204	8,422
Van Wert	4,813	1,577
Vinton	9,353	new co
Warren	25,561	23,141
Washington	29,540	20,823
Wayne	32,981	35,808
Williams	8,018	4,465
Wood	9,157	5,357
Wyandott	11,292	new co
Total	1,980,401	1,519,467

MICHIGAN.

Allegan	5,125	1,783
Barry	5,072	1,078
Berrien	11,417	5,011
Branch	12,472	5,715
Calhoun	19,162	10,599
Cass	10,907	5,710
Chippewa	898	534
Clinton	5,102	1,614
Eaton	7,058	2,379
Genesee	12,631	4,268
Hillsdale	16,159	7,240
Houghton	708	new co
Huron	210	new co
Ingham	8,631	2,498
Ionia	7,597	1,923
Jackson	19,431	13,130
Kalamazoo	13,179	7,380
Kent	12,016	2,587
Lapeer	7,029	4,265
Lenawee	26,372	17,889
Livingston	13,485	7,430
Macomb	15,530	923
Marquette	136	new co
Michilimackinac	3,598	9,716
Mason	93	new co
Midland	65	new co
Montcalm	891	new co
Monroe	14,698	9,922
Newaygo	510	new co
Oakland	31,270	23,646
Oceana	300	218
Ontonagon	389	new co
Ottawa	5,587	496
Saginaw	2,609	2,103
Sanilac	2,112	new co
St. Clair	10,420	4,666
St. Joseph	12,725	7,068
Schoolcraft	16	new co
Shiawassee	5,230	2,103

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Tuscola	291	new co
Van Buren	5,800	1,910
Washtenaw	28,567	23,571
Wayne	42,756	24,173
Total	397,654	212,276

WISCONSIN.

Adams	187	new co
Brown	6,212	2,107
Calumet	1,743	275
Chippewa	614	new co
Columbia	9,565	new co
Crawford	2,498	1,502
Dane	16,611	3,114
Dodge	19,138	67
Fond du Lac	14,468	189
Grant	16,170	3,926
Greene	8,563	933
Iowa	9,530	3,978
Jefferson	15,317	914
Kenosha	10,732	new co
Lafayette	11,541	new co
La Pointe	489	new co
Marquette	8,612	18
Marathon	508	new co
Milwaukee	31,077	5,605
Manitowoc	3,702	235
Portage	1,250	1,623
Racine	14,973	3,475
Richland	903	new co
Rock	20,708	1,701
Sauk	4,371	102
Sheboygan	8,378	133
St. Croix	624	801
Walworth	17,661	2,611
Washington	19,484	343
Waukesha	19,174	new co
Winnebago	10,125	135
Total	305,191	30,945

IOWA.

Allamakee	777	new co
Appanoose	3,131	new co
Benton	672	new co
Black Hawk	135	new co
Boone	735	new co
Buchanan	517	new co
Cedar	3,941	1,253
Clark	79	new co
Clayton	3,873	1,101
Clinton	2,822	821
Dallas	854	new co
Davis	7,261	new co
Decatur	965	new co
Delaware	1,759	168
Des Moines	12,987	5,575
Dubuque	10,841	3,059
Fayette	825	new co
Fremont	1,244	new co
Henry	8,707	3,772
Iowa	822	new co
Jackson	7,210	1,411
Jasper	1,280	new co
Jefferson	9,904	2,773
Johnson	4,472	1,491
Jones	3,007	471
Keokuk	4,822	new co
Lee	18,860	6,093
Linn	5,444	1,373
Louisa	4,939	1,927
Lucas	471	new co
Madison	1,179	new co
Mahaska	5,939	new co
Mariou	5,482	new co

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Marshall	338 new co	
Monroe	2,384 new co	
Muscataine	5,731 1,942	
Page	551 new co	
Polk	4,515 new co	
Pottawatomie	7,223 new co	
Poweshick	615 new co	
Scott	5,926 2,146	
Tama	8 new co	
Taylor	264 new co	
Van Buren	12,270 6,146	
Wapello	3,471 new co	
Warren	961 new co	
Washington	4,957 1,594	
Wayne	340 new co	
Winneshick	516 new co	
Total	192,214	43,111

INDIANA.

Adams	5,797	2,564
Allen	16,919	5,912
Bartholomew	12,438	10,616
Benton	1,141 new co	
Blackford	2,860	1,225
Boone	11,631	8,121
Browne	4,446	2,264
Carroll	14,015	7,819
Cass	11,021	5,430
Clark	15,823	15,595
Clay	7,944	5,567
Clinton	11,869	7,548
Crawford	6,524	5,282
Daviess	10,352	6,720
Dearborn	20,166	19,327
Decatur	15,167	12,171
De Kalb	8,251	1,963
Delaware	10,843	8,843
Dubois	6,321	3,632
Elkhart	12,690	6,669
Fayette	10,217	9,837
Floyd	14,875	9,454
Fountain	13,253	11,218
Franklin	17,963	13,319
Fulton	5,982	1,993
Gibson	10,771	8,977
Grant	11,192	4,875
Greene	12,313	8,321
Hamilton	12,684	9,855
Hancock	9,698	7,593
Harrison	15,286	12,159
Hendricks	14,083	11,264
Henry	17,615	15,128
Howard	6,657 new co	
Huntington	7,850	1,579
Jackson	11,147	8,961
Jasper	3,549	1,267
Jay	7,447	3,863
Jefferson	23,916	16,614
Jennings	12,096	8,329
Johnson	12,181	9,352
Knox	11,064	10,657
Kosciusko	10,243	4,170
La Grange	3,367	2,664
Lake	3,991	1,463
La Porte	12,145	8,184
Lawrence	12,097	11,782
Madison	12,375	8,874
Marion	24,013	16,080
Marshall	5,313	1,651
Martin	5,941	3,875
Miami	11,204	3,043
Monroe	11,286	10,143
Montgomery	18,131	14,493
Morgan	14,576	10,711
Noble	7,946	2,762
Ohio	5,208 new co	
Orange	10,309	9,602

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Owen	12,116	8,359
Purke	14,968	13,499
Perry	7,268	4,655
Pike	7,720	4,769
Porter	5,234	2,162
Posey	12,549	9,623
Polaski	2,595	561
Putnam	18,615	16,843
Randolph	14,725	10,664
Ripley	14,820	10,392
Rush	16,445	16,456
Scott	5,885	4,242
Shelby	15,502	12,005
Spencer	2,616	6,305
Stark	557	149
Stenben	6,104	2,578
St. Joseph	10,251	6,425
Sullivan	10,141	8,315
Switzerland	12,932	9,920
Tiptecanoe	19,377	13,724
Tipton	3,532 new co	
Union	6,441	8,017
Vanlerburg	11,414	6,250
Vernillion	8,661	8,271
Vigo	12,229	12,076
Wabash	12,133	2,756
Warren	7,337	5,656
Warwick	8,811	6,321
Washington	17,040	15,265
Wayne	25,320	23,230
Wells	6,152	1,822
White	4,761	1,832
Whitely	5,190	1,237
Total	938,416	635,866

ILLINOIS.

Adams	26,568	14,476
Alexander	2,484	3,313
Bond	6,144	5,160
Boone	7,626	1,705
Brown	7,198	4,183
Bureau	8,841	3,067
Calhoun	3,231	1,741
Carroll	4,566	1,023
Cass	7,253	2,981
Champaign	2,649	1,475
Christian	3,202	1,878
Clark	9,532	7,453
Clay	4,289	3,228
Clinton	5,139	3,718
Coles	9,335	9,616
Cook	43,385	10,201
Crawford	7,135	4,422
Cumberland	3,729 new co	
De Kalb	7,540	1,697
De Witt	5,002	3,247
De Page	9,290	3,535
Edgar	10,692	8,225
Edwards	3,524	3,070
Elfingham	3,799	1,675
Fayette	8,075	6,328
Franklin	5,691	3,692
Fulton	22,503	13,142
Gallatin	5,448	10,760
Green	12,429	11,951
Grundy	3,023 new co	
Hamilton	6,362	3,945
Hancock	14,632	9,946
Hardin	2,337	1,578
Henderson	4,612 new co	
Henry	3,807	1,260
Iroquois	4,149	1,695
Jackson	5,862	3,566
Jasper	3,220	1,472
Jefferson	8,109	5,762
Jersey	7,354	4,535
Jo Daviess	18,664	6,180

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Johnson	4,113	3,626
Kane	16,703	6,541
Kendall	7,730 new co	
Knox	13,279	7,060
Lake	14,226	2,634
La Salle	17,815	9,348
Lawrence	6,121	7,092
Lee	5,292	2,035
Livingston	1,552	759
Logan	5,123	2,533
Macon	3,998	3,039
Macoupin	12,355	7,826
McLean	10,163	6,565
McDonough	7,616	5,308
McHenry	14,979	2,578
Madison	20,436	14,433
Marion	6,720	4,742
Marshall	5,180	1,849
Mason	5,921 new co	
Massac	4,092 new co	
Menard	6,349	4,431
Mercer	5,246	2,352
Montgomery	6,276	4,499
Monroe	7,679	4,431
Moultrie	3,234 new co	
Morgan	16,664	19,549
Ogle	10,020	3,479
Peoria	17,547	6,153
Perry	5,278	3,222
Platt	1,666 new co	
Pike	18,819	11,728
Pope	3,975	4,094
Polaski	2,265 new co	
Putnam	3,924	2,131
Randolph	11,079	7,944
Richland	4,012 new co	
Rock Island	6,937	2,610
Saline	5,588 new co	
Sangamon	19,223	14,716
Scott	7,914	6,215
Schuyler	10,573	6,972
Shelby	7,807	6,659
Stark	3,710	1,573
St. Clair	20,181	13,631
Stevenson	11,696	2,809
Tazewell	12,052	7,221
Union	7,615	5,524
Vermillion	11,492	9,303
Wabash	4,630	4,240
Warren	8,176	6,739
Washington	6,953	4,810
Wayne	6,825	5,133
White	8,925	7,919
Whitesides	5,361	2,514
Will	16,703	10,167
Williamson	7,216	4,457
Winnebago	11,773	4,609
Woodford	4,416 new co	
Total	851,469	476,183

MISSOURI.

Adair	2,312	1,949
Andrew	9,433 new co	
Atchison	1,678 new co	
Audrain	3,566 new co	
Barry	3,467	4,795
Bates	3,669 new co	
Benton	5,015	4,265
Boone	14,979	13,561
Buchanan	12,975	6,237
Butler	1,616 new co	
Caldwell	2,316	1,478
Callaway	13,827	11,765
Candem	2,338 new co	
Cape Girardeau	13,912	9,359
Carroll	5,411	2,423
Cass	6,190	4,693

Counties.	1850.	1840.	Counties.	1850.	1840.	Counties.	1850.	1840.
Cedar.....	3,361	new co	Texas.....	2,312	new co	Franklin.....	5,904	4,775
Chariton.....	7,514	4,746	Warren.....	5,860	4,253	Green.....	2,018	1,636
Clarke.....	5,527	2,846	Washington.....	8,811	7,213	Hancock.....	3,672	3,367
Clay.....	10,332	8,282	Wayne.....	4,518	3,43	Harrison.....	4,875	new co
Clinton.....	3,786	2,724	Wright.....	3,387	new co	Hinds.....	25,340	19,098
Cole.....	6,696	9,286				Holmes.....	13,928	9,452
Cooper.....	12,950	10,484	Total.....	682,044	383,702	Issaquena.....	4,478	new co
Crawford.....	6,397	3,561				Itawamba.....	13,528	5,375
Dade.....	4,246	new co				Jackson.....	3,196	1,965
Dallas.....	3,648	new co				Jasper.....	6,184	3,958
Daviess.....	5,298	2,736				Jefferson.....	13,193	11,650
De Kalb.....	2,075	new co				Jones.....	2,164	1,258
Dodge.....	353	new co				Kemper.....	12,517	7,666
Dunklin.....	1,229	new co				Lafayette.....	14,069	6,531
Franklin.....	11,021	7,515				Lauderdale.....	8,717	5,358
Gasconade.....	4,996	5,330				Lawrence.....	6,478	5,920
Gentry.....	4,248	new co				Leake.....	5,533	2,162
Greene.....	13,785	5,372				Lowndes.....	19,544	14,513
Grundy.....	3,006	new co				Madison.....	18,173	15,530
Harrison.....	2,447	new co				Marion.....	4,410	3,630
Henry.....	4,052	4,726				Marshall.....	29,689	17,526
Hickory.....	2,329	new co				Monroe.....	21,172	9,250
Holt.....	3,957	new co				Neshoba.....	4,728	2,437
Howard.....	13,969	13,108				Newton.....	4,465	2,527
Jackson.....	14,000	7,612				Noxubee.....	16,299	9,975
Jasper.....	4,223	new co				Oktibbeha.....	9,171	4,276
Jefferson.....	6,928	4,296				Panola.....	11,444	4,657
Johnson.....	7,464	4,471				Perry.....	2,438	1,887
Knox.....	2,894	new co				Pike.....	7,360	6,151
Laclede.....	2,498	new co				Pontotoc.....	17,112	4,491
Lafayette.....	13,690	6,815				Rankin.....	7,227	4,631
Lawrence.....	4,659	new co				Scott.....	3,961	1,653
Lewis.....	6,578	6,040				Simpson.....	4,734	3,380
Lincoln.....	9,421	7,449				Smith.....	4,071	1,961
Linn.....	4,058	2,245				Sunflower.....	1,102	new co
Livingston.....	4,247	4,325				Tallahatchee.....	4,643	2,985
Macon.....	6,565	6,334				Tippah.....	20,741	9,444
Madison.....	6,003	3,395				Tishomingo.....	15,490	6,681
Marion.....	12,230	9,623				Tunica.....	1,314	821
Mcdonald.....	2,236	new co				Warren.....	18,121	15,820
Mercer.....	2,691	new co				Washington.....	8,389	7,287
Miller.....	3,634	2,282				Wayne.....	2,892	2,120
Mississippi.....	3,123	new co				Wilkinson.....	16,914	14,193
Moniteau.....	6,004	new co				Winston.....	7,956	4,650
Monroe.....	10,541	9,505				Yallabusha.....	17,258	12,248
Montgomery.....	5,489	4,371				Yazoo.....	14,418	10,480
Morgan.....	4,650	4,407						
New Madrid.....	5,541	4,554				Total.....	606,555	375,651
Newton.....	4,268	3,790						
Nodaway.....	2,118	new co						
Oregon.....	1,432	new co						
Osage.....	6,704	new co						
Ozark.....	2,294	new co						
Perry.....	7,215	5,760						
Pettis.....	5,150	2,930						
Pike.....	13,609	10,646						
Piatt.....	16,845	8,913						
Polk.....	6,185	8,449						
Pulaski.....	3,998	6,529						
Putnam.....	1,657	new co						
Rolls.....	6,151	5,670						
Randolph.....	9,439	7,198						
Ray.....	10,373	6,553						
Reynolds.....	1,849	new co						
Ripley.....	2,830	2,856						
Saline.....	8,843	5,253						
Schuyler.....	3,287	new co						
Scotland.....	3,782	new co						
Scott.....	3,182	5,974						
Shannon.....	1,199	new co						
Shelby.....	4,253	3,056						
St. Charles.....	11,454	7,011						
St. Clair.....	3,536	new co						
St. Genevieve.....	5,313	3,143						
St. Francois.....	4,961	3,211						
St. Louis.....	104,978	35,979						
Stoddard.....	4,277	3,153						
Sullivan.....	2,983	new co						
Taney.....	4,373	3,261						

Counties.	1850.	1840.	Counties.	1850.	1840.
Arkansas.....	3,120	1,346	Franklin.....	5,904	4,775
Ashley.....	2,058	new co	Green.....	2,018	1,636
Benton.....	3,710	2,228	Hancock.....	3,672	3,367
Bradley.....	3,329	new co	Harrison.....	4,875	new co
Conway.....	3,583	2,892	Hinds.....	25,340	19,098
Crattenden.....	2,648	1,561	Holmes.....	13,928	9,452
Chicot.....	5,115	3,816	Issaquena.....	4,478	new co
Clark.....	4,011	2,369	Itawamba.....	13,528	5,375
Crawford.....	7,960	4,266	Jackson.....	3,196	1,965
Carroll.....	4,614	2,844	Jasper.....	6,184	3,958
Dallas.....	6,877	new co	Jefferson.....	13,193	11,650
Desha.....	2,920	1,598	Jones.....	2,164	1,258
Drew.....	3,278	new co	Kemper.....	12,517	7,666
Fulton.....	1,819	new co	Lafayette.....	14,069	6,531
Franklin.....	3,500	2,665	Lauderdale.....	8,717	5,358
Greene.....	2,593	1,586	Lawrence.....	6,478	5,920
Hempstead.....	7,672	4,921	Leake.....	5,533	2,162
Hot Springs.....	3,609	1,907	Lowndes.....	19,544	14,513
Independence.....	7,767	3,669	Madison.....	18,173	15,530
Izard.....	3,212	2,244	Marion.....	4,410	3,630
Jackson.....	3,086	1,540	Marshall.....	29,689	17,526
Jefferson.....	5,834	2,566	Monroe.....	21,172	9,250
Johnson.....	5,227	3,433	Neshoba.....	4,728	2,437
Lawrence.....	5,271	2,835	Newton.....	4,465	2,527
Lafayette.....	5,220	2,200	Noxubee.....	16,299	9,975
Madison.....	4,823	2,775	Oktibbeha.....	9,171	4,276
Marion.....	2,302	1,325	Panola.....	11,444	4,657
Mississippi.....	2,368	1,410	Perry.....	2,438	1,887
Monroe.....	1,654	936	Pike.....	7,360	6,151
Montgomery.....	1,948	new co	Pontotoc.....	17,112	4,491
Newton.....	1,753	new co	Rankin.....	7,227	4,631
Perry.....	973	new co	Scott.....	3,961	1,653
Phillips.....	6,935	3,547	Simpson.....	4,734	3,380
Pike.....	1,861	969	Smith.....	4,071	1,961
Poinsett.....	2,308	1,520	Sunflower.....	1,102	new co
Polk.....	1,263	new co	Tallahatchee.....	4,643	2,985
Pope.....	4,710	2,850	Tippah.....	20,741	9,444
Pulaski.....	5,658	5,330	Tishomingo.....	15,490	6,681
Prairie.....	2,097	new co	Tunica.....	1,314	821
Randolph.....	3,275	2,196	Warren.....	18,121	15,820
Sabine.....	3,901	2,061	Washington.....	8,389	7,287
Scott.....	3,083	1,694	Wayne.....	2,892	2,120
Searcy.....	1,979	936	Wilkinson.....	16,914	14,193
Sevier.....	3,453	2,810	Winston.....	7,956	4,650
St. Francis.....	4,479	2,499	Yallabusha.....	17,258	12,248
Union.....	10,298	2,889	Yazoo.....	14,418	10,480
Van Buren.....	2,864	1,518			
Wachita.....	9,591	new co			
Washington.....	9,970	7,148			
White.....	2,460	929			
Yeli.....	3,341	new co			
Total.....	207,890	97,574			

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Adams.....	18,622	19,434
Amite.....	9,694	9,511
Attala.....	10,999	4,303
Bolivar.....	2,577	1,356
Carroll.....	18,491	10,481
Chickasaw.....	16,568	2,955
Choctaw.....	11,402	6,010
Clarborne.....	14,941	13,073
Clarke.....	5,477	2,986
Coahoma.....	2,780	1,299
Copiah.....	11,794	8,945
Covington.....	3,333	2,717
De Soto.....	19,042	7,002
Franklin.....	5,904	4,775
Feliciana E.....	13,598	11,893
Feliciana W.....	13,245	10,910
Franklin.....	3,251	new co
Iberville.....	12,214	8,495
Jackson.....	5,566	new co
Jefferson.....	25,031	10,470
Lafayette.....	6,720	7,841
La Fourche.....	9,533	7,303
Livingston.....	3,385	2,315
Madison.....	8,773	5,142
Morehouse.....	3,913	new co
Natchitoches.....	14,261	14,355
Oleaus.....	119,461	102,195

ARKANSAS.

Arkansas.....	3,120	1,346
Ashley.....	2,058	new co
Benton.....	3,710	2,228
Bradley.....	3,829	new co
Conway.....	3,583	2,892
Crittenden.....	2,648	1,561
Chicot.....	5,115	3,816
Clark.....	4,011	2,369
Crawford.....	7,960	4,266
Carroll.....	4,614	2,844
Dallas.....	6,877	new co
Desha.....	2,920	1,598
Drew.....	3,278	new co
Fulton.....	1,819	new co
Franklin.....	3,500	2,665
Greene.....	2,593	1,586
Hempstead.....	7,672	4,921
Hot Springs.....	3,609	1,907
Independence.....	7,767	3,669
Izard.....	3,212	2,244
Jackson.....	3,086	1,540
Jefferson.....	5,834	2,566
Johnson.....	5,227	3,433
Lawrence.....	5,271	2,835
Lafayette.....	5,220	2,240
Madison.....	4,823	2,775
Marion.....	2,302	1,325
Mississippi.....	2,368	1,410
Monroe.....	1,654	936
Montgomery.....	1,948	new co
Newton.....	1,758	new co
Perry.....	973	new co
Phillips.....	6,935	3,547
Pike.....	1,861	969
Poinsett.....	2,308	1,520
Polk.....	1,263	new co
Pope.....	4,710	2,850
Pulaski.....	5,658	5,330
Prairie.....	2,097	new co
Randolph.....	3,275	2,196
Scott.....	3,901	2,061
Sevier.....	3,083	1,694
Searcy.....	1,979	936
Sevier.....	3,453	2,810
St. Francis.....	4,479	2,499
Union.....	10,298	2,889
Van Buren.....	2,864	1,518
Wachita.....	9,591	new co
Washington.....	9,970	7,148
White.....	2,460	929
Yell.....	3,341	new co
Total.....	207,890	97,574

MISSISSIPPI.

Adams.....	18,622	19,434
Amite.....	9,694	9,511
Attala.....	10,999	4,303
Bolivar.....	2,577	1,356
Carroll.....	18,491	10,481
Chickasaw.....	16,568	2,955
Choctaw.....	11,402	6,010
Clarborne.....	14,941	13,073
Clarke.....	5,477	2,986
Coahoma.....	2,780	1,299
Copiah.....	11,794	8,945
Covington.....	3,333	2,717
De Soto.....	19,042	7,002

LOUISIANA.

Ascension.....	10,752	6,951
Assumption.....	10,538	7,141
Avoyelles.....	9,326	6,616
Baton Rouge E.....	11,977	8,138
Baton Rouge W.....	6,270	4,688
Bienville.....	5,539	new co
Bossier.....	6,962	new co
Caddo.....	8,884	5,282
Calcasieu.....	3,914	2,057
Caldwell.....	2,815	2,017
Carroll.....	8,789	4,237
Catahoula.....	6,982	4,955
Claiborne.....	7,471	6,185
Concordia.....	7,758	9,414
De Soto.....	8,019	new co
Feliciana E.....	13,598	11,893
Feliciana W.....	13,245	10,910
Franklin.....	3,251	new co
Iberville.....	12,214	8,495
Jackson.....	5,566	new co
Jefferson.....	25,091	10,470
Lafayette.....	6,720	7,841
La Fourche.....	3,935	7,303
Livingston.....	3,583	2,315
Madison.....	8,773	5,142
Morehouse.....	3,913	new co
Natchitoches.....	14,201	14,355
Orleans.....	119,461	102,195

Counties.	1850.	1840.	Counties.	1850.	Counties.	1850.	CALIFORNIA.	Counties.	1850.
Onclita.....	5,003	4,640	Cameron.....	8,541	Leon.....	1,946	Butte.....	Clark.....	643
Plaquemine.....	7,390	5,060	Star & Webb.....	4,941	Liberty.....	2,532	Colaveras.....	Clatsop.....	492
Pont Coupee.....	11,259	7,898	Cass.....	6,673	Linestone.....	2,608	Contra Costa.....	Linn.....	294
Rapides.....	16,561	14,132	Cherokee.....	1,950	Matagorda.....	2,124	Colust.....	Lewis.....	556
Sabine.....	4,515	new co.	Collin.....	2,257	Medina.....	509	El Dorado.....	Marion.....	2,749
St. Bernard.....	3,802	3,237	Colorado.....	1,723	Milan.....	2,907	Los Angeles.....	Polk.....	1,051
St. Charles.....	5,120	4,700	Comal.....	220	Montgomery.....	2,344	Maria.....	Washington.....	2,651
St. Helena.....	4,561	3,525	Cook.....	2,743	Nacogdoches.....	5,193	Marposa.....	Yam Hill.....	1,512
St. James.....	11,093	8,548	Dallas.....	641	Navarro.....	3,843	Mendocino.....		
St. Jno. Baptist.....	7,317	6,776	Denton.....	1,716	Newton.....	1,689	Monterey.....		
St. Landry.....	22,253	15,233	De Witt.....	3,788	Nueces.....	698	Napa.....		
St. Martin's.....	11,107	8,674	Fannin.....	3,756	Polk.....	3,471	Sacramento.....		
St. Mary's.....	8,808	8,950	Fayette.....	2,533	Red River.....	3,996	San Diego.....		
St. Tammany.....	6,394	4,598	Galveston.....	4,529	Refugio.....	248	San Francisco.....		
Texas.....	9,040	new co.	Gillespie.....	1,240	Robertson.....	934	San Joaquin.....		
Terre Bonne.....	7,724	4,410	Goliad.....	648	Rusk.....	8,148	San Luis Obispo.....		
Union.....	8,203	1,838	Gonzales.....	1,492	Sabine.....	2,438	Santa Barbara.....		
Vermilion.....	3,403	new co.	Grayson.....	2,008	San Augustine.....	3,647	Santa Clara.....		
Washington.....	3,408	2,649	Gimes.....	4,008	San Patricio.....	200	Santa Cruz.....		
Total.....	511,974	352,411	Guadalupe.....	1,511	Shelby.....	4,239	Shasta.....		
			Harris.....	4,668	Smith.....	4,292	Solano.....		
			Harrison.....	11,822	Titus.....	3,636	Sonoma.....		
			Hays.....	387	Travis.....	3,138	Sutter.....		
			Henderson.....	1,237	Tyler.....	1,894	Trinity.....		
			Hopkins.....	2,623	Upshar.....	3,394	Toulume.....		
			Houston.....	2,727	Van Zant.....	1,348	Yolo.....		
			Hunt.....	1,520	Victoria.....	2,019	Yuba.....		
			Jackson.....	906	Walker.....	3,964	Total.....		
			Jasper.....	1,767	Washington.....	5,483			
			Jefferson.....	1,836	Wharton.....	1,752			
			Kaufman.....	1,047	Williamson.....	1,568			
			Lamar.....	3,978	Total.....	212,592			
			Lavaca.....	1,571					

TEXAS, 1850.

Anderson.....	2,894
Angelina.....	1,165
Anstin.....	3,841
Bestrop.....	3,093
Bexar.....	6,052
Bowie.....	2,912
Brazoria.....	4,841
Brazos.....	614
Burleson.....	1,713
Caldwell.....	1,329
Calhoun.....	1,110

NEW MEXICO.

Bernal Illo.....	7,751
Rio Arriba.....	10,654
Santa Anna.....	4,645
Santa Fe.....	7,713
San Miguel.....	7,074
Taos.....	9,507
Valencia.....	14,147

Total.....61,505

MINNESOTA.

Benton.....	418
Dakotah.....	564
Itaska.....	97
Mahkash.....	158
Pembina.....	1,134
Ramsey.....	2,227
Wababaw.....	243
Wahabata.....	160
Washington.....	1,056

Total.....6,077

OREGON.

Benton.....	814
Clackamas.....	1,859

RECAPITULATION BY STATES.

STATES.	Dwellings.	Families.	White Males.	White Females.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Free Population.	Slaves.	Deaths, in 1850.	Farms in Cultivation.	Manufacturing Estab-lishments.*
Alabama.....	73,070	73,726	219,728	106,779	1,047	1,225	428,719	342,892	9,084	41,904	1,072
Arkansas.....	29,252	28,416	85,634	76,369	318	271	162,657	46,982	2,967	17,758	271
California.....		No re- turns.			Estimated at	Estimated at	165,000				
Connecticut.....	64,013	73,448	180,001	183,304	3,749	3,737	370,791		6,781	22,445	3,913
Delaware.....	15,290	15,439	35,771	35,518	8,989	8,968	89,246	2,289	1,209	6,003	513
Florida.....	9,022	9,107	25,674	21,403	420	505	48,092	39,309	933	4,304	121
Georgia.....	91,011	91,471	266,096	255,342	1,368	1,512	524,318	381,681	9,920	51,759	1,407
Illinois.....	145,544	149,153	445,644	400,490	2,756	2,610	851,470		11,619	76,208	3,099
Indiana.....	170,178	171,561	506,408	471,220	6,472	5,316	988,416		12,728	93,896	4,326
Iowa.....	32,932	33,517	100,885	90,994	168	167	192,214		2,044	14,805	482
Kentucky.....	130,769	132,220	392,840	368,848	4,771	4,965	771,424	210,931	15,206	74,777	3,471
Louisiana.....	40,101	54,112	141,059	114,357	7,598	9,939	232,953	239,021	11,948	13,422	1,021
Maine.....	95,797	103,787	296,688	285,404	705	620	583,188		7,545	46,760	3,682
Maryland.....	81,708	87,384	211,435	207,035	34,914	39,161	492,667	90,368	9,664	21,860	3,663
Massachusetts.....	152,855	192,671	454,284	501,420	4,314	4,491	944,494		19,414	34,235	9,657
Michigan.....	71,616	72,611	204,471	186,626	1,412	1,145	347,654		4,529	31,089	1,919
Mississippi.....	61,694	52,107	156,260	139,498	473	428	296,657	309,898	8,511	33,960	846
Missouri.....	96,849	100,890	312,046	279,041	1,338	1,296	594,621	87,422	12,811	64,458	3,030
New Hampshire.....	57,399	62,237	159,454	161,535	243	232	317,964		4,426	29,821	3,301
New Jersey.....	81,064	89,090	233,456	232,494	11,542	11,551	499,333	222	4,353	21,905	4,574
New York.....	473,936	666,899	1,545,052	1,504,405	22,478	24,989	3,076,314		44,331	170,621	23,823
North Carolina.....	105,542	106,023	272,789	260,606	13,226	13,970	580,441	288,412	10,207	66,916	2,523
Ohio.....	336,018	348,523	1,004,111	951,947	12,239	12,061	1,989,439		25,947	143,897	10,559
Pennsylvania.....	368,216	408,476	1,142,863	1,115,999	25,037	23,295	2,311,756		28,318	127,677	22,036
Rhode Island.....	22,379	28,216	70,417	73,593	1,690	1,884	147,544		2,241	5,595	1,144
South Carolina.....	51,450	51,739	137,987	136,660	4,083	4,768	283,448	385,090	7,842	27,868	1,439
Tennessee.....	129,420	130,005	382,270	374,623	3,072	3,194	763,164	234,461	11,759	72,710	2,789
Texas.....	27,938	28,377	84,863	69,247	171	160	154,431	95,161	3,046	12,148	307
Vermont.....	56,548	59,655	159,678	153,732	367	343	314,120		3,130	24,809	1,433
Virginia.....	165,815	167,510	451,582	443,752	25,943	27,998	949,133	472,529	19,053	77,013	4,837
Wisconsin.....	56,316	57,608	164,321	140,344	365	261	305,151		2,844	20,177	1,273
Ter. Minnesota.....	1,002	1,016	3,695	2,343	21	18	6,077		30	157	5
Ter. N. Mexico.....	13,453	13,502	37,730	29,890	14	3	61,547		1,157	3,770	20
Ter. Oregon.....	2,374	2,374	8,142	4,915	119	67	13,243		47	1,161	51
Ter. Utah.....							11,260				
Dist. Columbia.....							47,999	3,638			
Totals.....	3,327,638	3,563,692	9,919,059	9,479,145	200,712	215,004	20,094,839	3,198,321	317,063	1,445,128	122,608

Total Population in 1790, 3,929,827—in 1800, 5,395,941—ratio of increase, 35.01 per cent. In 1810, 7,339,814—increase, 35.45 In 1820, 9,613,194—increase, 32.12. In 1830, 12,865,020—increase, 33.44. In 1840, 17,069,453—increase, 32.67. In 1850, 23,257,724—increase, 36.25. Actual increase of total population in sixty years, 19,327,896—increase in Whites, 16,458,274; Free Colored, 369,195; Slaves, 2,500,425.

* Producing \$500 and upward per annum.

FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE WEBSTER AND HULSEMANN CORRESPONDENCE.

DURING the Hungarian struggle for Independence in the memorable summer of 1849, the administration of the late General Taylor sent out Mr. A. Dudley Mann as American Agent to visit Hungary, and report upon the real state of things in that country, with a view to being among the first to acknowledge her existence as an Independent Nation in case her brave defenders should succeed in placing her in that position. These facts being made known in a special message from President Taylor to the Senate, the Austrian Government took umbrage at it, and the following correspondence ensued.

CHEVALIER J. G. HULSEMANN TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

[Translation.]

AUSTRIAN LEGATION. }
WASHINGTON, September, 30, 1850. }

THE undersigned, *Chargé d'Affaires* of his majesty the Emperor of Austria, has been instructed to make the following communications to the Secretary of State :—

As soon as the Imperial Government became aware of the fact that a United States agent had been dispatched to Vienna, with orders to watch for a favorable moment to recognise the Hungarian Republic, and to conclude a treaty of commerce with the same, the undersigned was directed to address some confidential but pressing representations to the cabinet of Washington against that proceeding, which is so much at variance with those principles of international law, so scrupulously adhered to by Austria at all times and under all circumstances, toward the United States. In fact, how is it possible to reconcile such a mission with the principle of non-intervention, so formally announced by the United States as the basis of American policy, and which had just been sanctioned with so much solemnity by the President, in his inaugural address of March 5, 1849? Was it in return for the friendship and confidence which Austria had never ceased to manifest toward them, that the United States became so impatient for the downfall of the Austrian monarchy, and even sought to accelerate that event by the utterance of their wishes to that effect? Those who did not hesitate to assume the responsibility of sending Mr. Dudley Mann on such an errand, should, independent of considerations of propriety, have borne in mind that they were exposing their emissary to be treated as a spy. It is to be regretted that the American Government was not better informed as to the actual resources of Austria, and her historical perseverance in defending her just rights. A knowledge of those resources would have led to the conclusion that a contest of a few months' duration could neither have exhausted the energy of that Power nor turned aside its purpose to put down the insurrection. Austria has struggled against the French revolution for twenty-five years; the courage and perseverance which she exhibited in that memorable contest have been appreciated by the whole world.

To the urgent representations of the undersigned, Mr. Clayton answered that Mr. Mann's mission had no other object in view than to obtain reliable information as to the true state of affairs in Hungary, by personal observation; this explanation can hardly be admitted, for it says very little as to the cause of the anxiety which was felt to ascertain the chances of the revolutionists. Unfortunately, the language in which Mr. Mann's instructions were drawn gives us a very correct idea of their scope. This language was offensive to the Imperial Cabinet, for it designates the Austrian Government as an *iron rule*, and represents the rebel chief, Kossuth, as an illustrious man; while improper expressions are introduced in regard to Russia, the intimate and faithful ally of Austria. Notwithstanding these hostile demonstrations, the Imperial Cabinet has deemed it proper to preserve a conciliatory deportment, making ample allowance for the ignorance of the cabinet of Washington on the subject of Hungarian affairs, and its disposition to give credence to the mendacious rumors which are propagated by the American press. This extremely painful incident, therefore, might have been passed over without any written evidence being left, on our part, in the archives of the United States, had not General Taylor thought proper to revive the whole subject by communicating to the Senate, in his message of the 18th of last March, the instructions with which Mr. Mann had been furnished on the occasion of his mission to Vienna. The publicity which has been given to that document has placed the Imperial Government under the necessity of entering a formal protest, through its official representative, against the proceedings of the American Government, lest that Government should construe our silence into approbation, or toleration even, of the principles which appear to have guided its action, and the means it has adopted.

In view of all these circumstances, the undersigned has been instructed to declare that the Imperial Government totally disapproves, and will always continue to disapprove, of those proceedings, so offensive to the laws of propriety; and that it protests against all interference in the internal affairs of its government. Having thus fulfilled his duty, the undersigned considers it a fortunate circumstance that he has it in his power to assure the secretary of state that the Imperial Government is disposed to cultivate relations of friendship and good understanding with the United States, relations which may have been momentarily weakened, but which could not again be seriously disturbed without placing the cardinal interests of the two countries in jeopardy.

The instructions for addressing this communication to Mr. Clayton reached Washington at the time of General Taylor's death. In compliance with the requisitions of propriety, the undersigned deemed it his duty to defer the task until the new administration had been completely organized; a delay which he now rejoices at, as it has given him the opportunity of ascertaining from the new President himself, on the occasion of the reception of the diplomatic corps, that the fundamental policy of the United States, so frequently proclaimed, would guide the relations of the American Government with the other powers. Even if the Government of the United States were to think it proper to take an indirect part in the political movements of Europe, American policy would be exposed to

acts of retaliation, and to certain inconveniences, which could not fail to affect the commerce and the industry of the two hemispheres. All countries are obliged, at some period or other, to struggle against internal difficulties; all forms of government are exposed to such disagreeable episodes; the United States have had some experience in this very recently. Civil war is a possible occurrence everywhere, and the encouragement which is given to the spirit of insurrection and of disorder most frequently falls back upon those who seek to aid it in its developments, in spite of justice and wise policy.

The undersigned avails himself of this occasion to renew to the secretary of state the assurance of his distinguished consideration.

HÜLSEMANN.

To the Hon. DANIEL WEBSTER,
Secretary of State of the United States.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO CHEVALIER
HÜLSEMANN.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE. }
WASHINGTON, December 21, 1850. }

THE undersigned, secretary of state of the United States, and the honor to receive some time ago, the note of Mr. Hülsemann, *Chargé d'Affaires* of his majesty, the Emperor of Austria, of the 30th September. Causes, not arising from any want of personal regard for Mr. Hülsemann, or of proper respect for his government, have delayed an answer until the present moment. Having submitted Mr. Hülsemann's letter to the President, the undersigned is now directed by him to return the following reply.

The objects of Mr. Hülsemann's note are, first, to protest, by order of his government, against the steps taken by the late President of the United States to ascertain the progress and probable result of the revolutionary movements in Hungary; and, secondly, to complain of some expressions in the instructions of the late secretary of state to Mr. A. Dudley Mann, a confidential agent of the United States, as communicated by President Taylor to the Senate on the 28th of March last.

The principal ground of protest is founded on the idea, or in the allegation, that the Government of the United States, by the mission of Mr. Mann, and his instructions, has interfered in the domestic affairs of Austria in a manner unjust or disrespectful toward that Power. The President's message was a communication made by him to the Senate, transmitting a correspondence between the Executive Government and a confidential agent of its own. This would seem to be itself a domestic transaction, a mere instance of intercourse between the President and the Senate, in the manner which is usual and indispensable in communications between the different branches of the government. It was not addressed either to Austria or Hungary; nor was it any public manifesto, to which any foreign State was called on to reply. It was an account of its transactions communicated by the Executive Government to the Senate, at the request of that body; made public, indeed, but made public only because such is the common and usual course of proceeding; and it may be regarded as somewhat strange, therefore, that the Austrian cabinet did not perceive that, by the instructions given to Mr. Hülsemann, it was itself interfering with the domestic concerns of a foreign State, the very thing which is the ground of its complaint against the United States.

The Department has, on former occasions, informed the Ministers of foreign Powers that a communication from the President to either house of Congress is regarded as a domestic communication, of which, ordinarily, no foreign State has cogni-

zance; and, in more recent instances, the great inconvenience of making such communications subjects of diplomatic correspondence and discussion has been fully shown. It had been the pressure of his majesty, the Emperor of Austria, during the struggles in Hungary, to have admonished the Provisional Government or the people of that country against involving themselves in disaster, by following the evil and dangerous example of the United States of America in making efforts for the establishment of independent Governments, such an admonition from that Sovereign to his Hungarian subjects, would not have originated here a diplomatic correspondence. The President might, perhaps, on this ground, have declined to direct any particular reply to Mr. Hülsemann's note; but, out of proper respect for the Austrian government, it has been thought better to answer that note at length; and the more especially, as the occasion is not unfavorable for the expression of the general sentiments of the Government of the United States upon the topics which that note discusses.

A leading subject in Mr. Hülsemann's note, is that of the correspondence between Mr. Hülsemann and the predecessor of the undersigned, in which Mr. Clayton, by direction of the President, informed Mr. Hülsemann "that Mr. Mann's mission had no other object in view than to obtain reliable information as to the true state of affairs in Hungary, by personal observation." Mr. Hülsemann remarks, that "this explanation can hardly be admitted, for it says very little as to the cause of the anxiety which was felt to ascertain the chances of the revolutionists." As this, however, is the only purpose which can, with any appearance of truth, be attributed to the agency; as nothing whatever is alleged by Mr. Hülsemann to have been either done or said by the agent inconsistent with such an object, the undersigned conceives that Mr. Clayton's explanation ought to be deemed not only admissible, but quite satisfactory. Mr. Hülsemann states, in the course of his note, that his instructions to address his present communication to Mr. Clayton reached Washington about the time of the lamented death of the late President, and that he delayed from a sense of propriety the execution of his task until the new administration should be fully organized: "a delay which he now rejoices at, as it has given him the opportunity of ascertaining from the new President himself, on the occasion of the reception of the diplomatic corps, that the fundamental policy of the United States, so frequently proclaimed, would guide the relations of the American Government with other Powers." Mr. Hülsemann also observes that it is in his power to assure the undersigned "that the Imperial Government is disposed to cultivate relations of friendship and good understanding with the United States." The President receives this assurance of the disposition of the Imperial Government with great satisfaction, and, in consideration of the friendly relations of the two Governments thus mutually recognised, and of the peculiar nature of the incidents by which their good understanding is supposed by Mr. Hülsemann to have been, for a moment, disturbed or endangered, the President regrets that Mr. Hülsemann did not feel himself at liberty wholly to forbear from the execution of instructions, which were of course transmitted from Vienna without any foresight of the state of things under which they would reach Washington. If Mr. Hülsemann saw in the address of the President to the diplomatic corps, satisfactory pledges of the sentiments and the policy of this Government, in regard to neutral rights and neutral duties, it might, perhaps, have been better not to bring on a discussion of past transactions. But the undersigned readily admits that this was a question fit only for the consideration and decision of Mr. Hülsemann himself; and although the Pres-

ident does not see that any good purpose can be answered by reopening the inquiry into the propriety of the steps taken by President Taylor, to ascertain the probable issue of the late civil war in Hungary, justice to his memory requires the undersigned briefly to restate the history of those steps, and to show their consistency with the neutral policy which has invariably guided the Government of the United States in its foreign relations, as well as with the established and well-settled principles of national intercourse, and the doctrines of public law.

The undersigned will first observe that the President is persuaded, his majesty the Emperor of Austria, does not think that the Government of the United States ought to view, with unconcern, the extraordinary events which have occurred, not only in his dominions, but in many other parts of Europe, since February, 1848. The Government and people of the United States, like other intelligent governments and communities, take a lively interest in the movements and events of this remarkable age, in whatever part of the world they may be exhibited. But the interest taken by the United States in those events, has not proceeded from any disposition to depart from that neutrality toward foreign Powers, which is among the deepest principles and the most cherished traditions of the political history of the Union. It has been the necessary effect of the unexampled character of the events themselves, which could not fail to arrest the attention of the cotemporary world; as they will doubtless fill a memorable page in history. But the undersigned goes further, and freely admits that in proportion as these extraordinary events appeared to have their origin in those great ideas of responsible and popular governments, on which the American Constitutions themselves are wholly founded, they could not but command the warm sympathy of the people of this country.

Well-known circumstances in their history, indeed their whole history, have made them the representatives of purely popular principles of government. In this light they now stand before the world. They could not, if they would, conceal their character, their condition, or their destiny. They could not, if they so desired, shut out from the view of mankind the causes which have placed them, in so short a national career, in the station which they now hold among the civilized States of the world. They could not, if they desired it, suppress either the thoughts or the hopes which arise in men's minds, in other countries, from contemplating their successful example of free government. That very intelligent and distinguished personage, the Emperor Joseph the Second, was among the first to discern this necessary consequence of the American Revolution on the sentiments and opinions of the people of Europe. In a letter to his Minister in the Netherlands, in 1787, he observes that "it is remarkable that France, by the assistance which she afforded to the Americans, gave birth to reflections on freedom." This fact, which the sagacity of that monarch perceived at so early a day, is now known and admitted by intelligent Powers all over the world. True, indeed, it is, that the prevalence on the other continent of sentiments favorable to republican liberty, is the result of the reaction of America upon Europe; and the source and centre of this reaction has doubtless been, and now is, in these United States. The position thus belonging to the United States is a fact as inseparable from their history, their constitutional organization, and their character, as the opposite position of the Powers composing the European alliance, is from the history and constitutional organization of the Government of those Powers. The sovereigns who form that alliance have not unfrequently felt it their right to interfere with the political movements of foreign States;

and have, in their manifestoes and declarations, denounced the popular ideas or the age in terms so comprehensive as of necessity to include the United States, and their forms of government. It is well known that one of the leading principles announced by the allied sovereigns, after the restoration of the Bourbons, is, that all popular or constitutional rights are holden no otherwise than as grants and indulgences from crowned heads. "Useful and necessary changes in legislation and administration," says the Laybach Circular of May, 1821, "ought only to emanate from the free will and intelligent conviction of those whom God has rendered responsible for power; all that deviates from this line necessarily leads to disorder, commotions, and evils, far more insufferable than those which they pretend to remedy." And his late Austrian majesty, Francis I, is reported to have declared in an address to the Hungarian Diet, in 1820, that "the whole world had become foolish, and, leaving their ancient laws, was in search of imaginary constitutions." These declarations amount to nothing less than a denial of the lawfulness of the origin of the Government of the United States, since it is certain that that Government was established in consequence of a change which did not proceed from thrones, or the permission of crowned heads. But the Government of the United States heard these denunciations of its fundamental principles without remonstrance, or the disturbance of its equanimity. This was thirty years ago.

The power of this Republic, at the present moment, is spread over a region, one of the richest and most fertile on the globe, and of an extent in comparison with which the possessions of the House of Hapsburg are but as a patch on the earth's surface. Its population, already twenty-five millions, will exceed that of the Austrian empire within the period during which it may be hoped that Mr. Hülsenmann may yet remain in the honorable discharge of his duties to his Government. Its navigation and commerce are hardly exceeded by the oldest and most commercial nations; its maritime means and its maritime power may be seen by Austria herself, in all seas where she has ports, as well as it may be seen, also, in all other quarters of the globe. Life, liberty, property, and all personal rights, are simply secured to all citizens, and protected by just and stable laws; and credit, public and private, is as well established as in any government of Continental Europe. And the country, in all its interests and concerns, partakes most largely in all the improvements and progress which distinguish the age. Certainly, the United States may be pardoned, even by those who profess adherence to the principles of absolute governments, if they entertain an ardent affection for those popular forms of political organization which have so rapidly advanced their own prosperity and happiness, which enabled them, in so short a period, to bring their country and the hemisphere to which it belongs, to the notice and respectful regard, not to say the admiration, of the civilized world. Nevertheless, the United States have abstained, at all times, from acts of interference with the political changes of Europe. They can not, however, fail to cherish always a lively interest in the fortunes of nations struggling for institutions like their own. But this sympathy, so far from being necessarily a hostile feeling toward any of the parties to these great national struggles, is quite consistent with amicable relations with them all. The Hungarian people are three or four times as numerous as the inhabitants of these United States were when the American Revolution broke out. They possess, in a distinct language, and in other respects, important elements of a separate nationality, which the Anglo-Saxon race in this country did not possess; and if the United States wish success to

countries contending for popular constitutions and national independence, it is only because they regard such constitutions and such national independence, not as imaginary, but as real blessings. They claim no right, however, to take part in the struggles of foreign Powers in order to promote these ends. It is only in defense of his own Government, and its principles and character, that the undersigned has now expressed himself on this subject. But when the United States behold the people of foreign countries without any such interference, spontaneously moving toward the adoption of institutions like their own, it surely can not be expected of them to remain wholly indifferent spectators.

In regard to the recent very important occurrences in the Austrian empire, the undersigned freely admits the difficulty which exists in this country, and is alluded to by Mr. Hülsemann, of obtaining accurate information. But this difficulty is by no means to be ascribed to what Mr. Hülsemann calls—with little justice, as it seems to the undersigned—"the mendacious rumors propagated by the American press." For information on this subject, and others of the same kind, the American press is, of necessity, almost wholly dependent upon that of Europe; and if "mendacious rumors" respecting Austrian and Hungarian affairs have been anywhere propagated, that propagation of falsehoods has been most prolific on the European continent, and in countries immediately bordering on the Austrian empire. But, wherever these errors may have originated, they certainly justified the late President in seeking true information through authentic channels. His attention was first particularly drawn to the state of things in Hungary, by the correspondence of Mr. Stiles, Chargé d'Affaires of the United States at Vienna. In the autumn of 1849, an application was made to this gentleman, on behalf of Mr. Kossuth, formerly minister of finance for the kingdom of Hungary by Imperial appointment, but at the time the application was made, chief of the Revolutionary Government. The object of this application was to obtain the good offices of Mr. Stiles with the Imperial Government, with a view to the suspension of hostilities. This application became the subject of a conference between Prince Schwarzenberg, the Imperial minister for Foreign Affairs, and Mr. Stiles. The Prince commended the considerateness and propriety with which Mr. Stiles had acted; and, so far from disapproving his interference, advised him, in case he received a further communication from the Revolutionary Government in Hungary, to have an interview with Prince Windischgratz, who was charged by the Emperor with the proceedings determined on in relation to that kingdom. A week after these occurrences, Mr. Stiles received through a secret channel, a communication signed by L. Kossuth, president of the committee of defense, and countersigned by Francis Pulszky, secretary of state. On the receipt of this communication, Mr. Stiles had an interview with Prince Windischgratz, "who received him with the utmost kindness, and thanked him for his efforts toward reconciling the existing difficulties." Such were the incidents which first drew the attention of the Government of the United States particularly to the affairs of Hungary, and the conduct of Mr. Stiles, though acting without instructions in a matter of much delicacy, having been viewed with satisfaction by the Imperial Government, was approved by that of the United States.

In the course of the year 1849, and in the early part of 1849, a considerable number of Hungarians came to the United States. Among them were individuals representing themselves to be in the confidence of the Revolutionary Government, and by these persons the President was strongly urged to

recognise the existence of that Government. In these applications, and in the manner in which they were viewed by the President, there was nothing unusual; still less was there anything unauthorized by the law of nations. It is the right of every independent State to enter into friendly relations with every other independent State. Of course, questions of prudence naturally arise in reference to new States, brought by successful revolutions into the family of nations; but it is not to be required of neutral Powers that they should await the recognition of the new Government by the parent State. No principle of public law has been more frequently acted upon, within the last thirty years, by the great Powers of the world than this. Within that period eight or ten new States have established independent Governments within the limits of the colonial dominions of Spain, on this continent; and in Europe the same thing has been done by Belgium and Greece. The existence of all these Governments was recognised by some of the leading Powers of Europe, as well as by the United States, before it was acknowledged by the States from which they had separated themselves. If, therefore, the United States had gone so far as formally to acknowledge the independence of Hungary, although, as the result has proved, it would have been a precipitate step, and one from which no benefit would have resulted to either party, it would not, nevertheless, have been an act against the law of nations, provided they took no part in her contest with Austria. But the United States did no such thing. Not only did they not yield to Hungary any actual countenance or succor, not only did they not show their ships-of-war in the Adriatic with any menacing or hostile aspect, but they studiously abstained from everything which had not been done in other cases in times past, and contented themselves with instituting an inquiry into the truth and reality of alleged political occurrences. Mr. Hülsemann incorrectly states, unintentionally certainly, the nature of the mission of this agent, when he says that "a United States agent had been dispatched to Vienna with orders to watch for a favorable moment to recognise the Hungarian republic, and to conclude a treaty of commerce with the same." This, indeed, would have been a lawful object, but Mr. Mann's errand was, in the first instance, purely one of inquiry. He had no power to act, unless he had first come to the conviction that a firm and stable Hungarian Government existed. "The principal object the President has in view," according to his instructions, "is to obtain minute and reliable information in regard to Hungary in connection with the affairs of adjoining countries, the probable issue of the present revolutionary movements, and the chances we may have of forming commercial arrangements with that Power favorable to the United States." Again, in the same paper, it is said: "The object of the President is to obtain information in regard to Hungary, and her resources and prospects, with a view to an early recognition of her independence, and the formation of commercial relations with her." It was only in the event that the new Government should appear, in the opinion of the agent, to be firm and stable, that the President proposed to recommend its recognition.

Mr. Hülsemann, in qualifying these steps of President Taylor with the epithet of "hostile," seems to take for granted that the inquiry could, in the expectation of the President, have but one result, and that favorable to Hungary. If this were so, it would not change the case. But the American government sought for nothing but truth; it desired to learn the facts through a reliable channel. It so happened, in the chances and vicissitudes of human affairs, that the result was adverse to the Hungarian revolution. The American agent, as was

stated in his instructions to be not unlikely, found the condition of Hungarian affairs less prosperous than it had been, or had been believed to be. He did not enter Hungary, nor hold any direct communication with her revolutionary leaders. He reported against the recognition of her independence, because he found she had been unable to set up a firm and stable government. He carefully forbore, as his instructions required, to give publicity to his mission, and the undersigned supposes that the Austrian Government first learned its existence from the communications of the President to the Senate.

Mr. Hülsemann will observe from this statement that Mr. Mann's mission was wholly unobjectionable, and strictly within the rule of the law of nations, and the duty of the United States as a neutral Power. He will accordingly feel how little foundation there is for his remark, that "those who did not hesitate to assume the responsibility of sending Mr. Dudley Mann on such an errand, should, independent of considerations of propriety, have borne in mind that they were exposing their emissary to be treated as a spy." A spy is a person sent by one belligerent to gain secret information of the forces and defenses of the other, to be used for hostile purposes. According to practice, he may use deception, under the penalty of being lawfully hanged if detected. To give this odious name and character to a confidential agent of a neutral Power, hearing the commission of his country, and sent for a purpose fully warranted by the law of nations, is not only to abuse language, but also to confound all just ideas, and to announce the wildest and most extravagant notions, such as certainly were not to have been expected in a grave, diplomatic paper; and the President directs the undersigned to say to Mr. Hülsemann, that the American Government would regard such an imputation upon it by the Cabinet of Austria, as that it employs spies, and that in a quarrel none of its own, as distinctly offensive, if it did not presume, as it is willing to presume, that the word used in the original German was not of equivalent meaning with "spy" in the English language, or that in some other way the employment of such an opprobrious term may be explained. Had the Imperial Government of Austria subjected Mr. Mann to the treatment of a spy, it would have placed itself without the pale of civilized nations; and the Cabinet of Vienna may be assured that if it had carried, or attempted to carry, any such lawless purpose into effect, in the case of an authorized agent of this Government, the spirit of the people of this country would have demanded immediate hostilities to be waged by the utmost exertion of the power of the Republic, military and naval.

Mr. Hülsemann proceeds to remark that "this extremely painful incident, therefore, might have been passed over, without any written evidence being left on our part in the archives of the United States had not General Taylor thought proper to revive the whole subject, by communicating to the Senate, in his message of the 18th [28th] of last March, the instructions with which Mr. Mann had been furnished on the occasion of his mission to Vienna. The publicity which has been given to that document has placed the Imperial Government under the necessity of entering a formal protest, through its official representative, against the proceedings of the American Government, lest that Government should construe our silence into approbation, or toleration even, of the principles which appear to have guided its action and the means it has adopted." The undersigned reasserts to Mr. Hülsemann, and to the Cabinet of Vienna, and in the presence of the world, that the steps taken by President Taylor, now protested against by the Austrian Government, were warranted by the law of nations and agreeable to the usages of

civilized States. With respect to the communication of Mr. Mann's instructions to the Senate, and the language in which they are couched, it has already been said, and Mr. Hülsemann must feel the justice of the remark, that these are domestic affairs, in reference to which the Government of the United States can not admit the slightest responsibility to the Government of his Imperial Majesty. No State, deserving the appellation of independent, can permit the language in which it may instruct its own officers in the discharge of their duties to itself to be called in question under any pretext by a foreign Power. But, even if this were not so, M. Hülsemann is in an error in stating that the Austrian Government is called an "Iron Rule" in Mr. Mann's instructions. That phrase is not found in the paper; and in respect to the honorary epithet bestowed in Mr. Mann's instructions on the late chief of the Revolutionary Government of Hungary, Mr. Hülsemann will bear in mind that the Government of the United States can not justly expect, in a confidential communication to its own agent to withhold from an individual an epithet of distinction of which a great part of the world thinks him worthy, merely on the ground that his own Government regards him as a rebel. At an early stage of the American Revolution, while Washington was considered by the English Government as a rebel chief, he was regarded on the continent of Europe as an illustrious hero. But the undersigned will take the liberty of bringing the Cabinet of Vienna into the presence of its own predecessors, and of citing for its consideration the conduct of the Imperial Government itself. In the year 1777, the war of the American Revolution was raging all over these United States; England was prosecuting that war with a most resolute determination, and by the exertion of all her military means to the fullest extent. Germany was at that time at peace with England; and yet an agent of that Congress, which was looked upon by England in no other light than that of a body in open rebellion, was not only received with great respect by the ambassador of the Empress Queen at Paris, and by the minister of the Grand Duke of Tuscany, who afterward mounted the imperial throne, but resided in Vienna for a considerable time; not, indeed, officiously acknowledged, but treated with courtesy and respect; and the Emperor suffered himself to be persuaded by that agent to exert himself to prevent the German Powers from furnishing troops to England to enable her to suppress the rebellion in America. Neither Mr. Hülsemann, nor the Cabinet of Vienna, it is presumed, will undertake to say that anything said or done by this Government in regard to the recent war between Austria and Hungary is not borne out, and much more than borne out, by this example of the Imperial Court. It is believed that the Emperor Joseph the Second, habitually spoke in terms of respect and admiration of the character of Washington, as he is known to have done of that of Franklin; and he deemed it no infraction of neutrality to inform himself of the progress of the Revolutionary struggle in America, nor to express his deep sense of the merits and the talents of those illustrious men who were then leading their country to independence and renown. The undersigned may add, that in 1781, the courts of Russia and Austria proposed a diplomatic Congress of the belligerent Powers, to which the commissioners of the United States should be admitted.

Mr. Hülsemann thinks that in Mr. Mann's instructions, improper expressions are introduced in regard to Russia; but the undersigned has no reason to suppose that Russia herself is of that opinion. The only observation made in those instructions about Russia is, that she "has chosen to assume an attitude of interference, and her immense preparations for invading and reducing the

Hungarians to the rule of Austria, from which they desire to be released, gave so serious a character to the contest as to awaken the most painful solicitude in the minds of Americans." The undersigned can not but consider the Austrian Cabinet as unnecessarily susceptible in looking upon language like this as a "hostile demonstration." If we remember that it was addressed by the Government to its own agent, and has received publicity only through a communication from one Department of the American Government to another, the language quoted must be deemed moderate and inoffensive. The comity of nations would hardly forbid its being addressed to the two Imperial Powers themselves. It is scarcely necessary for the undersigned to say, that the relations of the United States with Russia have always been of the most friendly kind, and have never been deemed by either party to require any compromise of their peculiar views upon subjects of domestic or foreign polity, or the true origin of Governments. At any rate, the fact that Austria, in her contest with Hungary, had an intimate and faithful ally in Russia, can not alter the real nature of the question between Austria and Hungary, nor in any way affect the neutral rights and duties of the Government of the United States, or the justifiable sympathies of the American people. It is, indeed, easy to conceive, that favor toward struggling Hungary would not be diminished, but increased, when it was seen that the arm of Austria was strengthened and upheld by a Power whose assistance threatened to be, and which in the end proved to be, overwhelmingly destructive of all her hopes.

Toward the conclusion of his note Mr. Hülsemann remarks that "if the Government of the United States were to think it proper to take an indirect part in the political movements of Europe, American policy would be exposed to acts of retaliation, and to certain inconveniences which

would not fail to affect the commerce and industry of the two hemispheres." As to this possible fortune, this hypothetical retaliation, the Government and people of the United States are quite willing to take their chances and abide their cost. Taking neither a direct nor an indirect part in the domestic or intestine movements of Europe, they have no fear of events of the nature alluded to by Mr. Hülsemann. It would be idle now to discuss with Mr. Hülsemann those acts of retaliation which he imagines may possibly take place at some indefinite time hereafter. Those questions will be discussed when they arise; and Mr. Hülsemann and the Cabinet at Vienna may rest assured that, in the meantime, while performing with strict and exact fidelity all their neutral duties, nothing will deter either the Government or the people of the United States from exercising, at their own discretion, the rights belonging to them as an independent nation, and of forming and expressing their own opinions, freely and at all times, upon the great political events which may transpire among the civilized nations of the earth. Their own institutions stand upon the broadest principles of civil liberty; and believing those principles and the fundamental laws in which they are embodied to be eminently favorable to the prosperity of States—to be, in fact, the only principles of government which meet the demands of the present enlightened age—the President has perceived, with great satisfaction, that, in the Constitution recently introduced into the Austrian Empire, many of these great principles are recognized and applied, and he cherishes a sincere wish that they may produce the same happy effects throughout his Austrian Majesty's extensive dominions that they have done in the United States.

The undersigned has the honor to repeat to Mr. Hülsemann the assurance of his high consideration.

DANIEL WEBSTER.

THE COST OF KINGS.

COUNTRIES.	Yearly expenditure per head.	COURT.		ARMY AND NAVY.		DEBT.
		Per head.	Proportion of Expenditure.	Per head.	Proportion of Expenditure.	Per head
Great Britain and Ireland	\$9 27	17½ cents	2 $\frac{1}{10}$ per ct.	\$2 56	31 per cent.	\$126 00
France.....	7 20	1½ ..	$\frac{1}{5}$ * ..	2 10	29 ..	32 80
Germany	5 53	23½ ..	$\frac{1}{4}$..	2 23	41½ ..	26 11
Belgium	4 67	13½ ..	2 $\frac{6}{7}$..	1 10	23 $\frac{3}{7}$..	22 40
United States (Federal and States together) ..	3 60	$\frac{1}{9}$..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ † ..	67	18½ ..	2 60†
Switzerland (Federal and Cantons together) }	2 66½	1 $\frac{1}{3}$..	4 $\frac{1}{10}$ † ..	34	12½ ..	67½
Norway	2 06½	7½ ..	3 $\frac{3}{5}$..	80	33½ ..	Nothing.

The aggregate of the average yearly expenditures of the German Governments, before the revolution of March, 1848, was \$174,497,938; since that revolution it has been \$216,862,819. These expenditures were rising before the revolution; and, taking the last three to five years, the increase amounts to 41 per cent.

The annual cost of the Court establishments alone before the revolution was \$10,919,974; since then this item has averaged \$10,521,165, showing a decrease of 3½ per cent. But still even the reduced sum the people have been obliged to furnish since the revolution, is equivalent to the interest on a capital of \$263,004,14* invested in agriculture.

The armies of Germany cost yearly before March, 1848, \$42,379,374; since then this item has been

\$102,572,973. The increase of expense in this single department for the past three to five years has been 142 per cent. The total amount of the national debts was, before the revolution, \$945,147,752; it now is \$1,174,933,934, and is increasing as fast as it can be filled up. The increase in the last three to five years has been 39 per cent. The debt of Prussia is now (1851) \$186,544,546; that of German Austria (1851) \$764,690,400.

It will be seen by the above table that England, France, and Germany, are much the deepest in debt and heaviest taxed of all countries.

* President's salary as now paid; the Constitutional rate would be one-third of a cent per head and 1-23 per cent of the entire expenditure.

† President's salary.

‡ Federal only.

EUROPE IN 1851.

THE chronicle of Europe in 1851 must be very brief or very tedious ; brief as it records only the general tendencies and few salient points of the year's history, or tedious as it expands in a wilderness of details. We prefer the former.

IN GREAT BRITAIN, though some reduction has been made in the burdens of taxation, the revenue has not fallen off. The decennial census has revealed facts of an alarming nature. The population of Ireland alone has fallen back to where it was twenty years ago, the decrease by famine and emigration being counted in millions. People still continue to emigrate in vast numbers, a conclusive commentary upon the system by which the kingdom is governed. During the year the ministry have once resigned, on occasion of a parliamentary defeat ; but as no men could be found to take their places, they resumed office again. The World's Fair has been the great event of the year. This unexampled exhibition lasted six months, and was every way successful. The United States carried off a full share of the honors of this great industrial tournament, it being admitted that the most useful inventions with which the Fair made England acquainted came from America. At the same time the schooner America, a yacht built in New York, beat out of sight all the yachts of the Royal Club, and established the superiority of American ship-building. Shortly after the closing of the exhibition, in October, Kossuth arrived in England. He was received triumphantly by the working classes, and the more liberal part of the middle class. His speeches, made at public banquets and receptions, were admirable, and produced a profound sensation everywhere.

IN FRANCE, the year has been mainly occupied with the intrigues of President Bonaparte to procure the abolition of that clause in the Constitution which forbids his election, and in the suppression of those liberties yet remaining to the people. The effort to obtain the revision of the Constitution having failed in the Assembly, the President, in his annual Message on Nov. 4, as a last resort, proposed the restoration of universal suffrage, in order thereby to bring the republican members to the support of his scheme for his own re-election. This proposition was voted down in the Assembly, and then seeing that his ambition could not be gratified with any sem-

blance of legality, Louis Napoleon deliberately executed one of the most atrocious schemes of usurpation ever recorded in history. On the morning of December 2, he violently dissolved the Assembly, arrested and imprisoned all the members who would not acquiesce in his crime, and, with a mockery of universal suffrage, called the whole people to vote Yes or No on the question whether he should be President for ten years with dictatorial powers. At the same time he suppressed all the newspapers except his own organs, and declared not only Paris, but a great number of departments, in a state of siege. There were attempts at opposition in the capital and the provinces, but a vast military force put them down with bloodshed. The end is not yet.

IN GERMANY, the main fact is the complete restoration of the old Diet at Frankfort. This body is to be strengthened by the addition of a federal police to its other machinery and means of suppressing "anarchy and demagoguism." The course of tyranny has been continued in this country, while the people have generally fallen into a state of phlegmatic indifference. Hanover and other States, which have before practised free trade, have come into the Zollverein, and become protectionist. The question of the succession in Schleswig-Holstein, on which the late war mainly turned, still remains unsettled.

IN AUSTRIA, the Constitution of March 4, 1849, has been abrogated by a decree of the Emperor, who rules henceforth by his own absolute pleasure, as he did before the revolution. This empire has had to make a new loan, on very bad terms, and it seems impossible that it should escape from open bankruptcy. It is already bankrupt in fact. Prince Metternich has returned to Vienna. Kossuth and his companions were hung in effigy by the government at Pesth at the time that they were set free by the Turkish authorities, and allowed to go to England and America.

IN ITALY, the year has been marked by the dreariest tyranny. In Lombardy this has been exercised by Marshal Radetzky ; at Rome by the Pontifical government ; in Naples by the Bourbon who reigns there. The prisons have been crowded with victims, who have suffered abuses almost incredible ; and thousands, especially in Lombardy, have been put to death on offenses that, under a tolerable state of things, would not

be deemed worthy of notice. Never was all justice worse outraged than in the proceedings at Rome and Naples. As respects the latter, indignation has been excited throughout the civilized world by the exposure of the cruelties practised on men of venerable age and high character, whose sole offense was belief in constitutional freedom and attachment to the constitution which the monarch himself had granted, and sworn to observe. This exposure was made by Mr. Gladstone, an eminent member of the British parliament; the Neapolitan government attempted to confute it, but failed. The government of Sardinia has alone remained faithful to constitutional principles, and Sardinia has enjoyed through the year a degree of internal peace and prosperity unknown to the rest of Italy. The arrangements for the complete annexation of Tuscany to the Austrian dominions are said to have been completed.

In SPAIN, a concordat or treaty has been concluded with the See of Rome, by which all other religions than the Roman Catholic are interdicted in the kingdom. The affair of Cuba has produced a general fermentation. It is said, on good authority, that Bravo Murillo, the prime minister, is in favor of selling Cuba to England, or even to the United States. The queen is about to give an heir to the throne, whereat great expectations are excited.

In PORTUGAL, a revolution has occurred, whose only effect has been to send off Count Thomar, the head of the ministry, and to put the Duke of Saldanha in his place.

In SWEDEN, an attempt has been made to reform the national legislature, which now consists of four houses, the representatives of the knights, of the clergy, of the citizens, and of the peasants. The reform was defeated.

In RUSSIA, one or two conspiracies have been detected. The railroad from St. Petersburg to Moscow has been opened, and another to Warsaw begun. The former occupied eight years in building, and the latter will require ten.

The revolutionary elements of Europe have been active, under the guidance chiefly of Mazzini and his associates at London. The influence of these exiled leaders of the people has been devoted to restraining all merely local demonstrations, till the time when the great upheaval of France, Italy, Hungary, and Germany, shall take place. It is impossible to say when this will be, as we can not calculate the period of Louis Napoleon's downfall. That event can not, however, long be delayed, and it will be the signal for the whole continent to begin.

RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Name of Road.	Where from.	Where to. Miles.
New York & Erie.	New York.	Dunkirk, 469
Cayuga & Susquehanna.	Oswego.	Itasca, 33
Lackawanna & West'n	Great Bend,	Scranton, Pa., 52
Corning & Blossburg.	Corning.	Blossburg, 40
Buffalo & New York C.	Hornellsville,	Buffalo, unfinished.
Hudson River,	New York,	East Albany, 144
Albany & Schenectady,	Albany,	Schenectady, 17
Utica & Schenectady,	Schenectady,	Utica, 78
Utica & Syracuse,	Utica,	Syracuse, 63
Rochester & Syracuse,	Syracuse,	Rochester, 104
Buffalo & Rochester,	Rochester,	Buffalo, 76
Schenectady & Troy,	Troy,	Schenectady, 20
Troy & Greenbush,	East Albany,	Troy, 6
Hudson & Berkshire,	Hudson,	W. Stockbr'ge, 31
Rensselaer & Saratoga,	Troy,	Saratoga, 32
Saratoga & Washington,	Saratoga,	Castleton, 52
Saratoga & Schenectady,	Schenectady,	Saratoga, 22
Northern,	Rouse's Point,	Ogdensburg, 118
Long Island,	Brooklyn,	Greenport, 96
New York & Harlem,	New York,	Spencer's C'n'r, 98
Buffalo & Niagara Falls,	Buffalo,	Niagara Falls, 22
Lewiston,	Niagara Falls,	Lewiston, 10
Oswego & Syracuse,	Syracuse,	Oswego, 35
Canandaigua & Elmira,	Elmira,	Jefferson, 21
Newburgh Branch,	Chester,	Newburgh, 19
Rome and Watertown,	Rome,	Watertown, 72
Cleve. Col. & Cin'ci'ti,	Cleveland,	Columbus, 135
Columbus & Xenia,	Columbus,	Xenia, 66
Little Miami,	Xenia,	Cincinnati, 65
Mad River & L. Erie,	Sandusky,	Dayton, 158
Findlay Branch,	Carey,	Findlay, 16
Cin'ci. Ham. & Day'tn,	Dayton,	Cincinnati, 60
Mansfield & Sandusky,	Sandusky,	Mansfield, 56
Columbus & L. Erie,	Mansfield,	Newark, 61
Michigan Central,	Detroit,	Michigan City, 228
Detroit & Pontiac,	Detroit,	Pontiac, 25
Michigan Southern,	Monroe,	Laporte, 188
Tecumseh Branch,	Junction,	Tecumseh, 8
Erie & Kalamazoo,	Toledo,	Adrian, 33
Galea & Chicago,	Chicago,	Elgin, 43
Aurora Branch,	Junction,	Aurora, 13
St. Charles Branch,	Junction,	St. Charles, 7
Illinois Coal Company,	Caseyville,	Brooklyn, 54
Sangamon & Morgan,	Springfield,	Naples, 54
Milwaukee & Miss.,	Milwaukee,	Waukesha, 20
Louisville & Frankfort,	Louisville,	Frankfort, 65
Lexington & Frankfort,	Lexington,	Frankfort, 28
Shelbyville & Rushville,	Shelbyville,	Rushville, 20
Madison & Indianapolis,	Madison,	Indianapolis, 86
Shelbyville Branch,	Edinboro,	Shelbyville, 16
Indianapolis & Belfon's,	Indianapolis,	Andersontown, 26
Shelbyville & Knightstown,	Shelbyville,	Knightstown, 27
Pern & Indianapolis,	Indianapolis,	Noblesville, 30
New Albany & Salem,	New Albany,	Salem, 35
Jeffersonville,	Jeffersonville,	Vienna, 27
Cleveland & Pittsb'gh,	Cleveland,	Pittsburgh, 31
New Jersey,	New York,	N. Brunswick, 31
Camden & Amboy Br.,	N. Brunswick,	Trenton, 26
Philadelphia & Trenton,	Trenton,	Philadelphia, 30
Camden & Amboy,	New York,	Philadelphia, 90
Morris & Essex,	Newark,	Dover, 35
Trenton Branch,	Trenton,	Bordertown, 6
New Jersey Central,	New York,	White House, 50
Belvidere & Delaware,	Trenton,	Lambertville, 15
S. Hill & M'ch Chunk,	Summit Hill,	Mauch Chunk, 9
Williamsport & Elmira,	Rolston,	Williamsport, 25
Phil. Germantown & Nor.	Philadelphia,	Norristown, 17
Germantown Branch,	Philadelphia,	Germantown, 6
Little Schuylkill,	Port Clinton,	Tamaqua, 20
Philadelphia & Read'g,	Philadelphia,	Pottsville, 92
Mine Hill,	Schuylkill Har'n,	Tremont, 12
Philadel. & Columbia,	Philadelphia,	Lancaster, 70
Pennsylvania,	Lancaster,	Hollidaysburg, 175
Columbia Branch,	Lancaster,	Harrisburg, 40
Alleghany & Portage,	Hollidaysburg,	Johnstown, 36
Cumberland Valley,	Chambersburg,	York, 77
Franklin,	Chambersburg,	Hagerstown, 22
Philad. & W. Chester,	Philadelphia,	Westchester, 30
Ohio & Pennsylvania,	Pittsburg,	New Brighton, 28
N. Castle & Frecht's,	Philadelphia,	Baltimore, 116
Phil. Wilmin'g & Balt.,	Philadelphia,	Baltimore, 98
Winchester & Potomac,	Harper's Ferry,	Winchester, 32
Virginia Central,	Richmond,	Charlottesville, 98
Balt. & Susquehanna,	Baltimore,	Columbia, 75
Westminster Branch,	Relay House,	Owings' Mills, 17
Baltimore & Ohio,	Baltimore,	Comberland, 197
Frederick Branch,	Monocacy,	Frederick, 3

Name of Road.	Where from.	Where to.	Miles.	Name of Road.	Where from.	Where to.	Miles.
Washington Branch,	Baltimore,	Washington,	40	Stoughton Branch,	Boston,	Stoughton,	18
Annapolis & Elkridge,	Annapolis J'n,	Annapolis,	21	Fall River,	Fall River,	Boston,	64
Rich. Fred'k & Pot'm'c	Richmond,	Washington,	150	New Bedford & Taun.,	Mansfield,	New Bedford,	31
Richmond & Peters'b'g,	Richmond,	Petersburg,	22	Old Colony,	Boston,	Plymouth,	37
Petersburg,	Petersburg,	Weldon,	64	South Shore,	Braintree,	Coliasset,	12
Wilmington & Weldon,	Weldon,	Wilmington,	162	Bridgewater Branch,	S. Abington,	Bridgewater,	7
Richmond & Danville,	Richmond,	Appomattox R'r,	26	Dorchester & Milton Br.,	Boston,	Milton N. Falls,	8
Greenville & Roanoke,	Hickford,	Gaston,	21	Norfolk County,	Blackstone,	Boston,	35
Gaston & Raleigh,	Gaston,	Raleigh,	87	Cape Cod Branch,	Middleboro',	Sandwich,	28
Appomattox,	Petersburg,	City Point,	10	Port'm'h & Concord,	Portsmouth,	Raymond,	23
Seaboard & Roanoke,	Portsmouth,	Garysburg,	76	Cochecho,	Dover,	Altou Bay,	28
South Western,	Macon,	Oglethorpe,	60	Boston & Maine,	Boston,	Portland,	111
South Carolina,	Charleston	Augusta,	137	Great Falls Branch,	Rollingsford,	Great Falls,	3
Columbia Branch,	Branchville,	Columbia,	67	Medford Branch,	Boston,	Medford,	6½
Camden Branch,	Camden,	Camden,	37	Eastern,	Boston,	Portsmouth,	64
Greenville & Columbia	Columbia,	Newbury,	54	Gloucester Branch,	Beverly,	Gloucester,	14
Charlotte & S. Carolina,	Columbia,	Black Stock,	45	Marblehead Branch,	Salem,	Marblehead,	4
Orange & Alexandria,	Alexandria,	Union Mill,	54	Salisbury Branch,	Salisbury Mills,	E. Salisbury,	3
Georgia,	Augusta,	Chattanooga,	171	Newburyport,	Newburyport,	Georgetown,	10
Athens Branch,	Union Point,	Athens,	40	Salem & Lowell,	Salem,	Lowell,	24
Warrenton Branch,	Camak,	Warrenton	4	Essex,	Salem,	Lawrence,	21
Western & Atlantic,	Atlanta,	Chattanooga,	140	South Reading,	Boston,	Salem,	19
Rome,	Kingston,	Rome,	18	Port. Saco & Portm'h,	Portland,	Portsmouth,	61
E. Tenn. & Georgia,	Dalton,	Charleston,	42	York & Cumberland,	Portland,	Gorham, Me.,	10
Central Georgia,	Savannah,	Macon,	191	Atlantic & St. Lawrence,	Portland,	Gorham, N. H.,	91
Macon & Western,	Macon,	Atlanta,	101	Androscog. & Kennebec,	Portland,	Waterville,	82
Lagrange,	Atlanta,	West Point,	87	Buckfield Branch,	Mechanic Falls,	Buckfield,	13
Mont'g & W'est Point.	West Point,	Montgomery,	88	Portland & Kennebec,	Portland,	Richmond,	43
Tusculum & Decatur,	Tusculum,	Decatur,	46	Bath Branch,	Brunswick,	Bath,	9
Ramapo & Paterson,	New York,	Sufferns,	33	Bangor & Piscataquis,	Bangor,	Old Town,	12
V'g Jack'n & Brand'n,	Vicksburg,	Brandon,	60	Great Falls & Conway,	Great Falls,	Milton,	13
Clinton & Port Hud'n,	Clinton,	Port Hudson,	24	Franklin,	Machiasport,	Whitneyville,	9
West Feliciana,	Woodville,	Bayou Sara,	26	Calais & Baring,	Calais,	Calais,	6
Mexican Gulf,	New Orleans,	Proctorville,	27	Montreal & Lachine,	Montreal,	Lachine,	46
N. O. & Carrollton,	New Orleans,	Carrollton,	6	Champ'n & St. Lawrence,	Rou'e's Point,	Montreal,	8
Mill'g & L. Poncht'n,	New Orleans,	Lake Poncht'n,	6	St. Lawrence & Atlantic,	Montreal,	Hyacinthe,	33
New York & N. Haven,	New York,	New Haven,	76	St. Andrew's & Quebec	St. Andrew's,		10
Housatonic,	Bridgeport,	Pittsfield,	110				
Naugatuck,	Bridgeport,	Winsted,	62				
N. H. & Northampton,	New Haven,	Tariffville,	45				
Collinsville Branch,	Plainville,	Collinsville,	11				
N. H. Hart & Spring'd,	New Haven	Springfield,	62				
Middletown Branch,	Middletown,	Berlin,	10				
Pittsfield & N. Adams,	Pittsfield,	North Adams,	20				
Hart. Prov. & Fishkill,	Bristol,	Willimantic,	51				
Connecticut River,	Springfield,	Keene,	73				
Verm't & Massachusetts,	Fitchburg,	Greenfield,	56				
Brattleboro' Branch,	Groton's Corn's,	Brattleboro',	21				
Vermont Valley,	Bellows Falls,	Brattleboro',	24				
Cheshire,	S. Ashburnham,	Bellows Falls,	24				
Sullivan,	Bellows Falls,	Windsor,	25				
Rutland & Burlington,	Bellows Falls,	Burlington,	120				
Rutland & Washing'tn,	Castleton,	Rutland,					
Vermont Central,	Windsor,	Rouse's Point,	57				
Burlington Branch,	Essex Junction	Burlington,	7				
Conn. & Passumpsic,	Wht. Riv. Jun.	St. Johnsbury,	61				
N. London & Will'utic,	New London,	Palmer,	66				
Norwich & Worcester,	Allyn's Point,	Worcester,	66				
Boston & Worcester,	Worcester,	Boston,	45				
Western,	Boston,	Albany,	900				
Worcester & Nashua,	Worcester,	Nashua,	45				
Brookline Branch,	Boston,	Brookline,	1½				
Newton Branch,	Boston,	Newton,	12				
Saxonville Branch,	Boston,	Saxonville,	6				
Fitchburg & Worcester,	Worcester,	Fitchburg,	26				
Lowell & Lawrence,	Lowell,	Lawrence,	13				
Nashua & Lowell,	Lowell,	Nashville,	15				
Wilton,	Nashville,	Milford,	12				
Stony Brook,	Groton,	Lowell,	17				
Concord,	Nashua,	Concord,	36				
Manchester & Lawrence,	Lawrence,	Manchester,	26				
Northern,	Concord,	Lebanon,	69				
Bristol Branch,	Franklin,	Bristol,	13				
Bost. Coast & Mont'al,	Concord,	Warren,	71				
Contoocook Valley,	Concord,	Hillsboro',	14				
Concord & Claremont,	Concord,	Bradford,	25				
New Hamp. Central,	Manchester	Henniker,	26				
Fitchburg,	Boston,	Fitchburg,	60				
Harvard Branch,	Boston,	Cambridge,	3				
Watertown Branch,	Boston,	Watertown,	8				
Lex. & W. Cam'ge Br.	Boston,	Lexington,	11				
Laurel & Sterling Br.,	Groton,	Feltonville,	34				
Peterboro' & Shirley,	Groton,	Mason Village,	23				
Boston & Lowell,	Boston,	Lowell,	26				
Providence & Worcester,	Providence,	Worcester,	43				
Stonington,	Stonington,	Providence,	50				
Boston & Providence,	Providence,	Boston,	43				
Dedham Branch,	Boston,	Dedham,	9½				

By the addition of the above figures it will be seen that there are now completed, and in operation, in the United States, ten thousand and eighty-seven miles of railroad. There are also several thousands of miles in process of construction. Of the roads completed, two thousand and seventy-four miles are located in New England, eighteen hundred and ninety-three in New York, and the remainder in the various other States. It is impossible to ascertain the exact cost of building and equipping these roads, but the outlay involved is not far from \$370,000,000, or about \$36,700 per mile.

‘HINTS TOWARD REFORMS,’

a collection of Lectures, Addresses, and brief Essays, by HORACE GREELEY, is published in a 12mo. of 400 pages, by Harper & Brothers: Price \$1. It gives a summary of his reasons for advocating the Abolition of the Death Penalty, the Protection of Home Industry, the Organization of Labor so that the Workers shall become their own Employers, &c., &c. Those who care to know what are his opinions on the most important practical questions will find them set forth in this volume.

‘GLANCES AT EUROPE, in a Se-

ries of Letters from Great Britain, France, Italy, Switzerland, &c., during the summer of 1851; including notices of the Great Exhibition, or World's Fair,’ is published by Dewitt & Davenport, New York, in a neat 12mo. of 350 pages, Price \$1.

* Either of these books may be obtained by enclosing the price to the publishers of The Tribune, (either separately or in connection with orders for Tribunes or Whig Almanacs,) and directing how the work required may be sent.

ELECTION RETURNS,

BY STATES, CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND COUNTIES.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

GOVERNOR—1851. 1849—PRESIDENT—1844.

Co's.	Saw'r.	Din'r.	At'd.	Taylor.	Cass.	V.B.	Clay.	Polk.
Belknap	1021	1867	622	610	1769	334	884	1701
Carroll	800	2046	702	539	1835	625	732	1916
Cheshire	2424	2115	773	1881	2076	945	2358	2070
Coos	222	911	517	230	1281	219	348	1394
Grant	2337	4162	1261	1927	4060	1104	2566	4046
Hillsboro'	3335	3709	2043	2791	4773	1257	5124	4583
Merrimac	1551	4029	2271	1245	4218	1076	1582	3821
Rocking'm	3189	4169	1991	2710	3972	982	2830	4907
Strafford	2340	2251	645	1664	1912	495	1702	1908
Sullivan	1215	1844	691	1176	1866	573	1553	1948

TOTALS. *Whig.* 1851-*Opp.* F. S. 1851-Sawyer, 18,434; Dinsmoor 27,123; Atwood, 12,056
 1850-Chamberlain, 18,592; " 39,751; Berry, 6,526
 1849- " 18,784; " 30,107; " 7,162

1848-Taylor, 14,781; Cass, 27,763; Van Buren, 7,560
 1844-Clay, 17,806; Polk, 27,160; Birney, 4,461

Dist. CONGRESS, 1851.

I. Tuck, W. & F. S., 7,791.	III. Perkins, W. & F. S., 8,715
Kittredge, <i>Opp.</i> , 7,416.	Morrison, <i>Opp.</i> , 7,777
II. Penaslee, " 7,710.	IV. Hubbard, " 5,125
Colby, <i>Whig.</i> , 3,813.	Kittredge, <i>Whig.</i> , 2,248
Fowler, F. S., 2,060.	White, F. S., 1,018

VERMONT.

GOVERNOR—1851. 1849—PRESIDENT—1844.

Wil. Red. Robin-Tay.

* <i>Dis. Co's.</i>	hams.	field.	son.	lor.	V.B.	Cass.	Clay.	Polk.
1 Addison	2099	898	112	2358	1035	319	2527	772
Bennington	1471	2071	1185	1559	616	1150	1656	1450
Rutland	1851	1237	1458	1911	1377	744	3584	1578
Washington	1469	2409	276	1298	1106	1693	1650	2085

Total, 7890 4751 2031 8426 4134 3906 9417 5885

2 Caledonia, 1571 1622 236 1367 888 1158 1762 1790

Bennington, 2080 2488 268 1780 1308 1414 2076 1910

Windham, 2127 978 714 2648 1443 608 2642 1743

Windor, 5452 1067 1075 3566 1903 1103 4669 1803

Total, 9290 6155 2234 9451 5547 4293 11147 7196

3 Chittenden, 1657 1145 545 1763 1516 471 1924 1444

Essex, 454 291 123 370 42 331 392 331

Franklin, 1683 732 976 1456 1304 691 1872 1433

Grand Isle, 272 25 205 311 104 130 333 125

Lamoille, 443 867 455 289 754 474 485 759

Orleans, 1284 1151 119 1056 535 562 1192 833

Total, 5703 4211 2423 6245 4156 2763 6204 4970

GRAND TOTALS.

*1. Williams, W., 2,676.	48. Taylor, 32,122.	44. Clay, 26,770.
Red'd, <i>Rep.</i> , 14,950.	Van B., 13,837.	Polk, 18,041.
Rob'n, <i>Hunter</i> , 6,886.	Cass., 10,948.	Birney, 3,954.

* Congressional districts according to new apportionment.

† Including rejected towns.

RHODE ISLAND.

GOVERNOR—1851. 1849—PRESIDENT—1844.

Co's.	Chapin.	Allen.	Harris.	Taylor.	Cass.	V.B.	Clay.	Polk.
Bristol	394	270	2	590	131	18	589	109
Kent	683	563	15	690	318	52	786	341
Newport	1127	683	16	1207	205	109	1229	473
Providence	2970	4414	97	3542	2515	308	3751	2192
Washington	332	1035	54	750	450	149	967	712

Total, 6105 6335 186 6779 3645 730 7322 4867

TOTALS FOR GOVERNOR.

*1. Chapin, <i>Whig</i> , 6105.	Allen, <i>Opp.</i> , 6335.	Harris, F. S., 186
2. Anthony, 3568.	Scatterling, 135.	" 773
3. " 5081.	Sackett, 2354.	" 561

LEGISLATURE: SENATE: *Whigs*, 14; *Opp.*, including

Lt. Gov., 18. HOUSE: *Whigs*, 37; *Opp.* & F. S., 35.

CONGRESS, 1851.

1st Dis.—King, <i>Whig</i> , 3492.	Sayles, <i>Opp.</i> , 3276.	Scatterling, 52
2d — Jackson, 2191.	Thurston, 3226.	" 109

MASSACHUSETTS.

1851—GOVERNOR—1850. 1849—PRES.

Co's.	W.P.	B.H.	P.S.	B.S.	B.H.	P.P.	Taylor.	Cass.	V.B.
Barnstable	1569	781	303	1300	642	375	2015	402	516
Berkshire	3705	3177	763	3510	3161	522	3549	2747	1549
Bristol	4950	2650	1876	3363	2762	1675	4840	210	2632
Dukes	217	125	38	187	152	32	240	133	81
Essex	3975	6096	3062	8158	5206	3737	8555	4073	5020
Franklin	2749	1940	1242	2594	1856	1106	2133	1742	1645
Hampden	3756	3414	616	3511	3400	664	3306	3081	1284
Hampshire	3943	4114	1354	3403	1271	1266	3055	1079	1806
Middlesex	10624	8583	4779	9444	7054	4374	9854	6820	5264
Nantucket	316	102	138	305	68	127	444	89	159
Norfolk	4920	3146	2561	4581	2233	2737	4739	2451	3538
Plymouth	3885	2093	2970	3349	1079	2578	3348	1747	3189
Suffolk	7887	3075	1442	6447	2138	1251	8745	3773	2132
Worcester	7910	6071	7235	6579	5105	7295	5827	5058	8243

TOTALS. *Whig.* 1851-*Opp.* F. S. 1851-Winthrop, 64,611; Boutwell, 43,922; Palfrey, 28,599

1850-Briggs, 57,250; " 35,216; Phillips, 27,762

1849- " 54,009; " 30,130; " 25,247

1848-Taylor, 61,070; Cass, 35,281; V. Buren, 3,068

1844-Clay, 67,712; Polk, 53,470; Birney, 40,459

1851-Call of Constitution Convention: Yes, 60,984; No, 60,016.

LEGISLATURE for 1852.

SENATE: *Whigs*, 12; *Coalition* (*Opp.* & F. S.), 28.

HOUSE: " 196; " 202; Vacancies, 41.

MAINE.

There was no State Election in the year 1851. They are to be biennial hereafter.

CONNECTICUT.

1851—GOVERNOR—1850. 1844—PRES.

Co's.	Whig.	Opp.	F. S.	Whig.	Opp.	F. S.
Fairfield	4407	4577	148	4826	4248	175
Hartford	5762	6271	415	5561	6183	361
Litchfield	3994	3938	338	3940	3990	621
Middlesex	1921	2330	182	1969	2420	193
N. Haven	5016	5096	371	4909	4728	445
N. London	3793	3659	386	3520	3516	427
Tolland	1892	1827	145	1807	1809	179
Windham	2101	2279	438	2167	2119	570

*T.H. Seymour, 1851—Governor—1849. 1844—PRES.

Dis. & Co's. *Whig.* *Opp.* *F. S.* *Whig.* *Opp.* *F. S.*

I. Addison, 6019 5924 289 6000 5345 410

Tolland, 1786 1835 134 1665 1612 191

Total, 7805 7759 423 7327 7444 7665

II. Babcock, 1411 Booth, Ba. L. Booth.

Middlesex, 1993 2338 195 2136 2152 361

New Haven, 4793 4993 332 5273 4516 806

†Ingersoll, 6785 7331 530 6532 6672 7409

Cleave, Scat. Rock-Cleave.

III. Ames, land, 'ring, well, land.

N. London, 3713 3663 4020 3421 776

Windham, 2097 2593 2266 2262 729

Total, 5810 6261 216 5992 6140 6256

IV. Butler, S. R. Beers, But. r. Wildman.

Fairfield, 4404 4709 120 5636 4064 462

Litchfield, 4081 3924 282 3918 3674 800

†O.S. Seymour, 4845 8633 402 8172 2078 8054

CONGRESS, 1849. Scatterling, 1, 28; 11, 139; 111, 27; 1V, 676

GRAND TOTALS

1851, Foster, 24,756; Seymour, 30,077; Boyd, 2,530

1850, " 22,209; " 29,022; " 2,877

1849, Trumbull, 27,800; " 25,106; Niles, 3,520

1848, Taylor, 30,314; Cass, 27,046; V. Buren, 5,005

1844, Clay, 32,330; Polk, 29,641; Birney, 1,943

NEW YORK.

Cong. 1851. TREASURER. 1848—PRESIDENT.—1844.

*Dist. Co's. Cook, Welch, Tay. V. B. Cass Clay Polk Bir'y
 1. Kings.....440 617.....580 50 542. (w'h Brook'n.)
 Queens.....1479 1471.....2444 800 1310. 2547 2751
 Richmond.....958 788.....1099 121 860. 1049 1063
 Suffolk.....1445 1833.....2180 1399 1051. 2487 3753 1

Total.....4322 5214.....6303 2370 3763. 6083 7189 15
 2. Brooklyn.....5230 4464.....5663 462 3624. 5107 4648 77

3. N.Y. Ward I. 631 682.....1077 117 742. 1247 1037 3
 " II. 312 322.....626 85 384. 1944 610 4
 " III. 1050 437.....1713 184 687. 1682 980 14
 " V. 1196 749.....1695 280 848. 1653 1402 10
 " VIII. 1642 1509.....2387 489 1385. 2444 2414 6

Total.....4831 3699.....7398 1156 3947. 7970 6443 36

4. N.Y. W'd IV. 335 1184.....775 204 1169. 1096 1566 4
 " VI. 342 1018.....727 139 1216. 891 1685 2
 " X. 1141 1320.....1605 350 1218. 1698 1963 8
 " XIV. 6576 1298.....1036 325 1284. 1194 1791 6

Total.....2405 4720.....4143 1018 4787. 4879 7005 19

5. N.Y. W'd V. 1531 1371.....2305 313 1387. 2111 2156 23
 " VIII. 996 1109.....1401 226 1059. 1356 1838 9
 † Williams b 1525 1268.....1441 306 740. (w'h Brook'n.)

Total.....4052 3743.....6047 845 3186. 3467 4094 32

6. N.Y. W'd XI. 1037 1773.....1912 269 1625. 1166 2227 4
 " XV. 1703 445.....2308 309 479. 2057 1021 14
 " XVII. 1632 1570.....2236 401 1444. 1847 2115 6

Total.....4392 3788.....6516 979 3448. 5670 5563 22

7. N.Y. W'd IX. 1896 1622.....2842 572 1253. 2388 2583 5
 " XVI. 1346 1057.....2130 492 1914. 2059 2275 2
 " XX. 621 712.....

Total.....3863 3391.....4972 1064 2617. 4447 4658 7

8. N.Y. W'd XII. 373 440.....984 92 782. 525 833 1
 " XVIII. 1425 1146.....1436 255 846. (with 16th W.)
 " XIX. 6280 6237..... (with 12th Ward.)

Total.....2078 1823.....2420 347 1628. 525 833 1

9. Putnam.....600 1071.....816 413 995. 979 1731
 Rockland.....618 1245.....918 255 1064. 794 1679 1
 Westchester 3217 3650.....1412 1312 2146. 4258 5412 19

Total.....4435 6976.....5846 1980 4205. 6031 7822 20

10. Orange.....3518 3835.....4172 1434 3170. 4626 5303 37
 Sullivan.....1690 1736.....1672 534 1363. 1739 1964 30

Total.....5208 5571.....5844 1968 4533. 6365 7267 67

11. Greene.....62475 2866.....2707 1425 1551. 2968 3488 30
 Ulster.....4133 4262.....4659 2275 1700. 4804 4783 12

Total.....6803 7128.....7366 3700 3521. 7772 8271 42

12. Columbia.....3626 3956.....3942 2100 2121. 4322 4621 41
 Dutchess.....4844 5121.....5377 1294 3227. 5767 5627 37

Total.....8470 9077.....9319 3394 5348. 10089 10318 48

13. Rensselaer.....5493 5280.....6241 2929 2685. 6361 5618 181

14. Albany.....6730 6768.....7068 2409 4002. 7109 6916 124

15. Hamilton.....132 287..... (with Fulton.).....145 240
 Saratoga.....4358 3684.....4438 1405 2515. 4550 4200 119
 Warren.....1165 1677.....11270 618 1019. 1330 1791 118
 Washington 3757 2825.....4486 2025 1225. 5024 3270 338

Total.....9412 8473. 10194 4046 4799. 11049 9501 575

16. Clinton.....1486 1879.....1941 1921 1472. 1919 2218 410
 Essex.....62244 1750.....2631 1119 1002. 2612 1998 143
 Franklin.....1455 1743.....1353 911 974. 1524 1501 93

Total.....5235 5372.....5925 3251 3148. 6065 5717 646

17. Herkimer.....2433 3542.....2430 3894 699. 2868 434 608
 St. Lawrence 3325 4145.....3667 6023 614. 4672 6008 468

Total.....5758 7687.....6097 9817 1313. 7540 10354 1076

18. Fulton.....2030 1837.....1976 1601 380. 1962 1952 100
 Montgomery 3059 2932.....2324 1602 1285. 2349 1378 85
 Schoenectady 1631 1526.....1716 444 1069. 1814 1679 31
 Schoharie.....2421 3402.....2734 654 2971. 2986 3523 111

Total.....9141 9597.....9304 4301 5405. 9661 10432 327

19. Delaware.....1585 3876.....2832 2908 790. 3071 4230 205
 Otsego.....3512 4519.....3929 1941 3674. 4743 6030 413

Total.....5197 8425.....6761 4849 4464. 7814 10280 618

20. Oneida.....7645 7144.....6032 4816 3565. 6983 7717 1144

21. Broome.....2607 2565.....2490 777 1953. 2661 2508 106
 Chenango.....3373 4038.....3587 1481 2618. 4216 4445 243
 Cortland.....1945 1784.....1879 1803 946. 2378 2358 543
 Total.....7925 8288. 7956 4061 5521. 9254 9361 892

22. Madison.....3078 2908.....2898 2740 1565. 3683 3848 1311
 Oswego.....4496 4697.....3655 4254 1134. 3771 4382 851

Total.....7571 7605.....6553 6994 2699. 7454 8230 2162

23. Jefferson.....4707 5216.....4841 4341 2445. 5576 6291 712
 Lewis.....1539 1723.....1223 1258 789. 1640 2073 154

Total.....6246 6939.....6064 5599 3234. 7216 8364 866

24. Onondaga.....4939 6879.....5442 4942 2229. 6495 6878 732

25. Cayuga.....4404 3910.....4138 3980 1034. 4908 5202 376
 Wayne.....4119 3688.....3667 3690 796. 3567 3690 797

Total.....8523 7598.....7885 7670 1831. 8475 8892 1173

26. Ontario.....3664 2859.....3848 2627 1272. 4568 3659 424
 Seneca.....1931 2300.....1767 1523 1360. 2327 2569 124
 Yates.....1748 1997.....1649 1483 862. 2056 2110 207

Total.....7343 7156.....7264 5633 3494. 8951 8338 766

27. Chemung.....1850 2513.....1943 2165 789. 1917 2392 106
 Tioga.....1671 2039.....1782 789 1683. 1999 2548 90
 Tompkins.....3106 3178.....3003 2646 1270. 3845 4013 322

Total.....6627 7730.....6728 6600 3681. 7635 9153 518

28. Livingston.....3496 2166.....3729 2100 889. 3773 2709 212
 Steuben.....3707 4599.....4367 3623 1975. 4385 5512 243

Total.....7203 6765.....8086 5723 2864. 8158 8221 453

29. Monroe.....6583 5283.....6538 4671 1443. 6873 6611 430

30. Allegany.....2018 3077.....2789 2040 1283. 3913 3640 436
 Genesee.....2314 1559.....2389 1111 1180. 3604 2015 298
 Wyoming.....2244 1681.....2381 1630 1337. 2754 2102 422

Total.....8076 6317.....8059 4781 3800. 10271 7847 1175

31. Niagara.....3063 2218.....2828 2080 1313. 3100 2589 310
 Orleans.....2507 1920.....2402 1732 918. 2600 2311 276

Total.....5570 4138.....6230 3802 2231. 5700 4900 686

32. Erie.....6948 4624.....7647 2357 3660. 6905 6050 416

33. Cattaraugus 3049 2562.....2604 1236 1677. 4743 2634 487
 Chautauque 3878 2548.....4207 1628 1911. 5612 3407 314

Total.....6927 6310.....6811 2864 3588. 8265 6041 801

* New Apportionment. † Except Brooklyn & Williamsburg.

† Kings Co. † W'g. TOTALS. Opp

51. Tr'r. Cook 920,989; Welch 920,178; Miller, Ab. 269

50. Geo. Hunt.....214,614; Seymour 214,352; Chaplin " 3416
 Lt. G. Cornell 210,695; Seymour 218,909

48. Pres. Taylor 218,583; V. B. 120,497; Cass, Opp. 114,319

44. Pres. Clay.....232,482; Polk.....237,588; Birney.....16,812

Dist. W'g. VOTE FOR SENATORS, 1851. Opp.

1. Gabriel P. Diasoway.....3775 James E. Cooley.....4643

2. Edwards W. Fiske.....5302 John Vanderbilt.....8010

3. Alex. H. Schultz.....3472 William McMurray.....4582

4. Obadiah Newcomb.....5380 Gilbert C. Deane.....5209

5. Jas. W. Beekman.....44287 Daniel E. Sickles.....61661

6. Edwin D. Morgan.....6296 Henry Shaw.....65868

7. Theo. H. Benedict.....4217 Abraham B. Conger.....4499
 Benjamin Brandreth.....1614

8. Alexander J. Coffin.....8359 John H. Otis.....9166

9. Samuel J. Wilkin.....6247 Nathaniel Jones.....6482

10. Ambrose Baker.....66648 George T. Pierce.....67014

11. Azor Taber.....6154 Albert Richards.....8195

12. W. H. V. Schoonhoven.....7960 Oliver Bascom.....6656

13. Dan S. Wright.....6668 Eli W. Rogers.....85233

14. George Sherman.....64988 Henry B. Smith.....6645

15. Ora F. Paddock.....4763 Henry B. Smith.....6645

16. Andrew B. Mitchell.....7597 Simon Snow.....8558

17. Levinus Monson.....5470 Henry E. Bartlett.....5856

18. Levi Harris.....7262 Harrison Bennett.....8064

19. Ben. N. Huntington.....7717 Jesse Armstrong.....7084

20. James Platt.....7586 Benjamin E. Bowen.....7412

21. Patrick S. Stewart.....6312 Ashley Davenport.....6887

22. James Munroe.....6496 Demosthi's C. Le Roy.....5333

23. G. H. Barstow.....6165 Nathan Bristol.....6393

24. William Beach.....8623 James D. Button.....7413

25. Josiah B. Williams.....7159 M. H. Lawrence.....7092

26. William J. Gilbert.....5795 Francis R. E. Cornell.....6692

27. Byron Woodhull.....6755 Micajah W. Kirby.....6068

28. Alonzo S. Upham.....8314 William Seaver.....5436

29. Myron H. Clark.....6876 Oliver Phelps.....6309

30. John A. McElwain.....6070 Marshall C. Champlin.....4438

31. George R. Babcock.....6840 William Williams.....4630

32. Elisha Ward.....6627 Charles B. Green.....5564

Total Whig vote.....199,540 Total Opp. vote.....199,885

a Including 15 imperfect votes. b Including vote of one rejected district. c No vote in one district; ballot box destroyed. d Including 32 imperfect votes. e Including 68 imperfect votes. f Including 47 imperfect votes. g For official totals for Treasurer, excluding rejected and imperfect votes, see next page. h Not including 84 imperf. votes.

The counties and wards forming the Senatorial Districts

with votes for State Officers, 1851 and 1850, are shown in the following table: *Confr't*—1851—*Att Gen'l*. Gov'n.—1850—*Lt. Gov.*

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Co's.</i>	<i>Pat'n.</i>	<i>Wrl.</i>	<i>More.</i>	<i>Ull'm.</i>	<i>Ch'd.</i>	<i>Hunt.</i>	<i>Sey'r</i>	<i>Ch'n.</i>	<i>Cor'l.</i>	<i>Ch'h</i>
1.	Queens	1454	1900		1487	1535	1735	2039		1783	2030
	Richmond	948	737		957	777	919	842		929	842
	Suffolk	1432	1869		1445	1841	1776	2206		1735	2290
2.	Kings	6633	6763		2,715	6309	6744	6221		4,724	5745
3.	N.Y. Ward 1	566	721		613	690	590	835		680	731
	"	III	278	357	313	316	334	411		403	364
	"	IV	929	557	1037	438	1105	690		1386	425
	"	V	322	1216	336	1181	345	1381		389	1314
	"	V	1065	886	1,1197	784	1071	940		2,121	780
	"	VI	306	1052	344	1014	360	1163		427	1086
4.	"	VII	1416	1482	1,1537	1358	1490	1363		1691	1156
	"	X	1042	1272	1,151	1196	1202	1187		1301	1086
	"	XIII	971	1140	1,002	1106	1102	1045		1069	977
	"	XVII	1521	1714	1,652	1564	1645	1621		1901	1412
5.	"	VIII	1523	1640	1,663	1481	1703	1441		1933	1196
	"	IX	1740	1783	1,886	1615	1870	1679		2,256	1275
	"	XIV	6525	6136	6,585	6304	620	1341		634	1254
6.	"	XI	1033	1770	1,043	1755	1148	1583		1,174	1548
	"	XII	361	455	375	457	362	421		429	375
	"	XV	1382	782	1,171	140	1584	880		1,811	408
	"	XVI	1256	1148	1,344	1054	1679	1686		1,793	1553
	"	XVII	1202	1343	1,428	1140	1359	1046		1,611	814
	"	XIX	6280	6237	6,273	6247	798	688		808	677
	"	XX	585	747	621	714					
7.	Putnam	578	1091		593	1074	755	1254		798	1247
	Rockland	620	1253		619	1244	695	1399		698	1383
	Westchester	3160	3765		3,225	3981	3437	3810		1,346	3691
8.	Columbia	3754	3829		3,907	377	37 16	3781		3,508	4079
	Dutchess	451	5122		1,458	5049	5674	5224		5,060	6237
	Orange	3504	3847		3,853	3825	3603	4188		1,306	4191
	Sullivan	1083	1742		1,132	2047	1741	1817		1,013	2242
	Ulster	6240	6290		9,624	702	864	207		4,251	2925
	Albany	4140	4256		5,000	4289	4033	4552		3,946	4728
	Albany	6826	6611		6,976	6811	7426	6461		9,667	7203
	Schenectady	1671	1419		1,629		1732	1462		1,690	1505
12.	Seneca	5564	5243		4,543	5304	569	5649		45,541	6242
	Saratoga	4249	3765		4,328	3837	4326	3368		28,434	3956
	Washington	3757	2823		66,375	2817	4135	2781		100,416	2875
14.	Clinton	1486	1880		7,1487	1877	2044	2430		35,2018	2465
	Essex	6220	6175		31,622	6174	2318	1636		77,2287	1641
	Warren	1162	1678		69,1163	1681	1130	1906		137,1125	1915
15.	Franklin	1455	1747		1,455	1742	1600	1711		10,1595	1717
	St. Lawrence	3326	4140		31,323	4142	3481	4935		55,3396	5015
	Fulton	2031	1841		19,2023	1848	2253	391		13,2242	2396
	Hamilton	132	267		129	290					
	Herkimer	2443	3526		133,2437	3540	2848	4054		119,2820	4107
	Montgomery	3003	2818		19,2943	2924	3020	2825		15,2862	2976
17.	Delaware	2271	3259		37,1654	3374	3573	2786		60,1375	5014
	Schoharie	2528	3281		2,2407	3411	2831	3232		6,2557	3504
18.	Chemung	3394	3984		42,3366	4015	3746	4046		57,3708	4074
	Otsego	3604	4440		13,3604	4523	4333	5025		78,4101	6262
19.	Oneida	7688	7163		133,7630	7123	7232	8230		102,7182	8359
20.	Madison	3067	2923		418,3070	2897	3378	3441		600,3348	3496
	Oswego	4104	4693		453,4053	4661	3744	4768		250,3795	4911
21.	Jefferson	4070	5217		35,4724	5177	4903	5746		133,4916	5751
	Lewis	1531	1718		7,41581	1649	1618	2004		6,1589	2059
22.	Onondaga	5834	4233		153,4942	5744	5680	6017		328,5599	6209
23.	Broome	2953	2573		19,2904	2556	2691	2608		17,2656	2615
	Cortland	1953	1785		86,1933	1761	2305	2001		220,2249	2077
	Cayuga	1860	2044		14,1668	2036	1915	2335		16,1846	2404
24.	Tioga	4420	3885		68,4395	3862	4453	4729		83,4768	4836
	Wayne	4121	3587		105,4115	3678	4090	3867		203,4042	3866
	Seneca	1804	2247		47,1948	2279	1952	2169		43,1907	2175
	Tompkins	3103	3176		27,3095	3168	3344	3473		55,3322	3503
	Yates	1765	1931		14,1747	1942	1865	2063		13,1843	2089
26.	Chemung	1837	2503		1,1853	2496	1976	2611		8,1954	2654
	Steuben	3718	4586		11,3721	4583	4423	5175		25,4348	5245
27.	Monroe	6818	5286		72,6608	5229	6715	5173		33,6577	5240
28.	Genesee	6261	1561		4,2811	1549	3049	1639		2,3000	1662
	Niagara	3064	2218		174,3071	2173	3809	2586		40,3175	2745
	Orleans	2511	1914		33,2541	1782	2635	2491		55,2358	2786
29.	Livingston	3193	2183		23,3495	2160	3067	2561		29,3855	2677
	Ontario	3653	2867		63,3654	2852	4036	2737		72,3905	2935
30.	Allegany	3018	3078		84,3020	3059	3219	3108		10,3203	3160
	Wyoming	2255	1680		42,2245	1656	2788	2111		29,2707	2162
31.	Erie	6878	4712		88,6967	4566	6856	5255		79,6769	5343
32.	Cattaraugus	3068	2739		50,3051	2816	2845	2775		55,2044	2777
	Chautauque	4004	2514		362,3834	2639	4766	3328		62,4734	3343

TOTALS. *Whig*—1851—*Opp.*—*Whig*—1849—*Opp.*—
 *Patterson 200,532; Wright, 200,730; W. Hunt 205,034; Lott, 189,134
 † Forsyth, 198,583; Randall, 199,426; Morgan, 203,875; Randall 201,189
 ‡ Ullman, 199,973; Chatsfield 200,205; Stevens, 191,779; Hunt 6,204,735
 § Cook 200,690; Welch 200,465; A. Hunt 201,317; Welch 199,134
 ¶ Seymour, 180,848; McAlpine 203,732; Seymour 204,175; Camp 201,027
 † Fitzhugh, 201,147; Wheat 200,234; Beach, 201,633; Follett, 202,939
 ** Foot 197,823; Johnson 201,144; Spencer, 196,680; Jewett, 200,958
 †† Wells, 198,578; Storms, 202,801; Squire, 200,726; Clark, 204,635

* Vote for Comptroller. † Sec'y of State. ‡ Atty Gen'l. § Treasurer. ¶ Engineer & Surv'r. †† Canal Com. ** Judge of Appeals. ††† State Prison Insp'r. The totals are official; those for 1851 do not include imperfect votes, (105 for Ullman, 15 for Cook, 147 for Welch), or the three rejected districts, which voted 266 to 283 Whig, 458 to 479 Opposition.

a Including 34 imperfect votes. b Including vote of one rejected district. c No vote in one district; ballot-box destroyed. d Including 72 imperf. votes.

LEGISLATURE for 1852.

SENATE: Whigs, 16; Opp., 16—See vote on page 81. ASSEMBLY: " 63; " 63, as follows—the figures denote the number of the district; counties to which none are affixed elect but one member:

Whigs.—Albany, 2; 3; Allegany, 1; Broome; Cattaraugus, 1, 2; Cayuga, 1, 2, 3; Chautauque, 1, 2; Chemung; Cortland; Dutchess, 2; Erie, 2, 3; Essex; Fulton & Ham'n; Genesee, 1, 2; Jefferson, 1, 3; Kings, 2; Livingston, 1, 2; Madison, 1, 2; Monroe, 1, 2, 3; Montgomery, 1, 2; New York, 4, 6, 7, 10, 13, 18; Niagara, 1, 2; Oneida, 1, 2; Onondaga, 2, 3; Ontario, 1; Orange, 1; Orleans; Seneca, 1, 2, 3; Richmond; Saratoga, 2; Schoen'd; Steuben, 1, 2; Suffolk, 1, 2; Tompkins, 1; Warren; Washington, 1, 2; Wayne, 1, 2; Wyoming. *Opp.*—Albany, 1, 4; Allegany, 2; Cheango, 1, 2; Clinton; Columbia, 1, 2; Delaware, 1, 2; Dutchess, 1, 3; Erie, 1; Franklin; Greene, 1, 2; Herkimer, 1, 2; Jefferson, 2; Kings, 1, 3; Lewis; New York, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15; Oneida, 3; Onondaga, 1, 4; Ontario, 2; Orange, 2, 3; Oswego, 1, 2; Otsego, 1, 2, 3; Putnam; Queens; Rock'd; St. Lawrence, 1, 2, 3; Saratoga, 1; Schoharie, 1, 2; Seneca; Steuben, 3; Sullivan; Tioga; Tompkins, 2; Ulster, 1, 2; Westch'r, 1, 2; Yates.

NEW JERSEY.

*LEG. 1851. Gov. 1850. PRES. 7, 1848. *Counties.* *Whig.* *Opp.* *Rank.* *For.* *Tally.* *Chas.* *V.B.*
 Burlington. 3048 24 46 3237 3114 3838 3014 30
 Cape May. 409 252 565 341 657 326
 Hunterdon. 864 1785 2090 3277 2191 3320 9
 Middlesex. 2101 2196 2194 1971 2469 1807 129
 Passaic. 1065 1340 1389 1639 1749 1504 120
 Sussex. 624 1524 1057 3335 1211 3443 46
 Atlantic. 2378 303 339 655 472 780
 Bergen. 541 871 746 1262 1004 1262 15
 Cumberland. 1314 1546 1412 1339 1696 1319
 Hudson. 1226 1160 1244 1174 1434 760 80
 Mercer. 1973 2126 2237 2779 2631 2058 26
 Morris. 1711 2625 2616 2700 2884 2424 91
 Camden. 969 740 993 740 (With Mon'th)
 Ocean. 750 1212 1450 1533 1987 1236 23
 Essex. 3256 2134 4806 4235 5997 3924 127
 Gloucester. 854 952 1219 1057 1297 882 88
 Monmouth. 1318 2428 1893 3163 3119 3450 4
 Salem. 1525 1559 1489 1808 1702 1586 28
 Somerset. 1186 1565 1690 1598 2028 1617 20
 Warren. 1170 1955 1411 2503 1764 2689 13

Total. 26512 31270 34054 39713 40015 26901 849

* In counties electing senators that vote is taken; in others the highest vote on each ticket.

a Native and Temp'le ticket, 807; b Temp., 411; c Indep't candidate; d No Opp ticket; vote for Gov. 1850; e Native ticket, 1033; f Anti-Monopoly 2965; g Native 369; A Vote for Union ticket.

LEGISLATURE FOR 1852.

SENATE: *Whigs*, 7—1 each from co's in italics. *Opp.*, 13—1 each from other counties.

First 6 co's elect in 1852; next 7 in '53; last 7 in '54.

ASSEMBLY: *Whigs*—Atlantic, 1; Burlington, 3; Cape May, 1; Essex, 6; Gloucester, 1; Hudson, 1; Middlesex, 1; Ocean, 1—Total, 15.

Opp.—Bergen, 2; Burlington, 2; Camden, 3; Cumberland, 2; Essex, 3; Glouce'r, 1; Hunt'n, 4; Hudson, 2; Mercer, 3; Mon'm'th, 4; Morris, 4; Midd'x, 2; Passaic, 3; Salem, 2; Som't, 2; Sussex, 3; Warren, 3—Total, 43.

DELAWARE.

*CON. 1851. Gov. 1850. PRES. 1848. *Counties.* *For.* *Opp.* *Chas.* *Ross.* *Taylor.* *Cass.*

Kent. 732 581 1544 1354 1497 1337
 New Castle. 1443 298 2445 2540 3091 2717
 Sussex. 975 242 1284 2067 1834 1656

Total. 2150 1121 5378 6001 6422 6910

* Vote on call of a Constitutional Convention.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Sen	REP.—1851—Gov.	Oct. 1848.	Pres. Nov. 1848.
<i>Dist. Co's.</i>	<i>W. Op. John'n. Big'l'r. John'n. Lon'h. Tay'r. Cass. V. B.</i>		
1. Philad City 4	8542	5255. 8963	4972. 10555 6266 309
2. Philad. Co. 5	6. 16218	16746. 16998	16028. 20574 16242 568
3. Montgom'y.	3. 4941	5742. 4645	5218. 6040 5627 251
4. Chester... 3	6350	5350 6895	6140. 5949 5370 507
Delaware... 1	2. 147	1594. 1975	1500. 2194 1547 84
5. Berks... 4	4. 4721	9486. 4207	8411. 5082 9484 51
6. Bucks... 3	3. 5258	5488. 5084	6245. 5140 5364 162
7. Lancaster... 5	1. 11064	6226. 9727	5514. 13100 6020 163
Lebanon... 1	2. 2624	1949. 2637	1800. 2996 1862 2
8. Dauphin... 2	3. 3499	2690. 3249	2269. 3705 2251 34
Northum'd.	1. 1628	2529. 1546	2124. 1765 2258 8
9. Northam't'n	1. 2627	4150. 2551	3476. 3191 4203 38
Lehigh... 2	2. 3015	3392. 2550	2996. 2978 3199 3
10. Carbon... 3	2. 787	1374. 768	996. 889 1181 1
Monroe... 3	1. 423	2107. 425	1769. 518 1830 3
Pike... 3	1. 169	836. 126	612. 516 799 3
Wayne... 3	1. 1040	1012. 855	1455. 997 1642 202
11. Adams... 1	2. 2472	1945. 2331	1806. 2576 1762 25
Franklin... 2	3. 3782	3236. 3768	2988. 4006 3199 4
12. York... 3	3. 4727	5738. 4152	4453. 4838 6151 4
13. Cumberl'd... 1	1. 2955	3141. 2989	3069. 3242 3178 25
Perry... 1	1. 1390	2237 1339	2044. 1562 2295 6
14. Centre... 1	1. 1883	2974. 1649	2544. 1856 2611 4
Clinton... 2	2. 981	1265. 808	1004. 911 967 1
Lycoming	2. 2007	2675. 1850	2298. 1992 2244 9
Sullivan... 1	2. 227	458. 182	360. 129 303 19
15. Blair... 2	2. 2295	1704. 2293	1427. 2476 1435 4
Hunting'n	2. 2435	2024. 2289	1871. 2590 1922 25
Cambria... 1	2. 1230	1765. 1151	1421. 1233 1386 12
16. Columbia... 1	1. 1024	2041. 1980	3157. 2263 3396 29
Montour... 1	2. 876	1394. (With Columbia.)	
Luzerne... 1	2. 3471	4909. 2967	3748. 3516 3991 176
17. Bradford... 2	2. 3650	3688. 3241	3745. 3372 1889 1750
Susqueh'a	2. 2123	2615. 1597	2416. 1853 2563 301
Wyoming	2. 913	1136. 780	948. 861 892 37
18. Clearfield... 1	2. 962	1688. 630	1111. 761 1168 23
Elk... 1	1. 154	465. 145	283. 134 242 16
McKean... 1	2. 409	468. 376	429. 367 418 22
Potter... 1	2. 621	574. 278	627. 226 458 248
Tioga... 1	1. 1463	2036. 1249	2077. 1350 1344 953
19. Mercer... 1	2. 2673	2760. 3643	3109. 2797 3044 1080
Venango... 1	3. 1142	1698. 988	1532. 1061 1538 164
Warren... 1	2. 1137	1242. 947	1145. 943 1088 136
20. Crawford... 1	2. 2933	3192. 2950	2849. 2204 2748 621
Erie... 2	2. 3610	2110. 3500	2087. 3418 2022 357
21. Beaver... 1	1. 1962	1896. 2764	2383. 2055 2303 530
Butler... 3	2. 2782	2536. 2401	2308. 2505 2247 173
Lawrence	2. 2137	1079. (With Beaver & Mercer.)	
22. Alleghany... 5	2. 8797	5983. 8856	6164. 10112 6591 779
23. Greene... 1	1. 1272	2250. 1354	2362. 1476 2579 52
Washington 1	1. 4042	3916. 4065	3914. 3898 3820 468
24. Bedford... 1	2. 2239	2202. 2613	2739. 2836 2816 1
Fulton... 1	2. 706	840. (With Bedford)	
Somerset... 1	2. 2739	1069. 2755	1103. 3018 1127 21
25. Armstrong... 1	2. 2184	2172. 2094	2133. 2030 2126 141
Clarion... 1	2. 1351	2658. 1255	2238. 1372 2306 37
Indiana... 1	2. 2540	1752. 2371	1568. 2410 1544 204
26. Juniata... 1	2. 1143	1337. 1103	1201. 850 856 1
Union... 1	2. 2817	1949. 2887	1686. 3129 1656 25
Millin... 1	1. 1413	1673. 1443	1591. 1543 1586 26
27. Fayette... 1	2. 2626	3179. 2776	3290. 3047 3441 73
Westmo'd	4. 3115	5140. 2856	4955. 3124 5197 122
28. Schuyl'k'd	2. 4069	4743. 4264	3538. 4399 3700 35
* Jefferson	2. 1002	1240. 783	992. 887 972 19

[* Not in any District] * TOTALS.

1851. Governor... Johnston, W.,	178,034;	B'gler, Opp.,	186,499
Canal Com. Strohlin,	175,444;	Clover,	184,022
Supreme Ct. Coulter,	179,938;	Black,	185,892
Chambers,	174,431;	Lowie,	185,464
Conly,	173,779;	Gibson,	184,611
Mereditth,	173,391;	Lewis,	183,888
Jessup,	171,732;	Campbell,	176,039
1850. Canal Com. Dungan,	131,938;	Morison,	145,691
1849. " Fuller,	133,151;	Gamble,	144,740
1848. Oct. Gov'r. John-ton,	168,522;	Long-streth,	168,225
Canal C. Middlewarth	162,294;	Painter,	166,930
Nov., Pres., Taylor,	185,730;	Cass,	172,186
Native: 1851, Gov. 1878; 1849, C. C., 3439.]	Van Buren,	11,177	

LEGISLATURE: SENATE: For districts see above table.—

Elected. Whigs. Opp.

1849. Dist. 6, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

1850. Dist. 1, 11, 15, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

1851. Dist. 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 24, 26, 8. Dist. 10, 23, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

[Hereafter 12, 22 61s this seat] 17. [† District 7, two senators.] 16

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, as in table; Whigs, 42; Opp., 58.

a Sullivan elects with Susquehanna and Wyoming; b Cam

bria with Bedford & Fulton; c Potter with Clinton & Lycoming; d Jefferson with Arms'g & Clarion.

MARYLAND.

DEL. 1851—COMP. Gov.—1850. PRES.—1848.			
* <i>Dist. Co's.</i>	<i>W. Op. Morg'n. Tho's Cl'r. Lowe Tay'r. Cass</i>		
1 Allegany... 4	1. 1456	1872. 1443	1855. 1579 1620
Baltimore... 1	5. 1441	2459. 1923	2645. 2527 2669
Carroll... 3	3. 1664	1795. 1664	1611. 1763 1272
Frederick... 3	2. 2878	3059. 3123	3196. 3158 2983
Harford... 1	3. 1366	1257. 1478	1450. 1521 1253
Washington... 3	2. 2577	2620. 2820	2518. 2638 2434
2 A. Arundel... 1	2. 894	909. 1624	1518. 1693 1486
Calvert... 1	1. 393	397. 469	317. 431 335
Charles... 2	2. 574	358. 605	446. 769 398
Howard... 1	1. 592	670. (With Anne Arundel)	
M. Montgomery... 1	1. 933	805. 907	818. 1057 771
P. George's... 2	1. 840	762. 948	675. 1051 733
St. Mary's... 2	2. 799	380. 724	447. 788 422
3 BALT. CITY... 10	8731	10337. 8812	11564. 10474 10995
4 Caroline... 1	1. 619	647. 867	616. 492 580
Cecil... 2	1. 1532	1583. 1472	1478. 1504 1441
Dorchester... 3	2. 1181	814. 1275	923. 1367 820
Kent... 2	2. 671	534. 654	547. 645 447
Queen Anne... 1	2. 742	760. 746	711. 725 612
Somerset... 3	1. 1322	978. 1399	1045. 1413 1005
Talbot... 2	2. 753	831. 731	798. 706 719
Worcester... 1	2. 1270	1236. 1454	1142. 1351 1130

Total... 30 43,33208 35063 34658 36350 37702 34528

1848—V. Buren, 72 in Balt. City. 53 in rest of State.—125.

LEGISLATURE, 1851-53.

SENATE: Whigs—Co's in italics, 10; Op. other Co's, 10.

Washington, a tie, no election; Balt. City contested.

H. OF DELEGATES, Whigs, 30; Opp., 43; 1 vacancy.

CONGRESS, October, 1851.

Dist. & Co's. Whig. Opp.

I. Charles... (R.J. Bowie,

St. Mary's, elected over

2 A. Arundel, T. F. Bowie,

Calvert... Ind. Whig.)

Montgomery

II. Roman, a H'n.

3 Frederick... 2615 2693

4 Allegany... 1543 1566

Washington... 2468 2604

Total... 6826 6863

III. d Lynch, c H'd

2 Howard... 323 437

3 Carroll... 552 1378

5 B. City 5 wards 1333 2210

6 Baltimore Co. 760 1409

Total... 2968 5434

* Districts each of which elects a Judge of Court of Appeals and a Commissioner of Public Works. † Circuits which elect other Judges. At first election, Nov. 1851, the Whigs carried 2d and 4th Districts, and 1st, 2d, 7th and 8th Circuits; the Opposition the others.

VIRGINIA.

1851.—CONG.—1849. 1848.—PRES.—1844.

Districts. Whig. Opp. Whig. Opp.

4 Co's. Cowper * M'n Wats * M'n Tay'r Cass, Clay Polk

Isle of Wight... 60 304. 90 408. 105 393. 93 470

Nansemond... 245 204. 318 247. 311 270. 361 241

Norfolk... 410 640. 659 660. 629 650. 627 540

Norfolk City... 393 411. 578 372. 652 448 634 403

Princess Anne... 203 212. 352 293. 373 299. 329 251

Southampton... 172 187. 396 372. 338 307. 325 300

Surrey... 54 100. 88 104. 94 158. 118 168

Sussex... 64 183. 78 280. 82 273. 124 325

* Millson.] 1541 2271. 2559 2736. 2584 2708. 2611 2841

II.

Amelia... 163 198. 159 274

Brunswick... 213 337. 194 408

Dinwiddie... No opposition to 225 228. 270 318

Greensville... Richard K. Meade, 77 130. 83 145

Mecklenburg. Opposition. 342 497. 276 618

Nottoway... 117 143. 127 182

Petersburg... 392 333. 376 316

Prince George... 127 215. 139 226

Total... 1716 2081. 1684 2508

III. Flournoy, A. v. T. P. V. Averett.

Franklin... m. 85. 523 590. 608 619 674

Halifax... 387 813. 467 819. 395 843. 344 1041

Flournoy, Av't. Fly. Averett.				Rockingham.....	..356	1655	290	1716
Henry.....	268	238..305	232..315	Rockbridge.....	..563	501..697	543	
Patrick.....	359	314..57m.	..387	Shenandoah.....	..176	1404..170	1372	
Pittsylvania.....	132m.	..753	472..834					
Total.....	1206	1450.2105	2113.2539	Total.....	3501	5151.3497	6120	
IV. Bolling Bo'k. Irving, Bocoock.				XII. Anderson Ed'dson.				
Appomattox.....	43	361..146	378..190	Alleghany.....	.. 64	154..104	149..114	160
Buckingham.....	m.98..388	376..341	361..548	Bath.....	..183	269..152	124..196	250
Campbell.....	439	406..672	574..794	Boone.....	.. 66	157..68	128 (New Co.)	
Charlotte.....	206	339..222	328..290	Botetourt.....	.. m.132..462	683..394	696	
Cumberland.....	m.15..267	185..235	162..274	Floyd.....	..278	277..271	225..124	297
Fluvanna.....	255	285..276	228..271	Giles.....	No opp. ..	222.335..274	342..297	350
Lunenburg.....	maj. 209..171	334..169	272..196	Greenbrier.....	to H. A. ..	476.217..658	303..709	351
Prince Edward.....	66	205..246	294..211	a Highland.....	Edmund. (with Bath)	(See 11th District)		
Total.....	1014	1918.2378	2697.2504	Logan.....	son, ..	206.236..99	117..123	17
V. Goggins, P.H.G. gin. Powell.				Mercer.....	Opp. ..	162.176..191	184..173	17
Albemarle.....	716	632..765	513..833	Monroe.....	..166	254..488	469..425	400
Anaherst.....	329	504..473	442..416	Montgomery.....	..267	356..342	306..264	345
Bedford.....	819	515..916	593..886	Pocahontas.....	..	106.212..81	81.227	
Greene.....	57	285..70	325..63	Pulaski.....	.. 82	119..131	141..106	174
Madison.....	89	510..116	592..69	Roanoke.....	.. m.132..183	249..177	279	
Nelson.....	397	279..403	253..394	Total.....	2161	2804.3529	3632.3313	3962
Orange.....	278	232..286	292..296	XIII. [George Mc'N.]				
Total.....	2635	2457.3029	3136.2457	Carroll.....	.. 78	414..179	267..121	268
VI. Batts, Caslie, Batts, Seddon.				Grayson.....	..113	660..150	200..150	251
Chesterfield.....	243	661..170	568..295	Lee.....	No opp. ..	200.598..324	521..237	678
Goodland.....	155	203..155	281..168	Russell.....	to Fayette, ..	199.548..492	316..414	616
Hanover.....	447	586..444	483..410	Scott.....	M'Mullen, ..	245.647..296	452..276	631
Henrico.....	422	430..484	434..592	Smyth.....	Opp. ..	218.376..326	394..276	371
Louisiana.....	206	308..198	450..307	Tazewell.....	..635	247..315	548..100	627
Powhatan.....	126	210..159	248..154	Washington.....	..252	645..485	679..371	723
Richmond City.....	673	472..848	380.1064	Wythe.....	..215	387..347	325..309	653
Total.....	2472	2600.2458	2844.2991	† Also Opposition.....	2155	4421.2847	3628.2353	4396
1849, Lee, W., 153 in Richmond City; 164 in rest of district.				XIV. Smith, Beal, McC. Beale.				
VII. Mallory, Bayly.				a Barbour.....	28	130..88	242..297	484..221
Accomac.....	218	744..544	235..566	Braxton.....	128	220..213	156..191	164
Charles City.....	65	29..142	68..202	Cabell.....	192	222..394	253..287	346
Elizabeth City.....	133	120..133	120..133	a Doddridge.....	12	142 (w' H. Harr.)	28.137 (New Co.)	
Gloucester.....	185	197..233	220	Fayette.....	166	150..288	190..257	163
James' City.....	No opp. .. 49	37..99	37..103	Gilmer.....	33	268..68	153..77	178 (New Co.)
Lancaster.....	to T. H. .. 47	45..137	107..139	Harrison.....	244	422..450	695..443	611..479
Matthews.....	Bayly, .. 108	187..136	189..172	Jackson.....	237	120..247	208..239	233..203
New Kent.....	Opp. .. 108	101..176	101..193	Kanawha.....	348	232..575	264..742	272..993
Northampton.....	120	166..170	95..540	Lewis.....	69	269..336	559..331	522..329
Northumberland.....	123	286..161	234..185	Mason.....	189	310..225	249..349	274..416
Warwick.....	47	16..62	15..67	Nicholas.....	133	108..162	126..213	90..168
Williamsburg.....	15	42..47	34..66	Pleasants.....	57	58	(New County.)	
York.....	118	86..113	109	Putnam.....	162	148..108	165..192	183 (New Co.)
Total.....	500	1633.2110	1568.2417	Raleigh.....	40	47	(New County.)	
VIII. Forbes, Holladay.				Ritchie.....	30	272..94	240..124	331..104
Caroline.....	423	468..367	425..476	a Taylor.....	99	74..173	188..276	247..244
E-sex.....	212	144..188	135..229	Upshur.....	145	164	(New County)	
King & Queen.....	No opp. .. 176	277..234	258..250	Wayne.....	106	115..162	77..106	110..190
King George.....	to A. R. .. 144	150..149	112..165	West.....	78	205..173	249..132	130 (New Co.)
King William.....	Holladay, .. 105	289..93	234..109	Wood.....	347	339..438	318..340	325..533
Middlesex.....	Opp. .. 137	141..116	125..131	† McComas.....	2913	4010.4094	4712.4663	4609
Richmond.....	189	172..182	148..202	XV. Haymond, Th'm. R. L. Newman.				
Spottsylvania.....	413	453..413	405..438	a Barbour.....	158	206..m.86	(See 14th District)	
Westmoreland.....	279	74..249	60..305	Brooke.....	178	259..163	145..227	276..427
Total.....	2078	2163.1979	1902.2305	a Doddridge.....	(with Tyler.)	(See 14th District)		
IX. Strother, M'ton, J. P. Morton, W.				Hancock.....	159	213..maj. 94..	216 (w' H. Brook)	
Alexandria.....	273	101..172	277..539	Marion.....	669	473..240	594..324	694..286
Culpeper.....	326	252..343	447..354	Marshall.....	444	238..545	342..558	627..447
Fairfax.....	321	197..234	228..489	Monongalia.....	504	652..m.266	404..393	70
Fauquier.....	393	322..468	524..665	Ohio.....	776	533..694	301..477	478
Loudoun.....	435	526..467	688.1453	Preston.....	422	489..258	520..460	527..362
Prince William.....	64	184..121	245..207	Randolph.....	190	200..48 m.	201.213..207	199
Rappahannock.....	388	102..265	141..304	a Taylor.....	70	66..15 "	(See 14th District)	
Stafford.....	167	185..231	233..230	Tyler.....	296	322..362	224..324	240..441
† Pendleton, J.....	2367	1868.2581	2798.4261	Wetzel.....	84	410..73	330..89	317 (New Co.)
X. Faulkner, J. B. R. Fa' Parker.				† Russell.....	3850	4251.2598	5926.3755	4089
Berkeley.....	655	248..570	496..608	† Died before taking his seat; election for vacancy, Nov., 1849, result: Haymond, 2773; Thompson, Opp., 2507.				
Clarke.....	m.32..	m.41..209	201..194	TOTALS FOR PRESIDENT.				
Frederick.....	739	485..755	855..785	1848, Taylor, 45,265; Cass, 48,738; maj. for Cass, 1,473.				
Hampshire.....	373	472..573	623..581	1844, Clay, 44,790; Polk, 50,683; maj. for Polk, 5,893.				
Jefferson.....	505	374..544	503..738	a Highland Co. is partly in 11th and partly in 12th district.				
Morgan.....	182m.	..240	152..188	b Barbour, Doddridge and Taylor Co's are partly in 14th and partly in 15th district.				
Page.....	69	412..53	606..69	CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATE ELECTIONS.				
Warren.....	m.118..	41	188..122	In October, 1851, the people voted upon the adoption of a New Constitution. On the 17th of November the Governor announced that, by the returns then received, 67,562 votes were given for, and 8,933 against the Constitution, a few counties not heard from; and he therefore declared the Constitution ratified, and directed an election on the 8th Dec., 1851, to choose a Governor, Lt. Gov., Atty Gen'l, and members of the Senate and House of Delegates.				
† Belinger, J.....	2533	2181.2787	3470.3310					
XI.								
Augusta.....	No opp. ..	No opp. 1354	728.1398					
a Highland.....	to John ..	to Ja's..101	278 (New Co.)					
Hardy.....	Letcher, ..	M'Dowell, ..	271.533					
Pendleton.....	Opp. ..	Opp. ..	285.409					

NORTH CAROLINA.

Districts & Counties.	1851—Cono.—1849. Pres. 1848				
	Whig.	Opp.	Whig.	Opp.	Tay.
I.	Gai.	*Cling.	Cling.	Scat.	Tay.
Buncombe.....	305	1129	1134	133	946 434
Burke.....	236	461	541	94	1210 286
Caldwell.....	202	561	542	12	503 96
Cheerokee.....	186	532	574	36	549 175
Cherokee.....	186	540	384	134	314 421
Haywood.....	197	513	699	64	418 213
Henderson.....	340	667	625	63	541 116
Macon.....	310	399	475	144	427 207
McDowell.....	195	460	724	23	(with Burke)
Rutherford.....	247	981	903	332	1184 178
Yancey.....	416	437	730	111	(No returns)

† Secessionist.] 2819 6600... 7231 1146... 6142 2126

II.	Caldwell.	Stokes.			
Ashe.....	981	8	660	358	
Catawba.....	No opp.	to 232	47	(w'h Lin'n)	
Davie.....	Joseph P.	463	10	448 251	
Iredell.....	Caldwell,	1553	969	1504 362	
Rowan.....	Whig.	737	74	859 560	
Surry.....		836	747	1132 852	
Wilkes.....		1549	14	1061 121	

Total..... 6351 1869... 5684 2504

III.	Dockery.	† C.H. Deberry.	† Cald'll.		
Anson.....	1107	498	1020	538	1084 359
Cabarrus.....	763	372	690	51	756 377
Lincoln.....	396	1181	432	1165	828 1593
Mecklenburg.....	676	1411	617	1139	775 945
Montgomery.....	569	150	418	176	583 82
Moore.....	466	422	635	537	538 406
Richmond.....	601	189	492	134	699 71
Stanly.....	774	64	695	99	725 14

† Green W. Caldwell.] 5352 4377... 4899 4299... 5988 3847

IV.	Sheppard.	Keene.			
Davidson.....	No opp.	to 692	528	1087	520
Guilford.....	James T.	1236	332	1714	373
Randolph.....	Morehead,	1145	339	1196 225	
Rockingham.....	Whig.	293	623	380 768	
Stokes.....		949	1316	1014 912	

Total..... 4405 3138... 5391 2796

V.	† Graves.	† Vble. Nash.	Venable.		
Alamance.....	427	688		(With Orange.)	
Caswell.....	144	904	262	1016	243 1087
Chatham.....	213	ma]j.	1200	824	1133 519
Granville.....	601	866	904	990	989 831
Orange.....	709	670	1635	1592	1687 1585
Person.....	427	583	314	633	346 518

† Union, 10 Op.] 2520 3616... 4315 5025... 4298 4540

VI.	Scattering.	Daniel.]	Clarke.	Daniel.	
Edgecombe.....	98	739	467	792	143 1335
Franklin.....		210	624	341 558	
Halifax.....	89	303	43	512	582 446
Johnston.....	272	486	404	644	688 746
Nash.....		375	450	111	718 798
Wake.....	518	767	896	823	1028 1248
Warren.....	79	500	30	568	156 667

|| Also Opp.] 2430 1413... 3051 5898

1849.—Scat'g: Fran'n, 56; John'n, 169; Wale, 214.

VII.	Reid.	Ashe.			
Bladen.....	240	360	280	341	
Brunswick.....	No opp.	to 13	185	319 237	
Columbus.....	to Wm.	76	436	169 274	
Cumberland.....	S. Ashe,	521	829	812 1191	
Duplin.....	Opp.	493	686	318 939	
New Hanover.....		46	1029	464 1255	
Onslow.....		182	668	211 686	
Robeson.....		601	485	633 545	
Sampson.....		741	539	612 741	

|| Also Opp.] 2813 5128... 3818 6209

VIII.	Stanly.	Ruffin.	Stanly.	Lane.	
Beaufort.....	1910	672	883	618	923 463
Carveret.....	482	401	484	405	474 317
Craven.....	664	643	673	628	696 516
Green.....	323	350	296	318	318 237
Hyde.....	649	296	476	333	495 236
Jones.....	210	202	218	182	242 136
Lenoir.....	272	445	270	437	282 334
Pitt.....	657	611	702	606	636 479
Tyrrell.....	367	106	361	89	300 96

Washington.....	404	210	336	188	373 149
Wayne.....	298	1126	291	1078	258 903
Total.....	6236	4966	4987	4940	4997 3966
IX.	Outlaw.	Martin.	Outl'w.	Person.	
Bertie.....	411	213	617	348	524 302
Camden.....	426	68	530	101	493 70
Currituck.....	154	430	227	645	193 466
Chowan.....	182	62	252	202	295 177
Gates.....	276	221	417	382	379 289
Hertford.....	189	44	278	223	316 144
Martin.....	270	253	345	664	361 545
Northampton.....	309	147	463	631	493 488
Pasquotank.....	358	197	663	267	670 241
Perquimans.....	294	124	450	314	434 253
Total.....	2868	1769	4053	3477	4058 2978

President, 1848. Taylor... 43,519 Cass... 34,869 Van Buren... 85

NEW COUNTIES. —Alexand'r w'h Iredell, Cald'll w'h Wilkes; Gaston w'h Lincoln; Forsyth w'h Stokes; Polk with Ruth er'd; Union w'h Mecklen'g; Watauga w'h Ashe.

GEORGIA.

1851—Gov.—1849, 1851.—Cono.—1848. Pres. 1848

Dist. of		Union.* S.R. Whig. Op. Un.* S.R. Whig. Opp.								
Sen.	Co's.	M'Don.	Hop-Jack.	Jack.	Tay.					
Dis.	1.	Cobb.	ald. Hill Towns.kins.	son. King.	son. lor. Case					
1.	CHATHAM.....	837	755.	666.	766	810.	642.	576.	843	741
2.	Liberty.....	206	160.	153.	146.	192.	175.	171.	143.	171
3.	Tatnall.....	363	84.	307.	96.	358.	109.	306.	58.	361
4.	Glynn.....	76	90.	94.	38.	65.	61.	104.	24.	132
5.	McIntosh.....	143	97.	79.	133.	134.	98.	71.	94.	117
6.	Camden.....	71	233.	62.	176.	70.	241.	61.	165.	106
7.	Wayne.....	80	98.	62.	112.	92.	105.	47.	39.	58
8.	Clinch.....	243	59 (New Co.)	237	76 (New County.)					
9.	Lowndes.....	408	361.	419.	430.	400.	358.	419.	363.	397
10.	Ware.....	154	168.	263.	217.	142.	177.	90.	98.	193
11.	Appling.....	156	181.	133.	191.	164.	157.	131.	139.	144
12.	Montgomery.....	253	31.	221.	53.	243.	65.	168.	28.	231
13.	Baldwin.....	64	339.	25.	408.	30.	391.	15.	341.	43
14.	Scriven.....	146	313.	226.	251.	147.	303	a190.	a203.	265
15.	Bryan.....	109	85.	117.	75.	407.	109.	87.	49.	123
16.	Ellingham.....	177	156.	202.	134.	172.	159.	156.	106.	183
17.	Telfair.....	203	133.	173.	219.	194.	142.	135.	107.	160
18.	Thomas.....	299	431.	416.	311.	297.	484.	436.	274.	626
19.	Emanuel.....	254	252.	176.	307.	211.	269.	58.	63.	155
20.										
21.										

* Southern R'ts.] 4127 3991. 3799 4074. 3011 4279. 3549 2680 4318 3582

II.				JohnsonBeningfC'n.Welborn.						
11.	Irwin.....	116	302.. 41	337..118	278.. 60	276.. 85	355			
12.	Decatur.....	506	313..469	342..437	298..430	346..493	530			
13.	Early.....	364	378..144	417..383	369..193	400..200	305			
	Randolph.....	803	797..777	769..799	793..627	652..790	724			
14.	Muscogee.....	1150	939..1039	857..1093	950..1141	846..1320	856			
	STEWART.....	894	723..824	648..885	705..873	633..436	636			
15.	Baker.....	320	708..273	568..301	693..241	551..341	634			
	Lee.....	468	217..330	249..463	210..340	144..323	181			
17.	Houston.....	632	621..568	681..612	598..626	638..697	574			
	Pulaski.....	532	218..246	399..552	208..234	376..320	423			
18.	Macon.....	574	421..339	310..552	338..359	261..388	271			
	Marion.....	722	571..517	581..711	657..495	430..510	477			
19.	Dooly.....	397	583..311	505..375	673..224	447..349	517			
	Sumter.....	845	405..662	577..824	370..639	535..733	687			

† Calhoun.] 8348 7196. 6590 7350 8107 6985. 6538 6625 7476 7294

111.	Chappel, Bailly, Owen, Cary.									
10. Wilkinson	471	543	381	512	457	534	6390	6112	473	498
20. Jones	381	405	396	434	374	404	6372	6389	404	415
Twiggs	294	385	390	392	290	376	269	328	331	414
25. Jasper	446	566	410	640	443	650	6385	6408	409	612
26. Bibb	716	786	634	734	683	738	699	592	705	664
MONROE	727	680	732	650	703	667	721	688	791	662
27. Cranford	402	450	377	464	395	442	361	396	402	434
UPON	655	334	620	423	671	347	603	423	657	344
28. TALBOT	845	689	796	766	772	542	765	707	819	738
32. Bute	244	456	254	411	207	400	6244	6348	269	420
Pike	904	856	719	895	858	831	677	768	822	892

Total..... 6115 6150. 5649 6241. 5853 6011. 4754 4260. 6088 6136

16.	HARRIS.....	714	328	748	441	699	310	6759	6368	470	403
	TRoup.....	1134	733	1096	406	1106	324	918	349	1122	394
28.	Merrivether.....	731	774	743	834	717	745	570	776	717	768
29.	Carrroll.....	700	781	428	891	658	747	347	791	475	834
	Heard.....	447	408	356	466	441	404	380	474	415	473
30.	Campbell.....	417	628	311	653	372	485	230	562	291	592
	Corveta.....	766	574	774	734	761	721	725	634	822	662
31.	De KALB.....	1426	699	832	1014	1395	627	6754	6948	799	1097
	Fayette.....	646	695	449	697	636	687	419	660	521	817
33.	HENEY.....	984	673	910	895	965	651	859	792	939	724
†Williamson.] 7985 6913.6647 7041.7750 5601.6341 5532.6916 6744											
V. Chast'n.Stiles.Cal'n.H'kett.											
39.	Forsyth.....	733	620	496	763	713	620	464	653	629	743
	GWINNETT.....	821	630	730	639	705	617	655	551	745	637
40.	CASS.....	1252	740	905	1461	1218	683	663	1213	938	1515

Paulding.....	571	268.	359	508.	556	263.	229	342.	362	420
41. Cherokee.....	1291	756.	681	1101.	1250	745.	404	738.	640	983
Cobb.....	1267	1351	888	1089.	1202	1309.	617	1008.	842	1261
44. Lumpkin.....	1013	257.	537	859.	902	267.	418	824.	652	1067
Union.....	1007	218.	285	713.	1001	204.	300	425.	412	641
45. Gilmer.....	1193	147.	289	838.	1217	83.	175	596.	402	856
Murray.....	1290	256.	703	1177.	1250	813.	445	744.	799	1072
46. Duval.....	248	165.	67	309.	256	174.	59	203.	102	254
Walker.....	1212	367.	731	918.	1190	640.	584	756.	784	965
47. Chattahoochee.....	645	261.	396	492.	637	255.	256	383.	402	398
Floyd.....	1006	405.	738	770.	1037	407.	569	641.	690	673
Gordon.....	679	397.	(New Co.)	668	396	(New County)				

Chastain, Stiles & C'n Hackett.

42. Calhoun..... 14288 7729. 7805 11567 13882 7481. 5904 5767. 8469 11518

VI. Hillyer Jones Hare Cobb.

36 NEWTON..... 1032 399. 910 510 1000 400 583 944 1045 502

37 FRANKLIN..... 1019 445. 389 974 1082 367. 261 849. 343 965

Madison..... 598 74. 324 375. 613 61. 254 295. 326 326

38. CLARKE..... 630 417. 584 454. 705 383. 532 450. 624 445

WALTON..... 217 422. 636 741. 227 464. 481 635. 644 741

42 Hall..... 732 376. 542 695. 723 619. 437 619. 521 664

Jackson..... 829 415. 558 732. 825 403. 493 606. 561 658

43. HARRISMAN..... 1030 252. 322 717. 1030 202. 266 681. 425 775

Rabun..... 227 172. 21 330. 232 118. 39 200. 55 207

Total..... 6964 3042. 4166 5552 6937 2819. 4314 5891. 4474 6366

VII. Stephens, L's S'n's Day.

10. Laurens..... 579 76. 539 58. 569 66 452 23. 567 25

21. WASHINGTON..... 812 285. 572 592. 204 364 6525 408. 692 626

23. Baldwin..... 341 61. 328 369. 355 41. 436 32. 348 55

24. Talbot..... 368 317. 357 309. 347 219. 282 338. 392 392

Hancock..... 548 215. 412 344. 345 188 403 616. 473 283

25. PUTNAM..... 386 307. 374 322. 382 295. 363 289. 399 294

3 GREENE..... 739 190. 761 128. 760 164. 629 19. 227 139

Morgan..... 464 306. 379 272. 456 290. 392 239. 467 300

37. OGLETHORPE..... 46 279. 600 206. 529 248. 526 154. 636 193

|| Lewis..... 4723 2137. 4322 2200 4744 1955 4019 2902 4331 2237

VIII. Toombs, M'r M's, Lawson.

9. BUCKE..... 543 440. 464 343. 537 421. 456 321. 598 215

Jefferson..... 532 128. 430 107. 526 117. 435 91. 607 111

22. COLUMBIA..... 416 245. 261 220. 406 240. 405 196. 519 220

RICHMOND..... 556 654. 739 542. 821 642. 586 464. 308 585

23. WARREN..... 671 425. 595 417. 643 421. 531 395. 614 360

35. LINCOLN..... 207 165. 253 172. 270 162. 206 133. 238 20

WILKES..... 465 342. 441 324. 467 318. 435 214. 452 253

37. ELBERT..... 934 267. 943 195 1034 217 403 123. 991 161

* M'Millan..... 4744 2666 4256 2322 4704 2538 4232 2551 4927 2105

Grand { Cobb..... 57,397 } Towns..... 43,322 } Taylor..... 47,544

a In 1848 part of and included in totals of 8th Dist. b To the same

extent with 7th Dist. c To same extent with 3d Dist. d To same

extent with 5th Dist. e To same extent with 6th Dist. f To same

extent with 4th Dist. g To same extent with 1st Dist.

LEGISLATURE, 1851-'53.

SENATE—Union, 39 districts, each one senator—Total, 39.

Southern Rights, Districts 4, 8, 15, 20, 26, 29, 30, 32—Total, 8.

HOUSE—Union, 30 Counties in small capitals, 2 each, 60; 40 other

Counties, not in italics, one each, 40; Coweta, Houston, Pike, Ran-

dolph, one each, 4—Total, 104.

Southern Rights B'eb, Cobb, Jasper, and Merriwether, two

each, 8; 21 other Counties, in italics, one each, 21—Total, 29.

ALABAMA.

SENATE, 1851—Cong., 1849, 1848—PRESIDENT, 1844

1851, W'ing. Opp. W'ing. Opp.

Un. S.R. Lang. Als. Sel. Tay.

I. don. Bragg, ton. lers. lrr. Cass, Clay, Polk

Baldwin..... 1. 207 211. 198 192. 100 133. 149 120

Cherokee..... 1. 161 728. 216 610. 120 327. 232 631

Washington..... 296 526. 508 374. 72 85. 273 279

Bates..... 1. 345 653. 692 342. 772 277. 666 405

Conevnhill..... 1. 433 377. 416 343. 426 221. 441 277

Monroe..... 1. 400 572. 504 343. 479 216. 567 359

Marengo..... 1. 692 637. 691 608. 739 553. 739 553

Wilcox..... 1. 405 621. 574 608. 639 479. 525 629

Mobile..... 1. 1225 1678. 1343 1195. 1319 1073 1403 1347

Total..... 4254 6113 4922 4691 4566 3364 4995 4600

Abreconr. Coch. Hill.

II. bie. ran. ind. Pugh.

Barbour..... 1. 361 1417. 992 9. 4. 1205 614. 1113 860

Coffee..... 1. 389 401. 302 441. 192 174. 142 314

PIKE..... 1. 1190 958. 1014 870. 935 693. 862 768

Covington..... a 3. 6 114. 231 292. 248 92. 148 139

Dale..... 1. 595 554. 400 647. 398 555. 209 616

Henry..... 1. 543 923. 407 637. 504 496. 367 546

Macou..... 1. 1395 774 1393 672 1454 532 1087 626

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1851.—Delegates to Congress.

Cong. State Districts. Co. Rep. C'n. Sec.

I. Chester..... 929 429. 4

Spartanburg..... 1448 1156. 5

Union..... 288 58. 4

York..... 1420 704. 6

2. Anderson..... 1305 423. 8

3. Pickens..... 1411 162. 3

Greenville..... 1500 237. 5

Laurens..... 710 291. 6

III. Fairfield..... 394 717. 4

Kershaw..... 639 244. 3

Lancaster..... 636 270. 3

Richland..... 766 648. 5

4. Sunter: Claremont..... 658 445. 4

Clarendon..... 452 216. 3

IV. Chesterfield..... 791 222. 3

Darlington..... 955 684. 4

5. Georgetown: All Saints..... 38 29. 2

Prince George's, Weymouth..... 238 4

Horry..... 734 12. 2

Marion..... 931 892. 4

Marlborough..... 512 333. 3

Williamsburg..... 302 314. 3

V. Abbeville..... 1010 525. 6

Edgefield..... 939 528. 7

Lexington..... 812 179. 3

Newberry..... 612 538. 4

VI. Charleston: Churk ch'ck..... 35 60. 2

St. Andrew's..... 1 15 35. 2

St. James' Grace Creek..... 243 39. 2

St. Dennis & St. Thomas..... 36. 2

St. James', Sumter..... 3 59. 2

St. John's, Berkeley..... 67 111. 2

St. Philip's & St. Mark's..... 244 1018. 20

St. Stephen's..... 10 93. 2

VII. Barnwell..... 924 539. 5

8. Beaufort: St. Luke's..... 41 171. 2

Prince William's..... 294. 3

St. Helena..... 72 126. 2

St. Peter's..... 70 30. 2

9. Charles'n: St. John's, Col. 63. 3

Colleton: St. George's..... 531 36. 2

St. Bartholomew's..... 292 430. 4

St. Matthew's..... 64 198. 2

St. Paul's..... 77 19. 2

Orangeburg..... 199 967. 3

Total..... 25098 17796 114 54

* Election for two delegates from each Congressional District to a contemplated Southern (Disunion) Congress. The Co-Operators (Republican by South Carolina alone) carried six districts; and the Secessionists (in favor of secession, either with other States or separately) carried one. † A State Convention had previously been elected to determine the action of the State; and we have classified its members according to the result of the recent election. ‡ Formerly Pendleton. || These districts elect members of the State Legislature by subdivisions of parishes; the parishes are in italics. & Charleston City.

MONTGOMERY..... 1181 611. 1068 667 1176 1049 1016 836

Russell..... 1078 517. 983 658. 970 577. 736 624

Total..... 7598 6211 6770 6975 7062 4372 5760 6339

III. Mudd, Har's & H'r Harris.

Antigua..... 1. 492 645. 486 622. 553 471. 475 633

Cosco..... 1. 649 1075. 620 1020. 626 583. 400 796

Ribb..... 1. 505 579. 477 589. 474 418. 450 586

Shelby..... 1. 634 621. 587 592. 557 368. 511 472

Indian..... 1. 700 710. 765 644. 670 618. 564 722

JEFFERSON..... 1. 579 613. 577 594. 288 385. 294 585

LOWNDR..... 1. 741 633. 801 655. 761 434. 710 678

Perry..... 1. 785 911. 826 855. 726 631. 119 849

4. Hunter..... 705 567 499 551 494 4206. 343 5331

IV. Smith, Erwin, B'n Inge.

Yazette..... 1. 630 608. 300 1045. 272 841. 153 796

Greene..... 1. 645 937. 1047 73 1088 712 1098 819

Parkers..... 1. 754 1077. 952 1020. 1044 931. 892 967

Numer..... 1. 633 836. 932 988. 930 771. 927 1061

TUSCALOOSA..... 1. 1292 826 1014 869. 876 634. 902 961

5. Baldwin..... 4164 4114 4245 4955 4200 3949 3654 4604

V. Hooton, H'd Wood, Hulbarr.

FRANKLIN..... 1. 795 1035. 531 920. 510 735. 498 1079

Hancock..... m'j. 28 (New County.)

ELECTION RETURNS.

57

LAUDERDALE	1	1166	715..800	599..695	772..474	919
LAWRENCE	1	..697	723..652	872..663	656..469	783
Walker	1	..499	213..232	335..231	383..170	442
LIMESTONE	1	..753	437..387	605..374	833..325	965
MORDAN	1	..603	432..442	557..361	535..271	682
Marion	c	..216	635..140	518..193	514..120	638

Total.....4730 4268.3085 4575.3027 4488.2327 5508

VI.	{	Murphy.Cobb.	{	Cobb.		
Blount	1	..m.400..	487	851..134	626..84	774
MARSHALL	1	..404	950..484	851..246	708..162	875
DE KALB	*1	..m.500..	262	915..257	650..207	700
Jackson	*1*	..528	1231..752	1201..136	1589..87	1751
MADISON	*1*	..371	1527..1448	649..465	1385..357	1720
St. Clair	d	..m.300..	262	915..150	456..46	644

§Clemens.	1303	4908..3695	4551.1388	5314..943	6464
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VII.		White.Rice.T.B.J. Bowden.					
Benton.....	1	..633	1345..556	1370..566	1272..373	1382	
CHAMBERS.....1*	1	..1323	792..1218	781..1323	689..1158	936	
CHEROKEE.....c	1	..1137	661..747	1067..630	921..356	955	
Randolph.....1	1	..559	810..537	938..461	770..288	747	
Tallapoosa.....1	1	..988	1158..938	1032..972	920..728	705	
TALLADEGA.....1*	1	..1104	705..899	844..869	820..633	851	

§Bradford.	22	11.6744	5371.4895	6033.4821	5392.3536	5576
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* Senators holding over. TOTALS. [§] Also Opposition.

48.Tay'r, 30,482; Cass, 31,363. 44. Clay, 25,084; Polk, 27,740

LEGISLATURE: SENATE, Union, 22; Southern Rights, 11.
 HOUSE: Union, Chambers co.; Frank'n, Laude, Mad'n, Montg'y, Talga, Tusc'a, 3 each, 18; 13 other co's, in small
 small caps, 2 each, 26; Bald'n, Blount, Coffee, Con'h, Cov'n,
 Dallas, Fay, e, Gr'n, P'ry, 1 each, 3; Jack'n, 2; Sum'r, 2-20, 21.
 Southern Rights: Benton, 3; Mobile, 3; Aut'a, Barb'r,
 Bu'r, Coosa, Henry, Perry, Pic'n's, Rand'h, Shelby, Tal'as,
 two each, 30; 11 other co's in italics, one each, 11. Total 33.
 aWith Monroe, &c.; b with Butler; c with Fayette; d with
 Jefferson; e with De Kalb.

MISSISSIPPI.

LEGIS. - Gov. 1851-Sec. of S. *1851-Con. 1849-Gov
 Senate.Foote.Davis.Horn.Bell. Con. S'n. Lea.Quit-

Co's.	U. S. C'n.	S.R. Un.	S.R. ion	R'ts. H'ug.	m.
Adams.....	1	..548	244..551	242..478	144..453 410
Franklin.....	1	..184	258..187	254..9	164..215 290
Wilkinson.....	1	..368	355..407	322..361	279..414 352
Amite.....	1	..351	391..391	389..361	230..348 350
Pike.....	1	..276	523..242	619..290	359..159 529
Attala.....	1	..622	774..640	764..607	609(No ret'n's)
Leake.....	1	..378	389..386	387..381	358..294 396
Bolivar.....	m.36	..73	33..58		27(No ret'n's)
Issaquena.....	1	..90	411..88	422..66	16..102 99
Yazoo.....	1	..585	583..627	544..581	439..508 531
Washit'n.....	1	..130	622..132	58..24	1..92 80
Carroll.....	1	..958	783..1006	750..954	660..791 949
Chickasaw.....	1	..889	1150..897	1124..967	839..824 1134
Oktibbeha.....	1	..1346	493..291	307..364	419..370 472
Choctaw.....	1	..1860	749..903	713..863	585..713 937
Claborn.....	1	..479	212..490	202..453	199..385 398
Jefferson.....	1	..298	323..314	314..321	232..342 320
Clarke.....	1	..294	367..308	352..288	341..160 439
Jasper.....	1	..364	610..377	502..373	417..247 510
Coahoma.....	1	..204	120..205	112(No ret'n's)	184 149
Panola.....	1	..620	484..604	470..550	280..583 535
Tallahatchie.....	1	..m.76	..306	196..265	178..223 255
Copiah.....	1	..m.360..	463	755..446	611..413 753
Simpson.....	1	..196	329..199	328..174	211..195 285
Covington.....	1	..120	321..312	327..109	248..53 345
Green.....	1	..90	181..95	184..111	57(No ret'n's)
Jones.....	1	..146	168..150	163..114	140..72 207
Wayne.....	1	..134	93..157	166..134	24(No ret'n's)
De Soto.....	1	..1013	828..1062	791..1012	659..918 956
Tunica.....	1	..42	30..37	35..29	14..23 35
Hancock.....	1	..m.80..	181	227..181	172(No ret'n's)
Harrison.....	1	..m.137	..282		152(No ret'n's)
Jackson.....	1	..41	324..61	316..32	189..20 347
Perry.....	1	..138	120..141	112..132	113..131 121
Hinds.....	1	..1138	734..1175	723..1082	592..1014 875
Holmes.....	1	..686	490..703	484..663	416..578 583
Sunflower.....	1	..m.2	..66	52..26	43..52 73
Itawamba.....	1	..1028	977..1085	937..1035	668..593 1318
Kemper.....	1	..634	556..644	641..645	499..415 739
Neshoba.....	1	..m.433..	92	517..1	389..297 317
Lafayette.....	1	..794	768..838	788..801	633..622 840
Lauderdale.....	1	..626	671..735	571..622	599..371 778
Newton.....	1	..247	310..291	307..232	194(No ret'n's)
Lawrence.....	1	..152	589..146	591..81	433..99 632
Marion.....	1	..126	266..137	282..149	171(No ret'n's)
Lowndes.....	1	..622	681..711	622..744	569..681 773
Madison.....	1	..671	514..534	547..565	519..557 504
Scott.....	1	..216	319..239	304..203	263..128 324
Marshall.....	1	..1350	1380..1407	1344..1350	1162..1261 1477

Monroe	1	11.1046	827.1078	804.1111	672..756	1224
Noxubee	1	..597	384..630	360..613	383..518	569
Winston	1	..396	522..405	527..418	407..268	616
Pontotoc	1	11.1174	1143.1232	1093.1256	901..753	1235
Rankin	1	..427	398..442	394..463	323..311	461
Smith	1	..164	426..165	420..140	311..123	452
Tippah	1	11.1618	1060.1647	1021.1542	890.1001	1674
Tishomingo	1	..1851	603.1881	587.1765	379..734	1432
Warren	1	..749	491..769	472..696	..721	528
Yalobusha	1	..810	927..834	917..819	692..749	1008

Tor'le: F. 28,738; Horn, 30,083; Conv. U. 28,402; Lea, 21,706
 D. 27,729; Bell, 27,716; S. R't's, 21,241; Q'n, 30,979

LEO.-1851-Congress-1849. 1848-Pres.-1844.

Un'n S.R. Un'n S.R.

Dist. & Co's. House Na-Th'p Brad-Th'p-Tay-

I.	C. S. hors.	son. ford.	son. lor.	Cass.	Clay	Polk
De Soto	3	..1042	812..929	944..836	723..671	709
Itawamba	2	..1060	944..676	1246..567	820..368	825
Lafayette	2	..7833	736..651	799..730	760..542	632
Marshall	2	2.1384	1364.1300	1450.1306	1344.1035	1184
Panola	1	..615	489..580	527..578	344..439	408
Pontotoc	2	..1216	1098..826	1195..757	999..384	709
Tippah	4	..1606	1066.1051	1630..981	1236..692	1710
Tishomingo	4	..1846	610..762	1288..840	1190..480	1024
Tunica	1	..38	36..26	30..51	25..36	24

Total.....9659 7155.6801 9109.6646 7501.4647 6665

II. Wilcox.F'n.Harris.Featherston

Bolivar	1	..74	29..	..89	49..55	61
Carroll	1	..984	752..810	859..885	921..678	742
Chickasaw	2	..777	1180..826	1136..849	948..336	632
Choctaw	2	..885	714..745	896..642	743..426	624
Coahoma	1	..207	114..185	114..189	130..143	162
Lowndes	3	..713	620..736	722..601	770..644	850
Monroe	2	..1112	764..816	1174..921	1062..549	911
Noxubee	2	..619	370..532	569..617	667..519	577
Oktibbeha	1	..1370	467..383	450..388	424..241	336
Sunflower	1	..67	49..54	67..33	22..7	14
Tallahatchie	1	..297	201..229	251..206	219..179	218
Yalobusha	1	..282	941..789	962..843	846..719	893

Total.....6927 6201.6103 7190.6460 6811.4496 6020

III. Freeman.McW.Gray.Br.Willie.

Attala	2	..634	771..753	742..480	653..276	305
Hinds	3	..1160	714.1038	843.1206	822.1199	915
Holmes	2	..699	478..591	577..643	520..578	498
Issaquena	1	..86	42..108	79..85	58.(New Co.)	
Kemper	2	..644	546..458	701..416	450..291	515
Lauderdale	1	..633	655..414	732..474	667..256	621
Leake	1	..385	389..318	364..328	249..190	235
Madison	2	..575	552..554	498..614	497..612	486
Neshoba	1	..93	514..246	310..241	254..156	236
Newton	1	..1286	307..206	314..184	197..143	270
Rankin	1	..442	381..394	414..356	370..311	406
Scott	1	..1224	304..147	322..152	273..112	254
Warren	2	..756	473..765	477..690	418..922	507
Washington	1	..136	56..97	71..179	71..209	108
Winston	2	..2426	505..451	448..307	425..201	475
Yazoo	1	..1605	554..529	514..641	497..578	530

Total.....7774 7241.6829 7406.7196 6521.6034 6376

IV. Dawson.Br'n.Winans.Brown.

Adams	2	..639	249..472	412..643	365..755	452
Amite	2	..354	399..244	396..426	309..429	351
Claborn	1	..483	212..392	389..464	358..434	429
Clarke	1	..1282	380..137	435..211	282..115	353
Copiah	2	..2442	768..354	806..491	567..447	649
Covington	1	..1119	320..52	327..135	346..98	308
Franklin	1	..184	260..211	260..226	249..172	220
Green	1	..111	168..65	170..184	79..62	175
Hancock	1	..149	245..93	282..157	116..57	127
Harrison	1	..	..142	358..165	172..103	169
Jackson	1	..66	312..23	347..32	165..17	216
Jasper	1	..351	515..264	490..343	308..210	403
Jefferson	1	..1319	313..327	320..382	290..364	383
Jones	1	..144	169..55	197..95	135..72	117
Lawrence	1	..138	604..78	632..145	438..94	545
Marion	1	..136	289..64	272..99	162..68	254
Perry	1	..140	118..114	136..143	69..125	71
Pike	1	..1272	521..97	561..277	398..232	414
Simpson	1	..197	328..176	292..236	264..178	300
Smith	1	..145	447..117	430..210	287..94	249
Wayne	1	..154	61..68	80..97	52..102	95
Wilkinson	1	..394	332..375	368..455	291..441	355

Total.....63.5444 7304.3920 7950.5616 6723.4669 6665

TOTALS FOR PRESIDENT.

48.Tay'r, 25,922; Cass, 25,537. 44. Clay, 19,206; Polk, 25,126

LEGISLATURE, (as in above tables).

SEN: Union, 11; South'n Rights, 21. HOUSE: U. 63; S. R. 35.

* Election in Sep. for Conven'n to consider Slavery question; the other elections were in Nov. § Senators holding over.

LOUISIANA.

Dist. & Parish. *Legis.—1851—Auditors—1849 1851—Conv.—1849. 1848—Pres.*
Houss. & Whig. Opp. H. & G. Opp. Whig. Opp. H. & G. Opp.
 1. *Whig. O. H. & G. R. B. B. N. L. Hagan as Jack n. G. Taylor Cass*

* Orleans 1st M. 3 3 1,125 1710 5114 5132 1792 1744 1677 2011 1779 1491
 3d M. 2 3 777 967 771 965 687 891 686 741
 Plaquemines 2 1 1,189 977 180 390 186 274 145 403 187 350
 St. Bernard 1 1 78 156 121 119 70 161 10m 124 69

aSt. Martin. dLa Sere.] 2979 3100.. 2763 3190 2569 3206 2956 2901
 11. Jandry cV. dC'd. Beatty.

Assention..... 1 316 2983 2900 256 329 245 245 288 376
 St. James..... 2 2 239 133 309 154 292 128 216 143 431 117
 St. John Bapt..... 1 226 150 266 179 209 145 145 298 129
 Assumption..... 3 526 485 494 411 532 412 489 416 489 286
 Lafourche Int..... 3 711 188 637 133 646 192 605 159 739 161
 Terrebonne..... 2 2 138 344 192 353 179 344 192 353 129
 Jefferson..... 2 1 287 881 740 818 816 888 744 820 717 650
 St. Charles..... 1 2 101 27 123 49 101 27 10m 125 35
 * Orleans, 2d M. 11 2514 1710. (See Int. 2594 2091 2232 1490 2905 2217
 Algiers..... 1 1 67 169. (District.) 61 173 63 189 81 200

cVan Winder. dConrad.] 5931 4576 8633 7678 6333 4500 5239 4652 6246 4169
 111. Upton. Pennet. L. Harmonson.

Avoynes..... 2 2 347 347 327 405 240 401 229 359
 Carroll..... 1 1 246 265 243 289 244 266 262 279 263 234
 Madison..... 1 1 231 118 226 205 174 169 165 283 192
 Cadebona..... 1 1 303 391 330 412 286 379 288 426 320 346
 Franklin..... 1 1 135 219 120 168 146 212 143 124 162
 Concordia..... 1 1 170 37 158 55 119 78 133 94 183 66
 Tensas..... 1 1 123 114 135 132 114 128 136 131 177 111
 E. Baton Rouge 1 1 138 456 363 427 410 470 382 424 400 406
 Livingston..... 1 1 464 257 152 221 143 271 143 444 243
 East Feliciana..... 2 1 341 401 355 359 334 408 327 387 249 304
 Iberville..... 1 2 358 329 417 306 312 346 305 429 268
 W. Baton Rouge 1 2 232 109 235 128 214 127 74m 255 102
 Point Coupee..... 1 1 280 332 292 385 236 346 164 288 370
 St. Helena..... 1 1 170 296 (No Ret.) 163 273 184 184 199 198
 St. Tammany..... 1 1 258 218 281 266 213 324 263 286 275 131
 Washington..... 1 1 1 255 135 251 29 238 147 251 158 10
 West Feliciana..... 1 1 183 257 183 235 163 289 153 232 261

eStewart.] 3940 4373 3308 4301 3340 4710 2268 2740 4358 4180
 114. Moore. M. A. Ogden. Morse.

Bienville..... 1 1 138 380 182 246 180 337 132 376 114 189
 Bossier..... 1 1 483 113 123 191 247 205 131 223 17m
 Claiborne..... 1 1 993 307 233 361 465 333 234 383 221 323
 Caddo..... 1 1 356 449 294 354 532 235 288 341 281 300
 De Soto..... 1 1 154 453 158 294 165 184 321 149 217
 Sabine..... 2 2 244 297 215 292 297 255 254 283 246 271
 Calcasieu..... 1 1 124 238 115 173 61 292 74 235 41 181
 St. Landry..... 4 1 828 533 1046 442 813 594 594 545 754 375
 Caldwell..... 1 1 84 165 85 131 75 188 75 141 50 149
 Jackson..... 1 1 156 328 199 247 177 285 126 288 127 133
 Morehouse..... 1 1 105 181 133 132 251 120 144 135 178 101
 Ouachita..... 1 1 229 235 137 244 196 172 210 168 176
 Union..... 1 1 417 421 285 333 488 370 293 343 307 237
 Lafayette..... 2 1 138 244 118 201 143 276 137 326 108 220
 Vermillion..... 1 1 125 111 161 156 146 79 149 170 420 52
 Natchitoches..... 3 1 372 592 387 500 383 561 347 515 384 445
 Rapides..... 2 2 367 539 352 548 397 494 398 521 393 543
 St. Martin..... 2 1 432 190 506 287 454 234 456 338 456 240
 St. Mary..... 2 1 432 189 491 192 457 170 492 180 470 166

Total..... 56 41 1715 5938 6066 5090 5071 5852 5379 5037 5743 4924 4429

1851—Auditors—1849. TOTALS. 1848—Presidents—1844.

Bordeaux II 1843.. Bordeaux II 1849.. Taylor.. 1845.. Clay.. 13,080

Porter, Opp 1845.. 1849.. Taylor.. 1845.. Clay.. 13,080

* Orleans consists of New Orleans (3 members) and Algiers. N. & O. elects 4

senators. 1st 1845 elects with Plaq. & St. B. 2nd With Catal. & 3rd With Avoys

FLORIDA.

Held no elections in 1851, except for local officers, or to fill vacancies.

TEXAS.

Dist. 1851—Conv.—1849. 1848—Pres.

A. Cos. O. H. & G. R. B. N. L. Hagan as Jack n. G. Taylor Cass

Anderson..... 134 323 3 320 73 324

Anglin..... 28 51 1 71 29 52

Bowie..... 9 122

Cass..... 21 272 107 228

Cherokee..... 456 545 110 202

Collins..... 172 43 99

Cooke..... 30

Dallas..... 65 400 8 303 7 209

Denton..... 63 7 46

Fannin..... 130 251 343 8 245

Grayson..... 47 134

Harrison..... 372 212 154 506 354 381

Henderson..... 121 42 68

Hopkins..... 323 70 227

Houston..... 65 194

Hunt..... 154 11 65

Jasper..... 132 53 113

Kanfan..... 134

Lamar..... 490 186 358

Nacogdoches..... 321 303 4 501 97 313

Newton..... 36 45 171 20 56

Paola..... 6 256 43 191

Polk..... 222 56 107

Red River..... 11 440 177 344

Rusk..... 527 716 86 653 204 455

Sabine..... 14 177 4 251 28 181

San Auguste..... 105 12 304 70 234

Shelby..... 73 202 7 5 0 94 398

Smith..... 180 413 19 517 67 134

Texas..... 10 293 123 286

Tyler..... 1 168

Van Buren (No ret.)..... 6 143

Van Zandt..... 26 68

Liberty..... 254 68 144

11. McLeod. H'd. W'n. Howard.

Anasin..... 34 191 72 6 45 175

Bastrop..... 78 245 135 80 42 392

Bexar..... 40 565 70 721 189 131

Brazoria..... 114 42 70 96 83 172

Brown..... 60 20 33

Burleson..... 55 39 85 43 9 64

Caldwell..... 62 62 81 66 27 90

Calhoun..... 47 65 4 18 71 76

Cameron..... 314 321 725

Colorado..... 61 28 45 32 20 68

Conal..... 134 1 161 14 105

De Witt..... 8 79 28 92 16 81

El Paso..... 258 327

Fayette..... 67 137 106 105 92 175

Fort Bend..... 54 37 97 24 3 125

Galveston..... 47 65 4 18 71 76

Gillespie..... 146 2 136

Goliad..... 7 30 31 27 34

Gonzales..... 29 50 52 92

Grimes..... 12 158 173 94 53 186

Guadalupe..... 12 119 57 69 21 72

Harris..... 140 208 305 185 299 433

Hays..... 3 49 10 43 12 43

Jackson..... 19 28 71 10 13 61

Lavaca..... 72 135 5 2 13 34

Leon..... 20 70 65 13 26 142

Limestone..... 10 137 137 24 40 154

Matagorda..... 36 62 3 25 69 79

Medina..... 3 89 8 42 45

Milan..... 7 89 149 37 38 119

Montgomery..... 33 132 126 93 59 163

Navarro..... 126 33 44 124

Neches..... 216 8 136 134 66 56

Refugio..... 4 30

Robinson..... 49 41 5 57

San Patrocinio..... 1 48 5 26

Starr..... 63 133 110

Travis..... 212 267 177 97 29 249

Victoria..... 55 34 34 75 87 86

Walker..... 46 284 66 240 119 207

Washington..... 50 189 434 126 123 373

Wharton..... 3 17 26 61

Williamson..... 52 132 16 41

TOTALS—Passes 1849, Taylor, 3770;

Cass, 6785; Conal, 1st Dist. 1851, Scurry,

Reg. Opp. 1851; Ochiltree, Opp. 4229;

Wallace, 532; Wright, 240; 1844, Kauf-

man, Opp. 324; S. G. 263, 2d Dist. 1851,

Howard, Opp. 653; N. L. 2d Dist. 2007; Le-

wis, 2003; Potter, 1234; Merrifield, 209.

1849, Howard, 4120; Williamson, 2976;

Pillsbury, 2135; McLeod, 721.

CALIFORNIA.

1851—(Congress.)

Committee. Keweenaw. Moore. 3147. M'C.

Butte..... 1146 13 1404 1481

Calaveras..... 1334 1188 1983 1409

Colusa..... 120 30

Contra Costa..... 130 114 235 217

El Dorado..... 175 1747 2156 2137

Klamath..... 114 109

Los Angeles..... 205 7 303 429

Marin..... 57 7 7

Mariposa..... 601 518 816 775

Monterey..... 67 23 277 239

Napa..... 82 66 142 188

Nevada..... 1449 1390 1457 1426

Placer..... 835 862 1191 1161

Sacramento..... 1966 1730 2313 2188

San Diego..... 43 34 117 132

San Francisco..... 3213 3096 2590 2543

San Joaquin..... 782 153 844 813

San Luis Obispo (No returns.)

Santa Barbara..... 214 1 6 208

Santa Clara..... 642 481 644 585

Santa Cruz..... 94 67 178 149

Shasta..... 683 891 120 1776

Salano..... 371 347 274 290

Sonoma..... 107 94 249 245

Stutter..... 118 127 137 142

Trinity..... 429 54 614 600

Tuolumne..... 1366 136 1236 1576

Yolo..... 170 170 390 300

Yuba..... 2370 2270 2509 2495

Whig. TOTALS—1851. Opp.

Gov'r Reading, 21,541. Bigler..... 22,613

Cong. Keweenaw, 20,407. Mar. hall, 27,224

Moore..... 19,071. M'Corkle, 23,493

TENNESSEE.

SENATE, '51. 1851.—Gov., 1849. PRES. 1844.

Coun's.	Whig.	Op.	Camp.	Trous.	Brown	Tdale.	Clay.	Polk.
Carter	777	202	697	265	739	177		
Johnson	495	84	404	112	370	79		
Sullivan	343	1459	362	1430	350	1533		
Washington	969	151	843	1203	881	1225		
Greene	1144	1684	1027	1672	1031	1701		
Hawkins	1236	1313	1113	1349	1173	1388		
Blount	1147	640	1106	758	1046	735		
Cocke	980	245	871	204	844	187		
Sevier	897	165	895	93	738	78		
Claiborne	655	849	670	926	678	857		
Grainger	1110	675	1101	620	998	548		
Jefferson	1606	346	1671	309	1563	247		
Knox	2223	623	2186	572	2016	507		
Anderson	659	327	661	354	620	325		
Campbell	495	497	426	512	337	318		
Morgan	232	267	216	203	211	232		
Roane	822	754	936	809	960	735		
Bradley	671	883	722	991	672	958		
McMinn	885	1023	904	1037	873	1061		
Monroe	918	947	915	1040	859	1086		
Polk	305	681	297	540	260	498		
Bledsoe	658	298	517	290	529	259		
Hamilton	885	762	750	601	644	624		
Marion	617	382	647	370	503	381		
Meigs	514	554	142	677	120	620		
Rhea	329	331	292	355	232	268		
Fentress	184	493	125	457	60	456		
Jackson	1295	900	1080	960	1211	807		
Overton	461	1258	371	1252	336	1145		
Van Buren	119	208	138	208	116	190		
White	1016	618	970	670	857	468		
Canon	430	841	431	872	318	761		
Coffee	307	996	319	1009	280	1000		
DeKalb	651	626	590	692	488	491		
Warren	408	1209	393	1262	335	1190		
Franklin	441	1228	362	1200	358	1123		
Lincoln	658	2338	666	2475	658	2494		
Smith	2409	779	208	782	238	788		
Sumner	772	1856	771	2100	881	2017		
Wilson	2327	1000	2160	955	207	1042		
Davidson	2350	1842	2217	1919	2266	1653		
Rutherford	1539	1296	1416	1331	1730	1500		
Williamson	1710	725	1688	792	1998	859		
Bedford	1438	1413	1340	1474	1455	1526		
Marshall	761	1302	693	1406	635	1398		
Giles	1284	1428	1331	1494	1301	1387		
Maury	1445	1830	1375	1942	1292	1688		
Hardin	603	732	577	783	505	732		
Hickman	275	1051	255	991	255	1034		
Lawrence	611	896	640	662	489	547		
Wayne	730	484	655	429	665	416		
Montgomery	1132	921	1069	953	1271	1029		
Robertson	1189	889	1165	920	1193	871		
Dickson	329	708	342	716	339	706		
Humphreys	274	508	278	511	305	623		
Stewart	489	697	654	736	519	704		
Benton	312	439	318	454	292	481		
Decatur	372	314	391	287	(New Cn.)			
Henderson	1089	497	1113	461	1209	492		
McNairy	949	967	958	925	773	741		
Perry	424	286	410	283	744	513		
Henry	812	1325	769	1248	835	1312		
Obion	412	674	405	586	282	536		
Weakley	714	1317	647	1081	560	1034		
Fayette	1065	1047	1064	1046	1205	1151		
Hardeman	632	965	637	1035	689	1077		
Shelby	1561	1490	1453	1405	1825	1352		
Carroll	1468	688	1423	645	1356	524		
Dyer	493	383	414	321	356	272		
Gibson	1531	1016	1417	788	1320	611		
Haywood	819	762	757	659	756	668		
Lauderdale	315	296	294	288	286	211		
Madison	1383	709	1516	721	1357	768		
Tipton	320	531	323	611	360	502		

Anderson	1	916	655	477	627	602	250
Campbell	1	790	133	478	411	473	279
Rountree	1	1367	378	1035	810	965	663
Claiborne	1	956	180	990	548	700	744
Grainger	1	1461	246	1032	667	1044	489
Jefferson	1	1745	143	1398	452	1468	215
Monroe	1	949	825	979	902	962	960
Morgan	1	391	89	222	165	229	187
Sevier (with Cocke)	1	1018	66	514	496	787	67

† Dickinson, W., 469.	9592	2125	8025	4968			
III. Anderson, Ch'ly And'n. Lyon.							
Bledsoe (with Morgan)	637	309	647	266	608	229	
Bradley	1	704	821	817	861	760	927
Hamilton	1	939	712	804	536	685	634
Knox	1	1568	1239	1985	751	2140	439
Marion	1	471	340	651	351	662	336
McMinn	1	867	1020	892	1012	960	1024
Meigs	1	128	574	150	664	156	634
Rhea	1	320	337	301	336	298	324
Polk	1	315	655	317	509	367	517
Roane	1	809	757	905	822	998	671

Total	6658	6674	7269	6018			
IV. Goodpasture, S'ge. Rogers, Op. Savage.							
Coffee	1	263	914	213	844	332	943
De Kalb	1	394	753	280	684	671	927
Fentress	1	218	453	95	206	113	432
Van Buren	1	162	159	50	46	130	198
Jackson	1	1058	941	100	867	1269	801
Overton	1	798	858	108	779	467	1112
Warren	1	686	986	82	964	407	1161
White	1	873	672	54	323	1064	603

† S. Turney, Opp. 3777	4352	5816	1239	4713			
V. Jones.							
Bedford	1	1555	1503	1497	1381		
Franklin	1	1261	1156	390	1207		
Lincoln	1	1614	2624	620	2584		
Marshall	1	147	1453	730	1408		

VI. Polk, Opp. Th's. Buchanan, Thomas.							
Giles	1	1208	1229	1330	1469	1389	1511
Hardin	1	701	570	590	777	621	707
Hickman	1	307	250	964	301	988	
Lawrence	1	283	655	623	596	544	
Maury	2	1693	1371	1341	1888	1516	1970
Wayne	1	626	502	666	414	673	386

Total	4812	3672	4902	6135			
VII. Gentry.							
Cannon	1	433	467	469	827		
Rutherford	2	1440	1794	1439			
Wilson	2	2139	2193	2517	998		
Williamson	2	1696	1883	793			

VIII. Cullom, South. L. C. n. Ewing.							
Davidson	2	2228	1796	1948	2115	2698	1976
Smith	2	2229	692	782	2230	596	544
Sumner	2	739	1687	736	1907	922	1994

Total	5196	4145	4816	4894			
IX. Horuburger, Harris, Morris, Harris.							
Benton	1	358	543	242	400	392	459
Humphreys	1	214	553	293	493	309	482
Dickson	1	297	703	292	709	366	674
Henry	1	1043	931	1704	120	860	1349
Montgomery	1	1096	906	1043	945	1288	969
Robertson	1	987	944	1146	875	1236	839
Stewart	1	1043	559	573	601	674	705

Total	2852	4744	4302	5433			
X. Coleman, Stan'n. Harris, Stanton.							
Dyer	1	471	391	411	327	383	271
Fayette	1	1024	1008	1050	1046	1217	1010
Hardeman	1	622	907	622	1042	723	1016
Haywood	1	604	771	757	657	800	672
Lauderdale	1	312	241	289	292	279	274
Tipton	1	914	1008	922	950	932	482
McNairy	1	1525	1522	1425	1426	1828	1607
Shelby	1	1525	1522	1425	1426	1828	1607

Total	6012	6145	5790	6250			
XI. Williams.							
Carroll	1	2006	1577	1493	560		
Decatur & Perry	1	1049	1001	433	287		
Gibson	1	2325	1546	1423	688		
Henderson	1	1282	1241	1286	460		
Madison	1	1437	1358	1562	737		
Obion (with Dyer)	1	884	832	357	487		
Weakley	1	1710	1390	690	1080		

Total	39	36	1033	884	61705	58419	
a With H'n's & Wash. — b with Ham — c with M'ne & M'M.							
d with W'te. — e with M'll. — f with L'n. — g with Har'n & S'by.							

Total...16 9 6333361673 60360 61740 60030 59917

Leg. 1851. 1851.—CONGRESS.—1849. PRES. 1848.

Dut. & Co's. House. Whig Opp. Whig. Opp.

I. Whig Opp.	Whig.	Opp.	Whig.	Opp.	Whig.	Opp.	Whig.	Opp.
Carter	543	353	699	252	745	129		
Johnson	201	203	367	140	382	65		
Cocke	646	322	846	224	815	189		
Greene	1	992	1773	913	687	963	1483	
Hawkins	1	655	1747	1045	1380	1352	1243	
Sullivan	1	602	1220	391	1469	436	1375	
Washington	1	1203	750	809	916	862	1016	

† Campbell, Op., 406.] 4844 6338...5060 6068 [* Also Op.

KENTUCKY.

Det. & 1851.—CONGRESS.—1849. 1848.—PRES.—1844.
Co's. H. Hig. Opp. Whig Opp.

I. M'Carthy, Boyd.		Boyd, Taylor, Cass. Clay, Polk.	
Ballard.....247	388...	413.....277	281.....282 400
Caldwell.....53	854...	695.....227	694.....204 772
Calloway.....111	704...	.....826	841.....770 906
Crittenden.....302	414...	.....542	399.....284 398
Fulton.....121	240...	302.....191	273.....282 400
Graves.....438	967...	817.....468	772.....386 884
Hickman.....99	339...	422.....169	353.....304 740
Hopkins.....223	647...	897.....796	716.....701 814
Livingston.....308	213...	.....403	265.....424 327
Marshall.....59	490...	498.....120	496.....94 600
McCracken.....416	281...	.....407	308.....256 135
Trigg.....467	591...	569.....588	632.....557 651
Union.....383	332...	515.....501	458.....147 584
Total.....3746	6538	5208.....5315	6503.....5679 7332

1851, McElroy, Opp., Call'y, 108; Critt'n, 94; Hick'n, 73; Hopkins, 307; Mar h'd, 60; Union, 607; other co's, 211.

II. Jennings,* Gre'g, Joh'n,* Peyton.		Boyd, Taylor, Cass. Clay, Polk.	
Brackenr'ge.....787	689.....798	788.....1006	422.....921 464
Butler.....79	512.....458	207.....343	204.....331 290
Christian.....647	1110.....1002	501.....1132	786.....1122 825
Davies.....622	982.....1625	232.....956	605.....808 622
Edmondson.....99	326.....313	170.....249	209.....174 251
Grayson.....307	645.....542	367.....507	245.....432 386
Hancock.....204	317.....332	113.....304	166.....277 213
Henderson.....305	647.....431	429.....731	559.....719 638
Meade.....361	456.....659	339.....713	225.....650 223
Muldenburg.....202	1047.....905	332.....746	437.....657 439
Ohio.....247	1033.....237	400.....718	542.....601 513
Total.....4125	7830.....8035	3878.....7441	4500.....6712 4854

III. Ewing, Clarke, McLean.		Boyd, Taylor, Cass. Clay, Polk.	
Allen.....646	384.....375	.....423	553.....401 635
Barren.....1273	1247.....1200	.....1462	1048.....1306 1108
Hart.....647	484.....471	.....586	628.....573 558
Logan.....580	1145.....1293	.....1402	358.....1407 374
Monroe.....482	640.....537	.....586	378.....451 473
Snppson.....525	416.....308	.....448	428.....455 416
Todd.....517	625.....701	.....808	409.....784 408
Warren.....740	1044.....734	.....1236	608.....1132 857
Total.....5887	5778.....5681	6941	4306.....6515 4659

IV. Ward.		Buckner, Caldwell.	
Adair.....691	.....448	884.....568	549.....548 639
Boyle.....850	.....577	473.....773	347.....617 352
Casey.....396	.....585	429.....529	196.....468 214
Clinton.....196	.....220	444.....286	334.....262 315
Cumberland.....493	.....448	371.....642	183.....590 167
Green.....698	.....563	644.....517	612.....827 1042
Lincoln.....604	.....621	557.....832	325.....769 335
Pulaski.....707	.....841	1190.....947	734.....727 708
Russell.....368	.....468	339.....519	180.....431 178
Taylor.....291	.....506	650.....334	463 (New Co.)
Wayne.....452	.....497	728.....639	405.....535 342
Total.....5146	5579	6719.....6626	4164.....5774 4282

V. Hill, Stone, Thompson.		Buckner, Caldwell.	
Anderson.....297	643.....463	.....334	547.....281 622
Bullitt.....325	492.....489	.....493	399.....528 476
Hardin.....842	1045.....1283	.....1239	631.....1048 702
Larue.....451	384.....453	.....478	349.....382 333
Marion.....967	661.....820	.....765	629.....715 737
Mercer.....545	668.....879	.....734	1088.....557 985
Nelson.....946	611.....1146	.....1149	454.....1326 608
Spencer.....302	335.....406	.....460	351.....469 508
Washington.....745	642.....642	.....721	678.....560 709
Total.....5480	5843.....6586	6379	5136.....5913 5540

Total.....	5480	5843	6586	6379	5136	5913	5340
VI. White, Gar'd, Breck, Martin.							
Clay.....	330	348	351	331	377	125	335
Estall.....	466	325	377	391	485	238	392
Floyd.....	250	377	145	690	260	225	190
Garrard.....	903	213	942	648	1167	191	1123
Harlan.....	366	163	396	183	350	56	334
Johnson.....	50	393	87	410	106	214	85
Knox.....	470	327	510	475	648	159	589
Laurel.....	388	293	457	308	488	145	384
Let'her.....	124	179	94	222	(no return)	29	161
Madison.....	374	477	1185	555	1313	654	120
Owsley.....	241	315	294	256	330	248	165
Perry.....	149	250	140	236	(no return)	113	84
Pike.....	277	145	392	231	225	140	251
Rockcastle.....	521	104	435	187	497	95	431
Whitley.....	337	238	488	388	584	93	431
Total.....	5480	5843	6586	6379	5136	5913	5340

1851, Jarman, Whig, received 334; Hereford, Whig, 23.

VII. Marshall, Mc-w'r, M'll, Luge.		Boyd, Taylor, Cass. Clay, Polk.	
Carroll.....448	458.....345	416.....423	428.....382 370
Henry.....78	919.....840	1024.....827	1032.....704 1044
Jefferson.....94	1073.....922	962.....1161	570.....1042 1042
Louisville.....226	2076.....2172	1873.....2936	2020.....2455 1692
Oldham.....430	530.....439	552.....476	484.....426 425
Shelby.....1170	977.....122	792.....1434	716.....1441 796
Trimble.....371	523.....273	558.....361	488.....263 507
Total.....6333	6216.....6261	6197.....7258	6130.....6752 6046

VIII. Combs, Bre'ge, Mor'd, J. Trabue.		Boyd, Taylor, Cass. Clay, Polk.	
Bourbon.....879	527.....634	474.....1172	486.....1208 521
Fayette.....1165	975.....1009	907.....1341	761.....1065 824
Franklin.....778	812.....967	445.....926	664.....816 634
Jessamine.....578	567.....446	587.....692	439.....616 429
Owen.....502	1179.....566	977.....533	810.....445 537
Scott.....613	1121.....781	889.....797	734.....803 938
Woodford.....626	490.....752	376.....778	337.....730 473
Total.....6141	5671.....5195	4045.....6429	4251.....6373 4796

IX. Mont'g, Mason, Hous't, M'ason.		Boyd, Taylor, Cass. Clay, Polk.	
Bath.....439	1003.....783	1094.....724	782.....611 783
Breathitt.....369	126.....101	143.....151	120.....231 231
Carter.....95	649.....262	715.....243	510.....148 508
Clarke.....431	428.....1024	478.....1046	319.....96 314
Fleming.....503	831.....1136	929.....1159	700.....1143 771
Greenup.....41	656.....605	778.....640	516.....816 385
Lawrence.....544	474.....390	414.....318	347.....345
Lewis.....15	566.....483	693.....821	566.....606 643
Montgomery.....635	771.....690	688.....548	673.....597
Morgan.....146	814.....500	825.....413	490.....217 612
Total.....2251	6495.....6164	6882.....5894	4900.....6384 4969

In 1841, Hyatt, Whig, 3; Coons, H. Hig, 22.

X. Marshall, St'n, Gaines, Stanton.		Boyd, Taylor, Cass. Clay, Polk.	
Boone.....790	832.....968	804.....935	799.....889 712
Bracken.....505	528.....766	565.....745	427.....753 443
Campbell.....369	807.....654	714.....511	814.....358 618
Gallatin.....334	379.....371	415.....390	398.....348 351
Grant.....374	559.....458	590.....455	429.....346 433
Harrison.....740	926.....822	890.....801	886.....860 975
Kenton.....813	1187.....941	1195.....955	1228.....697 920
Mason.....1372	965.....1330	1001.....1631	953.....1008 739
Nicholas.....692	846.....767	789.....673	704.....673 703
Pendleton.....283	640.....373	697.....375	593.....297 630
Total.....6622	7649.....7400	7764.....7332	6862.....6544

Whigs] TOTALS FOR PRESIDENT. [Native
1848—Taylor.....67,141.....Cass.....49,720.....Mai.....17,421
1844—Clay.....61,255.....Polk.....61,988.....

Senate		Lto. Gov.—1851.—Lt. Gov.		Gov. 1848.	
Dis. & Co's.		House. Dir-Pow. Clay, Th'p-Wick-Crt-Pow.		on ell. Eminson, Hiff. Jen. ell.	
		W. Op. W.	Op. cip'n. Whig. Opp.	W. Opp.	
1. Ballard.....1		269	340	5.....231	237.....328 348
Fulton.....1	}	157	261	.....135	255.....177 345
Hickman.....1		134	358	.....132	314.....143 422
Graves.....1		1469	945	6.....47	574.....419 981
2. Crittenden.....1		333	433	2.....376	354.....374 601
Hopkins.....1		1694	814	.....610	626.....835 900
Union.....1		486	622	.....445	514.....500 704
3. Christian.....1		1926	823	14.....313	789.....1109 792
Todd.....1		604	431	75.....575	377.....740 414
4. Butler.....1		1225	239	35.....280	173.....373 338
Logan.....1		1184	388	41.....1152	1333.....374 350
Simpson.....1		1360	401	.....358	317.....478 352
5. Davies.....1		831	816	3.....270	568.....912 550
Henderson.....1		1594	698	1.....570	565.....698 746
6. Allen.....1		1334	627	.....330	472.....416 572
Edmondson.....1		1153	204	19.....144	134.....223 262
Warren.....1		1077	763	7.....109	467.....1207 678
7. Barren.....1		1217	1078	48.....1199	1040.....1458 1207
Monroe.....1		1357	407	123.....332	205.....576 620
8. Green.....1		339	434	2.....361	457.....676 685
Hart.....1		1735	678	5.....476	402.....606 648
Taylor.....1		1251	442	3.....246	343.....356 590
9. Clifton.....1	}	173	245	1.....149	211.....254 356
Cumbe'l'd.....1		428	193	1.....438	132.....603 143
Russell.....1		404	182	5.....379	159.....407 204
Wayne.....1		513	435	71.....457	323.....627 614
10. Adair.....1		1375	603	43.....331	422.....575 713
Boyle.....1		1548	308	.....583	258.....725 397
Cavey.....1	}	368	246	13.....371	185.....600 525
Caldwell.....1		669	820	40.....619	777.....773 857
Livingston.....1		1341	213	.....339	173.....424 261
McCracken.....1		409	373	1.....474	354.....258 315
12. Breckenr'ge.....1		772	658	5.....723	312.....940 600
Grayson.....1		1392	444	15.....374	391.....513 488
Hancock.....1		1273	213	1.....259	187.....296 200

Dist. & Co's.	W. Op.	Dix. Pow.	Th'p. Wick-Crit-Pow.	Clay. Son. Life. 'den. ell.
13. Multenburg.	1	.638 677	16...624 395	770 648
Ohio.....		.558 635	113...488	452 754 629
14. Hardin.....	2	.846 617	31...930	495 1186 658
Meade.....		.545 224	2...573	155 671 221
16* Louisville..	3	1.219 982	16...2184	1908...2499 2030
15. Henry.....		1.735 971	7...735	957 855 976
Oldham.....		1.403 631	1...396	512 477 539
Trimble.....		1.298 533	1...303	623 320 535
17. Jefferson...1		1.949 1036	2...961	1016 1208 1049
18. Bullitt.....		1.328 453	10...373	367 482 488
Larue.....		1.368 363	11...376	309 495 400
Nelson.....	1	.856 509	30...876	412 1136 573
19. Marion.....		1.680 750	18...720	602 852 807
Washington 1		.686 705	99...721	549 667 831
20. Anderson...1		1.282 641	16...351	642 355 652
Mercer.....		.492 969	55...806	644 590 1076
21. Calloway...1		1.212 709	1...208	664 239 788
Marshall....	d.	1.123 513	2...110	432 112 542
Trigg.....		1.525 580	3...516	502 585 608
22. Lincoln...1		.576 314	68...585	236 805 389
Pulaski.....		1.632 785	210...671	597 1054 1089
23. Garrard...1		.814 272	198...885	192 1065 243
Madison.....	2	.818 613	670...725	437 1324 767
24. Knox.....		1.369 303	76...401	242 580 297
Laurel.....		.321 264	46...330	221 431 208
R'kcastle...1		.336 135	128...414	113 639 125
Whitley.....	1	.422 203	95...315	148 559 200
25. Boone.....		1.782 813	1...755	766 1003 904
Carroll (w'h Trim)	4	.447 5	6...426	417 462 483
Gallatin.....		.327 407	1...318	380 379 421
26. Campbell...1		1.338 804	29...345	786 436 733
Kenton.....		2.798 1189	11...760	1139 855 1263
27. Bath.....		1.721 918	2...691	866 725 896
Bourbon...1		.921 474	20...936	400 1116 600
28. Grant.....		1.349 546	11...354	475 472 575
Owen.....		1.493 1094	28...491	1041 570 987
Pendleton...1		.256 636	17...248	507 314 672
29. Bracken...1		.723 692	5...708	618 770 654
Harrison...2		2.724 906	12...708	777 832 985
30. Shelby...1		1.107 903	3...1099	575 1374 745
Spencer.....		1.335 346	3...350	303 457 461
31. Fayette...2		.1216 818	110...1228	806 1420 771
Scott.....		1.685 1001	27...682	937 568 727
32. Franklin...1		.809 767	12...820	750 892 641
Jessamine...1		.553 602	57...649	44 658 641
Woodford...1		.676 408	7...684	377 817 378
33. Clarke.....		.874 397	29...881	333 1020 381
Estill.....		.423 387	179...460	361 490 331
Montgomery 1		.676 677	1...677	631 734 654
34. Carter.....		1.174 575	6...221	464 228 661
Greenup.....	1	.420 493	10...406	333 598 691
Lawrence...1		.334 392	2...348	226 440 351
35. Fleming...2		.928 788	2...823	690 1108 839
Nicholas...1		.646 827	42...664	751 786 866
36. Lewis.....		1.369 522	33...360	399 665 588
Mason.....	2	.1371 905	28...1508	833 1571 1018
37. Floyd...1		.218 379	24...231	286 237 495
Johnson...1		.59 427	7...54	386 88 323
Morgan.....		1.358 700	19...342	593 362 738
Pike.....		.242 250	11...257	173 272 253
38. Letcher...1		.61 92	10...0	86 71 187
Perry.....		.126 161	40...129	147 192 177
Breathitt (w'h Mor)	17	.311 377	110 309	110 278
Clay.....		.271 161	156 286	162 415 239
Owsley.....		.225 75	61 257	248 268 270
Harlan (with Knox)	395	75	12 408	53 436 79

Johnson.....	1209	1090	1220	1047	1277	1047	1.1252	1144
Orange.....	.667	943	1044	1041	790	961	6.707	1036
Perry.....	.653	481	619	371	599	335	8.664	334
Pike.....	.683	606	512	668	519	510	1.459	491
Posey.....	.724	1172	877	1268	763	1226	19.673	1154
Spencer.....	.701	426	655	491	681	471	.686	496
Vanderburg..	.697	703	668	569	534	667	22.675	556
Warwick.....	.679	832	513	915	437	862	21.394	850

Total.....7847 8173 7958 8271

II. Martin. D'm. Dunn. Dunham.

Clark.....	1013	1373	1047	1338	1200	1510	28.1132	1417
Floyd.....	1052	1098	1052	1195	1018	1154	17.956	981
Jackson.....	518	1168	556	1031	632	1071	7.692	1048
Jefferson....	2061	1408	2130	1371	2075	1609	167 1835	1427
Jennings....	.940	916	.970	724	.926	784	96.872	659
Scott.....	.602	546	.528	508	.438	447	16.481	441
Washington 1039	1580	1055	1592	1126	1643		22.1149	1660

Total.....7125 8088 7338 7823

III. Watts. *R'n'Rob' Robinson.

Dearborn....	1444	1888	1115	1582	1378	1801	176.1616	1971
Decatur.....	1363	1088	1147	1241	1245	1096	143.1275	091
Franklin....	1296	1494	1209	1239	1411	1695	61.1325	1583
Ohio.....	.374	414	.414	459	.439	459	6.193	168
Ripley.....	1185	890	.928	897	1114	988	173 1060	908
Rush.....	1455	1365	1534	1499	1142	1392	27.1580	1363
Switzerland..	1056	1103	1001	1173	1093	1106	44.961	1065

*J.L.R. Op.] 8173 8242 7348 8120 [Joseph Robinson, W.

IV. Parker Ju'n Park'r Julian

Fayette.....	.972	681	.938	892	1040	765	85 1051	908
Henry.....	1439	1433	1441	1373	1215	1005	455.1458	1005
Union.....	.580	610	.506	738	.526	837	208.562	672
Wayne.....	2111	1816	1698	1734	2055	1433	839.2321	1435

Total.....6102 4540 4583 4737

V. Rush. H's Her'od Brown.

Bartholomew	945	1218	.957	1075	1011	1167	28.1035	1068
Brown.....	55	676	.118	513	.70	503	.59	432
Hamilton....	753	754	.894	834	.809	805	317.859	766
Hancock.....	640	817	.666	805	.665	806	40.719	736
Johnson....	425	959	.681	1181	.676	1114	46.659	1150
Madison.....	783	1111	.882	907	.824	903	55.813	854
Marion.....	1364	1615	1920	1776	1787	1729	109.1715	1624
Shelby.....	432	1484	.934	1356	1121	1414	18.1107	1342
Tipton.....	144	418	.173	335	.183	235	3.100	119

Total.....5543 9062 7265 8762

VI. Farmer. G'n. Watts. Gorman.

Daviess.....	455	1038	.762	799	.735	701	2.807	764
Greene.....	582	1228	.885	1070	.918	921	5.762	909
Knox.....	674	954	.925	645	1044	741	3 1079	821
Lawrence...1	547	813	.998	997	1070	1031	18.1019	1085
Martin.....	282	700	.373	523	.342	497	7.76	516
Monroe.....	610	1091	.775	1047	.790	1084	59.731	1118
Morgan.....	717	1175	1142	1234	.985	1029	121.1023	1078
Owen.....	418	1108	.853	897	.882	953	13.754	888
Sullivan....	208	1367	.483	1235	.465	1142	5.464	1221

Total.....4693 9474 7196 8466

VII. McG. Davis McG. Cokerly

Clay.....	338	882	410	739	500	734	29.429	562
Hendricks...1	933	943	1084	697	1154	775	173.1262	844
Parke.....	1121	1132	1435	855	1338	1319	9 1377	1329
Putnam.....	1435	1355	1663	1109	1647	1300	10.1540	1357
Vermilion...1	744	769	.800	714	.830	763	.787	762
Vigo.....	1183	900	1390	795	1685	852	57.1515	856

Total.....5814 6076 6782 4909

VIII. Brier. Mace. Lane. McDonald.

Boone.....	819	873	.808	910	.773	916	66.816	871
Carroll.....	712	953	.719	861	.822	1008	76.712	965
Clinton.....	567	833	.764	951	.726	974	87.645	944
Fountain....	1086	1173	.876	1167	.900	1343	138.947	1387
Howard.....	478	410	.493	397			129	138
Montgomery 1435	1443	1410	1525	1501	1547		109.1450	1521
Tippecanoe..	1325	1430	1328	1171	1269	1523	405.1550	1551
Warren.....	754	437	.700	450	.708	460	68.779	470

Total.....7294 7552 7098 7432

IX. Colfax F'ch Wright Fitch.

Benton.....	95	97	.75	88	.60	78	3..40	69
Cass.....	841	975	.957	911	.881	829	55.768	571
Elkhart.....	694	846	.883	1289	.756	1050	142.768	964
Fulton.....	470	535	.442	458	.423	404	39.344	308
Jasper.....	345	375	.219	235	.85	190	138.128	175
Kosciusko...1	900	779	.890	707	.797	576	64.623	653
Lake.....	250	362	.184	270	.138	208	139.114	206

Total.....55 45 53763 54613 3621 53599 47454 64466 59045
 Maj.-Whig, 10; Powell, 850; Th'p'son, 6145; Crit'den, 8421.
 a Elects with Butler; b with Russell; c with Ballard;
 d with Livingston; e with Marshall.

LEGISLATURE, 1851-'53.

SENATE.—Whig: Districts 7, 4, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 18,

21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35.—Total, 20.

Opp.—Districts 1, 2, 6, 8, 12, 15, 17, 19, 20, 25, 26, 28,

29, 34, 35, 37, 38.—Total, 18.

Some of the districts may not be numbered correctly.

House, as above—Whigs, 55; Opposition, 45.

INDIANA.

1851.—Cons.—1849. 1848.—Pres.—1844.

Dist. & Whig Opp. & Whig Opp

Co's De Bru. Lock. Em. Alb. Bert. V. Bu.

1. ber. hart. bree. con. lor. Cass. ren. Polk Clay

Crawford.....511 505 600 457 520 397 .462 397

Dubois.....432 410 320 597 258 579 1.229 501

Gibson.....931 905 900 907 860 802 15 796 810

	Colfax.	F.H. Writ.	F.H. Taylor.	Cass.	V.B. Clay.	Polk.
Laporte.....	1073	1096	1157	967	1037	877
Marshall.....	384	411	340	439	305	423
Miami.....	893	904	795	852	731	770
Porter.....	435	510	375	429	343	401
Pulaski.....	163	273	165	246	135	224
Starke.....	26	80		(New County.)		
St. Joseph.....	1118	788	924	817	817	667
Wabash.....	1070	819	886	790	847	739
White.....	387	396	275	313	208	305

Delaware.....	1	1670	1471	158	1496	1574	968
Licking.....	2	12546	3296	201	3039	3464	634
Line.....	1	1149	1304	170	1499	1496	691
Marion.....	1	1704	1603	470	1099	1799	876
Sandusky.....	1	687	1293		976	1143	125
Ottawa.....	1	176	352		140	231	45
Wood.....	1	616	748		647	656	25
Hancock.....	1	744	1417	7	1016	1501	22
Fulton.....	1	410	547		(New County.)		
Lucas.....	1	897	1038	28	1228	1137	327
Henry.....	1	261	450	12	217	577	17
Putnam.....	1	335	687		492	634	13
Franklin.....	2	13049	3405	106	3119	3029	284
Pickaway.....	1	1955	1922	3	2115	1990	24
Guernsey.....	1	1796	1671	238	2375	2504	499
Monroe.....	1	624	1942	47	99	2514	330
Hamilton.....	8	36829	10022	623	9918	10334	1986
HIGHLAND.....	1	2046	2147	92	2114	2224	344
Lucas.....	2	2449	1949	99	3735	2906	174
Holmes.....	1	896	1974	11	1118	2224	45
Wayne.....	1	1532	2449	43	2224	3389	190
Knox.....	1	1533	2458	49	1910	280	639
Morrow.....	1	976	1737	295	1165	1884	407
Lorain.....	1	1160	1615	843	647	1473	1616
Medina.....	1	1450	1764	485	1140	1636	1028
Malone.....	1	454	1546	633	793	1953	1042
Trumbull.....	1	1584	2232	1616	1394	1951	2075
Montgomery.....	2	3412	3582	126	3561	3331	304
Freble.....	1	1710	1225	90	2105	1519	314
Morgan.....	1	1675	1544	138	2320	2438	314
Washington.....	1	1896	1690	118	2079	1939	602
Muskingum.....	2	3454	2715	44	4428	3303	228
Perry.....	1	1020	2954		1488	2192	19
Portage.....	1	1117	1188	787	1270	2149	1127
Summit.....	1	1615	1614	474	1992	1815	1058

Total..... 9118 9256 8519 8900

	X. Breton.	B'n. McK. Harlan.
Adams.....	306	455
Allen.....	1112	1110
Blackford.....	139	344
De Kalb.....	485	444
Delaware.....	941	718
Grant.....	829	702
Huntington.....	651	690
Jay.....	523	478
Lagrange.....	635	604
Noble.....	663	610
Randolph.....	1127	887
Steuben.....	501	434
Wells.....	370	518
Whitley.....	467	441

*Borden.] 8821 8416 6777 7366

1848—TOTALS FOR 'PRESIDENT.—1844.

T. 69,907; C. 74,743; V.B. 8,100; CL 87,667; P. 70,131; B. 2106

LEGISLATURE: SENATE: Whigs, 10; Opp., 3; F. S., 1.

House: " 38; " 61; " 1.

OHIO.

PRES. 1842.

Legis.—1841.—Gov'n. Wood, L.A. PRES. 1842.

Co's. W. O. W. H. W. Wood, L.A. PRES. 1842.

Adams..... 1 1. 1141 1403 28 1259 1630 196

Pike..... 1 1. 805 994 7 843 900 33

Scioto..... 1 1. 124 928 1838 1268 13

Jackson..... 1 1. 748 742 2 987 108 60

Vinton..... 1 1. 628 806 25 (New County.)

Gallia..... 1 1. 1045 873 40 1630 1081 95

Lawrence..... 1 1. 1127 769 1164 745 53

Megs..... 1 1. 1125 969 113 1327 1014 305

Allen..... 1 1. 683 1227 2 728 1070 2

Auglaize..... 1 1. 376 1210 1 457 1039 14

Denance..... 1 1. 474 802 5 344 567 23

Paulding..... 1 1. 68 275 10 70 193

Williams..... 1 1. 327 755 1 402 634 3

Nevins..... 1 1. 272 624 2 360 641 16

Van Wert..... 1 1. 225 468 1 223 381

Ashland..... 1 1. 883 1891 91 1341 2519 275

Richland..... 1 1. 1404 2718 69 2088 3177 187

Ashtabula..... 1 1. 1368 738 1727 1124 878 2465

Geauga..... 1 1. 126 700 1166 872 92 1873

Lake..... 1 1. 676 556 848 777 716 904

Athens..... 1 1. 124 1162 114 1846 1509 320

Fairfield..... 1 1. 1736 3042 2 2438 3515 47

Rocking..... 1 1. 631 1207 10 856 1319 23

Belmont..... 2 1. 2747 2562 186 2723 2892 543

Harrison..... 1 1. 1687 1596 164 1564 1658 543

Brown..... 1 1. 1081 1807 165 1771 2357 403

Clermont..... 1 1. 1761 2252 158 2204 2683 404

Butler..... 1 1. 1720 3003 22 1959 3336 381

Warren..... 1 1. 2243 1540 78 2526 1961 402

Carroll..... 1 1. 1523 1529 23 1453 1345 545

Stark..... 2 1. 1881 2167 119 2382 3495 570

Champaign..... 1 1. 1477 1220 161 1873 1503 330

Clark..... 1 1. 1766 1083 67 2505 1373 208

Madison..... 1 1. 1036 502 12 1329 712 80

Clinton..... 1 1. 1318 977 268 1132 1122 735

Fayette..... 1 1. 907 713 62 1157 946 128

Greene..... 1 1. 1686 999 203 1035 1256 644

Columbiana..... 2 1. 1547 2615 337 1850 2732 835

Jefferson..... 1 1. 2042 2384 144 2147 2231 455

Co-shorton..... 1 1. 1125 2456 58 1814 2422 137

Tuscarawas..... 1 1. 2456 2651 30 2622 2583 164

Crawford..... 1 1. 683 1581 1 952 1678 30

Seneca..... 1 1. 1345 2311 43 1536 2326 383

Waynesdot..... 1 1. 741 987 1 951 1052 46

Hardin..... 1 1. 731 764 10 596 605 51

Logan..... 1 1. 1536 1081 85 1652 1137 275

Marion..... 1 1. 850 1127 8 1001 1193 55

Union..... 1 1. 982 772 107 1039 797 173

Cayahoga..... 2 1. 1711 2952 1635 1776 2398 254

Durke..... 1 1. 1553 1655 27 1508 1551 81

Miami..... 1 1. 1818 1455 46 2542 1822 272

Shelby..... 1 1. 1050 1206 2 1021 1129 49

TOTALS. Whig. Opp. F. S.

51 Gover'n. Vinton, 119,595; Wood, 145,604; Lewis, 16,214

50 Gover'n. John's, 121,105; Wood, 133,003; Smith, 13,802

48 Pres't. Taylor, 138,359; Cass, 154,773; V. B., 35,347

41. " Clay, 155,113; Polk, 144,091; Birney, 8,050

LEGISLATURE.—SENATE: Whigs, 9; Opp., 25; F. S., 1.

" Free Soilers." House: " 26; " 66; " 2.

MICHIGAN.

1851—Gov'n. 1849—Sec. St. 1848—PRES.

1. Livingston, 483 799 757 1205 1 764 1128 280

Wash'ton, 1376 1495 2224 2120 232 2629 2081 917

Wayne, 1418 2693 2624 2339 7 2544 3303 420

2 Branch, 444 675 624 1081 205 605 1054 400

Cass, 417 543 775 780 2 743 902 191

Hillsdale, 744 1035 1246 1366 102 1027 1299 482

Lenawee, 1278 1782 2588 2333 1886 2171 796

Monroe, 278 1418 783 1316 1 800 1155 338

St. Joseph, 538 747 832 1047 212 963 1011 416

3 Allegan, 231 317 296 379 124 274 304 174

Barry, 307 399 346 493 14 243 361 93

Benriren, 470 537 785 971 5 973 1147 108

Calhoun, 980 1245 1319 1560 370 1254 1457 746

Clinton, 191 260 314 408 2 213 340 151

Easton, 396 498 448 583 130 356 546 218

Ionia, 349 482 557 734 12 379 603 477

Kalamazoo, 676 638 1076 99 13 1010 680 493

Kent, 613 748 879 1015 1 652 763 337

Montcalm, 41 67 51 94 (New County.)

Newago, 39 72 (Not organized.)

Ottawa, 105 277 220 367 1 142 269 53

Van Buren, 293 415 401 547 5 353 609 117

4 Chippewa, 17 22 45 23 1 51 43

Genesee, 591 640 954 909 152 76 823 315

Houghton (No returns), 31 90 (No returns.)

Ingham, 493 638 628 743 129 473 692 332

Lapeer, 250 460 418 544 1 269 542 205

Mackinac, 4 60 6 305 1 61 127

Macomb, 386 776 837 1314 24 855 1340 204

Marquette, 8 63 (Not organized.)

Oakland, 1339 1726 1955 2591 224 1942 2781 573

Saginaw, 189 220 174 318 6 118 183 47

Sanilac, 14 82 54 171 (New County.)

Shiawassee, 253 290 373 610 1 251 426 192

St. Clair, 293 405 594 699 1 765 814 82

Tuscola, 54 23 51 32 (New County.)

TOTALS. Whig. Opp. F. S.

1851 G. dley, 16,901; Mc Clelland 23,827.

1850 G. dley, 26,331; Taylor, 32,378; Chidsey, 2,228

1848 Taylor, 32,940; Cass, 30,007; V. B., 10,389

* Congress Districts according to New Apportionment.

MISSOURI.

JUDGES-1851. CONGRESS-1850. PRES.-1848.

Counties.	Whig.	Ben.	Anti.	Whig.	Ben.	Anti.	Tay-
1. Camden.....	62	13	101.....	107	221	98.....	155 282
Cole.....	357	199	603.....	228	301	293.....	277 631
Cooper.....	628	442	612.....	858	432	167.....	813 633
Miller.....	114	49	305.....	109	153	286.....	76 373
Moniteau.....	171	234	257.....	350	322	118.....	161 466
Morgan.....	140	200	194.....	166	268	192.....	167 342
Ossage.....	162	60	311.....	244	*	225.....	92 312
2. Audrain.....	106	56	26.....	218	*	197.....	185 166
Boone.....	714	61	400.....	199	105	606.....	1102 583
Callaway.....	510	134	493.....	746	*	636.....	849 631
Howard.....	448	135	432.....	611	20	792.....	801 888
Macon.....	200	66	144.....	351	32	655.....	360 470
Randolph.....	276	36	251.....	530	7	631.....	607 508
3. Lincoln.....	301	58	228.....	666	*	469.....	556 696
Marion.....	817	210	397.....	809	*	604.....	1046 797
Montgomery.....	208	19	87.....	385	*	243.....	379 186
Pike.....	484	63	342.....	777	*	760.....	793 784
Ralls.....	269	40	87.....	408	*	317.....	397 299
St. Charles.....	507	201	340.....	698	*	194.....	477 569
Warren.....	296	17	280.....	364	*	254.....	351 336
4. Adair.....	39	3	169.....	87	2	291.....	110 200
Clark.....	169	19	117.....	290	90	276.....	224 242
Knox.....	213	39	154.....	153	40	207.....	196 197
Lewis.....	337	34	251.....	390	38	441.....	479 479
Monroe.....	610	68	188.....	659	26	609.....	807 561
Schuyler.....	129	16	162.....	170	16	253.....	204 192
Scotland.....	122	3	186.....	181	31	333.....	131 240
Shelby.....	111	45	100.....	226	116	243.....	175 263
5. Caldwell.....	71	67	72.....	114	63	114.....	128 168
Carroll.....	201	260	98.....	224	54	302.....	266 298
Clay.....	304	113	53.....	584	64	445.....	626 418
Clinton.....	141	208	136.....	239	38	210.....	290 286
Davies.....	206	172	100.....	307	76	345.....	269 358
De Kalb.....	23	48	80.....	65	113	160.....	37 146
Harrison.....	15	44	31.....	83	90	132.....	63 144
Ray.....	250	349	40.....	658	361	317.....	609 626
6. Bates.....	165	350	224.....	155 319	13	146	136
Cass.....	162	421	19.....	256 455	111	270	420
Jackson.....	428	644	145.....	706 568	312.....	695 954	
Johnson.....	301	537	60.....	357 563	12.....	334 451	
Lafayette.....	694	823	65.....	853 361	145.....	915 585	
Pettis.....	165	204	90.....	272 208	110.....	230 265	
Saline.....	385	254	235.....	446 80	280.....	536 438	
7. Benton.....	187	399	175.....	186 414	65.....	208 382	
Cedar.....	66	275	17.....	106 335	11.....	116 271	
Dallas.....	39	188	32.....	99 405	25.....	105 283	
Henry.....	192	208	79.....	220 205	46.....	274 239	
Hickory.....	60	147	24.....	105 247	17.....	98 224	
Laclede.....	55	84	64	(New County.)			
Polk.....	183	432	159.....	262 608	36.....	231 516	
St. Clair.....	125	227	63.....	149 249	37.....	143 263	
8. St. Louis.....	522	3468	2744.....	3894 3672	868.....	4827 4778	
9. Franklin.....	305	288	276.....	443 *	261.....	339 680	
Gasconade.....	105	106	48.....	97 *	253.....	37 349	
Jefferson.....	230	41	183.....	323 296	230.....	246 311	
Perry.....	84	79	75.....	362 303	167.....	322 289	
St. Francois.....	93	31	80.....	289 66	288.....	285 274	
St. Genevieve.....	42	1	42.....	249 238	140.....	142 168	
Washington.....	328	36	206.....	498 *	540.....	473 423	
10. Bollinger.....	61	67	146	(New County.)			
Butler.....	15	48	11.....	21 28	170	(New Co)	
C. Girardeau.....	197	109	144.....	613 338	717	485 709	
Dunklin.....			21.....	78 90	42	42	
Madison.....	116	81	98.....	206 294	191.....	231 377	
Mississippi.....	66	46	97.....	159 31	293.....	133 181	
New Madrid.....	61	7	34.....	424 23	265.....	323 168	
Pemiscot.....	26	5		(New County.)			
Scott.....	74	27	67.....	172 21	264.....	147 217	
Stoddard.....	51	38	72.....	135 120	345.....	97 196	
Wayne.....	11	11	26.....	87 18	475.....	91 245	
11. Charlton.....	289	247	164.....	370 192	354.....	414 577	
Dodge.....			32	28	(New County.)		
Grundy.....	198	133	231.....	185 133	86.....	225 187	
Linn.....	222	135	86.....	228 82	299.....	230 297	
Livingston.....	302	52	365.....	193 38	343.....	195 373	
Mercer.....	96	82	11.....	151 117	111.....	144 183	
Putnam.....	49	33	43.....	70 29	159.....	74 120	
Sullivan.....	421	37	119.....	120 35	293.....	154 250	
12. Andrew.....	422	695	65.....	411 681	173.....	394 689	
Atchison.....	49	48	60.....	80 106	60.....	77 136	
Buchanan.....	546	594	210.....	642 668	603.....	704 1055	
Gentry.....	93	243	45.....	183 167	251.....	152 396	
Holt.....	203	203	20.....	116 334	73.....	148 248	
Nodaway.....	40	52	65.....	77 102	48.....	43 148	
Platte.....	592	776	386.....	788 663	691.....	1102 1494	

13. Barry.....	33	127	88.....	70	304	82.....	55	217
Dade.....	162	84	171.....	160	273	70.....	166	306
Greene.....	359	461	283.....	589	865	236.....	401	825
Jasper.....	137	186	117.....	207	296	41.....	161	294
Lawrence.....	73	128	60.....	177	366	142.....	170	374
McDonald.....	46	68	2.....	29	260	22	(New Co.)	
Newton.....	93	115	77.....	81	462	15.....	161	461
Stone.....		62	29			(New County.)		
Taney.....	11	128	9.....	49	685	36.....	54	325
14. Crawford.....	208	8	240.....	359	*	413.....	264	276
Dent.....	15	1	22			(New County.)		
Oregon.....	6	36	32.....	6	2	207.....	7	111
Ozark.....	29	7	74.....	31	194	131.....	39	113
Pulaski.....	39	69	64.....	155	*	277.....	124	241
Reynolds.....	58	1	113.....	19	2	262.....	21	148
Ripley.....	10	190.....	53	7	321.....	14	154	154
Shannon.....	(No poll open'd.)	50	31	84.....	35	55		
Texas.....	58	20	70.....	117	*	236.....	82	185
Wright.....	125	60	155.....	102	408	86.....	72	181

* There was no Benton candidate in these counties.

† The figures denote the several judicial districts.

TOTALS-1851.

Whigs.	Bentonites.	Anti-Bentm.
†Gamble...25,946...	†Ryland...18,380....	†Scott...17,098
Hayden...11,638...	Jones.....10,442...	Napton...16,975
Wood....10,613....	Williams...7,348....	McBride...5,242
† The three highest elected, one from each party.		

† The three highest elected, one from each party.

1848-Taylor.....32,671.....Cass.....40,077.....Maj.....7,406

ARKANSAS.

1851.-CONGRESS.-1848. 1848.-PRES.-1844.

Preston, Jo'n. Newton, John'n. Tay

Coun'ts.	Whig.	Opp.	Whig.	Opp.	lor.	Cass.	Clay.	Polk.
Arkansas.....	122	132.....	124 101	80	74.....	80 93		
Ashley.....	16	103	(New County.)					
Benton.....	113	301.....	114 418	90	290.....			
Bradley.....	198	156.....	178 153	227	124.....	144 154		
Calhoun.....	82	150.....	(New County.)					
Carroll.....	143	400.....	165 419	139	261	(no returns)		
Chicot.....	65	123.....	152 136	146	110.....	210 158		
Clark.....	143	283.....	194 221	193	223.....	174 217		
Conway.....	202	267.....	198 273	149	171.....	167 288		
Crawford.....	326	119.....	378 556	345	457.....	385 665		
Crittenden.....	119	72.....	179 172	104	68.....	109 129		
Dallas.....	164	215.....	205 320	203	265	(New Co.)		
Desha.....	158	136.....	200 194	208	149.....	127 55		
Drew.....	107	125.....	228 291	198	249	(New Co.)		
Franklin.....	190	235.....	144 320	(informal)	146	261		
Fulton.....	26	129.....	27 180	52	93	(no returns)		
Greene.....	52	135.....	112 210	13	46.....	37 206		
Hempstead.....	389	381.....	397 397	375	330.....	314 359		
Hot Spring.....	156	244.....	140 218	141	178.....	120 237		
Independence.....	422	408.....	434 511	422	408.....	278 335		
Isard.....	84	303.....	81 280	(No returns.)				
Jackson.....	184	259.....	118 293	194	235.....	124 184		
Jefferson.....	170	331.....	230 287	195	177.....	130 147		
Johnson.....	220	311.....	159 604	194	350.....	141 431		
La Fayette.....	109	111.....	166 198	85	98.....	31 70		
Lawrence.....	219	291.....	267 422	239	291.....	112 267		
Madison.....	185	378.....	146 462	87	214.....	63 366		
Marion.....	81	167.....	162 213	49	49	(no returns)		
Mississippi.....	49	74.....	105 163	118	110	" "		
Monroe.....	138	103.....	157 127	113	98.....	92 73		
Montgomery.....	56	133.....	104 184	(informal), with Hot S.				
Newton.....	69	80.....	31 203	2	54.....	16 140		
Ouachita.....	434	305.....	482 459	571	428.....	220 184		
Perry.....	69	101.....	36 98	29	30.....	33 65		
Phillips.....	443	344.....	472 476	(no returns.)	280	276		
Pike.....	65	175.....	(no returns)	67	133	(no returns)		
Poinsett.....	23	213.....	66 219	44	116.....	29 171		
Polk.....	13	92.....	38 150	17	59	(no returns)		
Pope.....	247	315.....	265 337	240	292.....	241 308		
Prairie.....	113	188.....	91 150	41	111	(New Co.)		
Pulaski.....	357	297.....	381 325	438	455.....	438 528		
Randolph.....	31	181.....	65 346	50	129.....	69 341		
Saline.....	179	307.....	148 363	147	244.....	130 219		
Scott.....	122	162.....	93 295	61	120.....	35 167		
Searcy.....	100	179.....	90 162	(No returns.)				
Sebastian.....	190	357	(New County.)					
Sevier.....	67	162.....	112 354	103	195.....	114 301		
St. Francis.....	174	270.....	229 378	208	260.....	99 269		
Union.....	442	578.....	513 728	563	635.....	214 400		
Van Buren.....	145	164.....	116 214	95	136.....	46 121		
Washington.....	570	378.....	661 564	377	480.....	378 729		
White.....	84	155.....	81 145	48	60.....	95 123		
Yell.....	252	396.....	133 282	137	186.....	80 249		

Total.....3876 11975 9224 14456 7588 9300 5504 9546
Maj.-Johnson.3099; Jo'n.5232; Cass.1712; Polk.4042.

ILLINOIS.

1851.—BANKS. 1848.—PRES.

Co's. For Agt. Taylor, Cass, V.B.

Adams.....	991	745	1942	2205	251
Alexander.....	19	46	101	212	
Bond.....	107	635	391	371	43
Boone.....	478	45	414	395	415
Brown.....	342	220	408	646	20
Bureau.....	419	137	376	306	566
Calhoun.....	31	105	215	257	3
Carroll.....	226	97	426	222	116
Cass.....	649	276	761	724	11
Champaign.....	163	38	213	187	
Christian.....	161	193	183	254	
Clark.....	286	606	743	759	27
Clay.....	105	206	207	405	
Clinton.....	47	300	351	431	3
Coles.....	842	255	877	633	6
Cook.....	2541	289	1708	1622	2120
Crawford.....	213	242	433	507	
Cumberland.....	102	163	108	102	
De Kalb.....	268	82	223	374	427
De Witt.....	416	217	373	363	20
De Pague.....	390	62	313	623	528
Edgar.....	174	338	823	816	42
Edwards.....	277	41	288	113	19
Ewingham.....	88	178	99	330	
Fayette.....	82	403	407	452	
Franklin.....	52	516	159	459	
Fulton.....	903	631	1635	1684	371
Gallatin.....	192	321	235	537	6
Greene.....	437	635	853	1123	26
Grundy.....	152	61	123	207	61
Hamilton.....	71	553	125	478	
Hancock.....	456	405	1087	1074	67
Hardin.....	98	74	234	327	
Heuderson.....	190	113	403	291	65
Henry.....	163	195	138	80	228
Inquois.....	231	188	263	322	28
Jackson.....	39	367	177	243	6
Jasper.....	51	133	154	228	
Jefferson.....	61	684	280	605	2
Jersey.....	216	237	530	454	93
Jo Daviess.....	294	940	1772	1392	134
Johnson.....	13	556	67	240	
Kane.....	1340	142	855	783	1220
Kendall.....	540	106	392	378	547
Knox.....	720	300	830	727	392
La Salle.....	907	43	321	446	1088
Lawrence.....	279	59	454	532	
Lee.....	543	115	300	367	135
Livingston.....	53	58	12	130	4
Lugin.....	368	107	465	363	4
Macou.....	226	139	253	323	6
Macoupin.....	473	742	710	898	96
Madison.....	633	110	1820	1563	162
Marion.....	57	378	247	639	15
Marshall.....	414	186	304	322	41
Mason.....	322	147	391	403	7
Massac.....	58	166	204	303	
McDono'h.....	472	371	453	416	25
M Henry.....	1373	64	618	628	1016
M Lean.....	1042	473	758	626	94
Menard.....	224	225	605	438	1
Mercer.....	329	193	436	315	90
Monroe.....	49	581	355	546	
Montgomery.....	532	332	633		
Morgan.....	1038	353	1372	1309	139
Moultrie.....	175	75	248	191	
Oge.....	753	108	682	480	413
Peoria.....	1155	264	1237	1161	358
Perry.....	23	415	239	344	
Pike.....	120	33	132	138	
Put.....	645	1056	1609	1635	150
Pope.....	53	24	224	334	
Pulaski.....	43	94	84	141	
Putnam.....	284	50	296	185	299
Randolph.....	236	865	580	689	
Richland.....	187	95	321	281	
Rock Is'd.....	239	124	533	431	95
Saline.....	34	372	122	312	
Sangamon.....	267	631	1943	1595	47
Schuyler.....	308	281	807	804	34
Scott.....	397	371	793	649	15
Shelby.....	323	613	317	638	1
Stark.....	171	118	214	174	84
St. Clair.....	226	1773	1104	2023	63
Stephenson.....	185	336	730	763	111

Tizewell.....	645	143	1047	593	96
Union.....	39	712	108	503	6
Vernillion.....	323	34	942	738	63
Wabash.....	144	73	456	303	14
Warren.....	530	303	537	529	140
Washington.....	41	625	204	577	27
Wayne.....	55	404	318	479	1
White.....	138	434	674	513	13
Whitehead.....	34	139	391	235	279
Will.....	885	427	713	897	540
Williams.....	46	778	211	675	
Winnebago.....	690	43	896	240	807
Woodford.....	274	226	186	309	62

Total. 37625 31321... 53215 56624 15804

* Vote on adopting law creating banks.

IOWA.

April, 1851.—Sup's 1847's. 1848.—PRES.

Co's. Woodw'd. Bent'n. Taylor's. Cass, V.B.

Allamakee.....	51	66.....	(New Co)
Appanoose.....	67	272.....	50 118
Benton.....	38	38.....	22 41
Boone.....		53.....	(New Co)
Buchanan.....	34	38.....	21 37 5
Cedar.....	219	308.....	205 276 38
Clayton.....	224	232.....	143 198 26
Clinton.....	81	163.....	168 218
Dallas.....	33	45.....	30 26
Davis.....	289	343.....	364 375 1
Decatur.....	4	26.....	(New Co)
Delaware.....	112	157.....	124 104 6
Des Moines.....	567	670.....	955 1070 95
Dubuque.....	252	452.....	585 764 4
Fremont.....	55	37.....	(New Co)
Fayette.....	33	73.....	(New Co)
Henry.....	675	327.....	635 485 190
Iowa.....	33	71.....	25 59 1
Jackson.....	341	551.....	327 559 8
Jasper.....	83	56.....	66 69
Jefferson.....	507	455.....	637 739 23

Total... 9002 10353 11178 12125 1126

OREGON. MINNESOTA

1851.—Coss. Del. Henry H. Sibley.

Co's. Lane-Wilson Opp. elected dele-

Opp. Opp. gate over another

Benton..... 113 24 Opp. candidate.

Clackamas..... 330 The Opp. also car-

Clatsop..... 185 16 ned the Legislature

Lane..... 47 7

Linn..... maj.

Marion..... 324 172

Polk..... 245 28

Umpqua..... 110

Yamhill..... 271 27

Total... 1964 308 6785.

UTAH.

John M. Bernhisel,

Morrison, elected

delegate to Con-

gress.

WISCONSIN.

1851.—GOVERNOR.—1849. PRES.—1848.

Co's. Fa'll U'm. Co's. D'y. C'se. Tr. Cass, V.B.

Bid Axe.....	52	85	(New County.)
Brown.....	299	318	171 281 3,233 309 10
Calumet.....	63	129	117 135 1 65 79
Columbia.....	714	738	432 410 16,302 145 166
Crawford.....	48	123	32 152 1 109 215 12
Dane.....	1451	1047	759 651 86,724 757 43
Dodge.....	1302	1401	714 1235 112,527 797 637
Fond du Lac.....	877	895	389 640 230,446 483 497
Grant.....	1025	955	1103 1030 16,1649 1148 141
Green.....	504	630	332 442 26,479 391 297
Iowa.....	659	679	655 688 6,884 848 118
Jefferson.....	1121	1152	649 897 158,713 840 562
Kenosha.....	803	357	(With Racine County.)
La Crosse.....	68	219	(New County.)
La Fayette.....	467	712	416 1094 92,101 31
Manitowoc.....	93	323	62 235 77 160 70
Marathon.....	113	95	(New County.)
Marquette.....	681	722	247 259 130,214 173 174
Milwaukee.....	2554	2373	718 2108 141,1189 2151 626
Outagamie.....	216	314	(New County.)
Portage.....	142	189	259 262 1,216 225
Racine.....	1087	716	716 761 899,907 635 1931
Richland.....	117	136	(With Iowa County.)
Rock.....	1771	1141	1168 604 541,1300 491 1338
Sauk.....	474	490	226 355 3,149 158 159
Sheboygan.....	552	1010	322 635 7,372 442 175
St. Croix.....	78	100	(New County.)
Walworth.....	1641	858	667 647 805,804 550 1493
Washington.....	2020	1760	203 1610 86,358 1720 324
Waukesha.....	1541	1507	669 1319 370,806 961 1001
Wauwata.....	58	66	(New County.)
Waushara.....	195	86	"
Winnebago.....	1023	570	335 318 133,300 223 220

Totala. Whig. 300

a Farwell—2,213; Upham—21,812; Farwell—

c Hughes—16,793; Burns—24,605; Spalding, 2,918

c Lord, Ind 20,833; Ladd—32,757;

d Collins—11,317; Dewey, 16,543; Chase—3,761

e Taylor—13,747; Cass—15,001; V'Brien, 10,418

a Governor, 1851. b Governor, 1851. c School Super-

intendent, 1851. d Governor, 1849. e President, 1848.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE: Whigs, 5; Opp., 13; F. S., 1.

HOUSE: " 31; " 28; " 6; Vacant, 1.

NEW MEXICO.

1851.—Coss. Del.

Co's. Weightman, Rey'd.

Bernardo..... 334 425

Rio Arriba..... 198 159

Santa Anna..... 94 326

Santa Fe..... 205 674

San Miguel..... 950 255

Socorro..... 392 608

Taos..... 709 554

Valencia..... 558 555

Total... 4030 3458

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Louisiana..... 68

Maine..... 50 Maryland..... 53

Massachusetts..... 60

Michigan..... 62

Minnesota..... 64

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Missouri..... 63

New Hampshire..... 50

New Jersey..... 52

New Mexico..... 64

New York..... 61, 52

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